

MARCHEX INC
Form 10-K/A
April 30, 2019

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K/A

(Amendment No. 1)

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF
1934

For the transition period from to .

Commission File Number 000-50658

Marchex, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)	35-2194038 (I.R.S Employer Identification No.)
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520 Pike Street, Suite 2000

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Seattle, WA

98101

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (206) 331-3300

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Name of Exchange on Which Registered
Class B Common Stock,	The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC

\$0.01 par value per share (NASDAQ Global Select Market)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

None

Indicate by check mark if the Registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. YES NO

Indicate by check mark if the Registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. YES NO

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES NO

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit such files). YES NO

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K (§229.405 of this chapter) is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of Registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer	Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth company	

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If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). YES NO

The aggregate market value of the voting and non-voting common equity held by non-affiliates of the Registrant, based on the closing price of the shares of Class B common stock on The NASDAQ Stock Market on June 30, 2018 was \$103,876,348.

The number of shares of Registrant's Class A common stock outstanding as of April 24, 2019 was 5,056,136. The number of shares of Registrant's Class B common stock outstanding as of April 24, 2019 was 37,241,003.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

The following documents (or parts thereof) are incorporated by reference into the following parts of this Form 10-K/A: None.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Marchex, Inc. (the “Company,” “we,” “us,” “our,” or “Marchex”) is filing this Amendment No. 1 on Form 10-K/A (this “Amendment”) to amend our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 (the “Form 10-K”), as originally filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) on March 18, 2019. The purpose of this Amendment is to include Part III information which was to be incorporated by reference from our definitive proxy statement for our 2019 Annual General Meeting of Stockholders. This information was previously omitted from the 10-K in reliance on General Instruction G(3) to Form 10-K, which permits the Part III information to be incorporated in our Form 10-K by reference from our definitive proxy statement if such statement is filed no later than 120 days after our fiscal year-end. We are filing this Amendment to include Part III information in our Form 10-K because a definitive proxy statement containing such information will not be filed by the Company within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by our Form 10-K. The reference on the cover to the Form 10-K to the incorporation by reference to portions of our definitive proxy statement into Part III of the Form 10-K is hereby deleted.

In accordance with Rule 12b-15 under the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), the cover page to the Form 10-K, Part III, Items 10 through 14 of our Form 10-K are hereby amended and restated in their entirety. In addition, a new certification of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 is attached dated as of the filing date of this Amendment. This Amendment does not amend or otherwise update any other information in our 10-K. Accordingly, this Amendment should be read in conjunction with our Form 10-K and with our filings with the SEC subsequent to our Form 10-K.

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In Marchex's filings with the SEC, information is sometimes "incorporated by reference." This means that we refer you to information previously filed with the SEC that should be considered as part of the particular filing. In addition, this Amendment includes a website address. This website address is intended to provide inactive, textual references only. The information on this website is not part of this Amendment.

PART III

ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.

Directors

The Board of Directors currently consists of four (4) individuals. Directors are elected to hold office until the next annual meeting of stockholders and until their respective successors have been elected and qualified. The names and the respective ages of our directors are set forth below:

Name	Age	Position	Director Since
Dennis Cline ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	58	Director	May 2003
Donald Cogsville ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	53	Director	April 2019
Russell C. Horowitz	52	Executive Chairman and member of the Office of the CEO	August 2017
M. Wayne Wisheart ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	73	Director	November 2008

⁽¹⁾Member of the Audit Committee.

⁽²⁾Member of the Nominating and Governance Committee.

⁽³⁾Member of the Compensation Committee

Set forth below is a description of the business experience of each current director, including a discussion of the specific experience, qualifications, attributes and skills that led our Board of Directors to conclude that those individuals should serve as our directors.

Dennis Cline. Mr. Cline has served as a member of our Board of Directors since May 2003. Since 2013, Mr. Cline has served on the board of advisors of Blackstratus, a provider of security information event management products and services. Previously, Mr. Cline served on the board of directors of TraceSecurity, a provider of cloud-based security solutions, from 2003 to 2015. From 2004 to 2006, Mr. Cline served as Chief Executive Officer and Executive Chairman of netForensics, a provider of security event information management. Prior to joining netForensics as its Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Cline was Managing Partner of DMC Investments, a firm he founded in 2000, which provides capital and consulting services to technology companies. From 1988 to 2000, Mr. Cline was the CEO of DirectWeb, a provider of computer hardware and Internet access for consumers. Prior to DirectWeb, Mr. Cline was a senior executive at Network Associates, a provider of computer security solutions. Mr. Cline received his J.D. from Rutgers School of Law and his B.A. from Rutgers University. Mr. Cline brings extensive governance, marketing, sales and broad management expertise to the board.

Donald Cogsville. Mr. Cogsville has served as a member of our Board of Directors since April 2019. Mr. Cogsville is the Chief Executive Officer of The Cogsville Group, LLC, a New York-based, private equity real estate investment firm founded in 2007. Mr. Cogsville began his career as an attorney in the Structured Finance Group at Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP. Subsequently, Mr. Cogsville joined the Leveraged Finance Group at Merrill Lynch as an investment banker. Additionally, Mr. Cogsville serves or has served on the Board of Visitors of University of North Carolina, The New York Urban League, Jazz at Lincoln Center, The Amsterdam News Editorial Board and founded the non-partisan voter registration initiative, Citizen Change. Mr. Cogsville received his J.D. from Rutgers School of Law and his B.A. from University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Mr. Cogsville brings extensive operational, finance and transactional experience to the board.

Russell C. Horowitz. Mr. Horowitz is a founder of our Company and has served as our Executive Chairman since April 2019 and as a member of the Office of the CEO since October 2016. Previously, Mr. Horowitz served as our Executive Director since August 2017. Immediately prior, Mr. Horowitz, served as a consultant to the Company from May of 2016 through August 2017. Prior to serving as a consultant to the Company, Mr. Horowitz served as Executive Director from February 2015 to May 2016 and as CEO, Treasurer and Chairman of the Board from inception to February 2015. Mr. Horowitz was previously a founder of Go2Net, a provider of online services to merchants and consumers, including merchant Web hosting, online payment authorization technology, and Web search and directory services. He served as its Chairman and Chief Executive Officer from its inception in February

1996 until its merger with InfoSpace in October 2000, at which time Mr. Horowitz served as the Vice Chairman and President of the combined company through the merger integration process. Additionally, Mr. Horowitz served as the Chief Financial Officer of Go2Net from its inception until May 2000. Prior to Go2Net, Mr. Horowitz served as the Chief Executive Officer and a director of Xanthus Management, LLC, the general partner of Xanthus Capital, a merchant bank focused on investments in early-stage companies, and was a founder and Chief Financial Officer of Active Apparel Group, now Everlast Worldwide. Mr. Horowitz received a B.A. in Economics from Columbia College of Columbia University. Mr. Horowitz brings historic knowledge and continuity together with extensive operational and industry expertise to the board.

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M. Wayne Wishart. Mr. Wishart has served as a member of our Board of Directors since November 2008. From February 2010 to November 2010, Mr. Wishart served as Chief Financial Officer for All Star Directories, a publisher of online and career school directories. Mr. Wishart previously served as the Chief Financial Officer of aQuantive, Inc. (formerly Avenue A Media, Inc.), a leading global digital marketing company, which was acquired by Microsoft in August 2007. Prior to aQuantive, Mr. Wishart served as Chief Financial Officer of Western Wireless Corporation, a cellular phone service provider, which was acquired by Alltel in August 2005. Mr. Wishart also served as the Chief Financial Officer from 2000 to 2002 of iINNERHOST, Inc., a Web hosting service's company, as President and Chief Executive Officer from 1999 to 2000 of TeleDirect International Inc., a company that provide customer interaction systems, and as the President and Chief Executive Officer from 1997 to 1998 of Price Communications Wireless. Mr. Wishart also serves on the Board of Directors of Centri Technology, Inc. Mr. Wishart received a B.S. degree in Business from the University of Missouri-St. Louis. Mr. Wishart brings extensive financial and accounting expertise to the board.

Executive Officers

Our executive officers, their positions with the Company and their respective ages, are as follows:

Name	Age	Position
Michael Arends	48	Chief Financial Officer and member of the Office of the CEO
Russell C. Horowitz	52	Executive Chairman and member of the Office of the CEO

Biographical information for our executive officer who also serves as a director is set forth above. Biographical information for our other executive officer is set forth below.

Michael Arends. Mr. Arends has served as our Chief Financial Officer since May 2003 and as a member of the Office of the CEO since October 2016. Prior to joining Marchex, Mr. Arends held various positions at KPMG since 1992, most recently as a Partner in KPMG's Pacific Northwest Information, Communications and Entertainment assurance practice. Mr. Arends is a Certified Public Accountant and a Chartered Accountant and received a Bachelor of Commerce degree from the University of Alberta.

SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires the Company's directors, officers and persons who beneficially own more than 10% of a registered class of the Company's equity securities to file with the SEC initial reports of ownership and reports of changes in ownership. Directors, officers and 10% stockholders are required by SEC regulations to furnish the Company with copies of all Section 16(a) reports they file.

Based solely on review of the copies of such reports the Company has received, or written representations that no other reports were required for those persons, the Company believes that its directors, officers and 10% stockholders complied with all applicable filing requirements during 2018.

Code of Conduct and Code of Ethics

The Company has adopted a code of conduct applicable to each of the Company's officers, directors and employees, and a code of ethics applicable to the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and the Company's senior financial officers, as contemplated by Section 406 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and both codes are available on our website at www.marchex.com.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee is currently comprised of Messrs. Cline, Cogsville and Wisheart (Chair). Each of the members of the Audit Committee is independent for purposes of the NASDAQ listing standards as they apply to Audit Committee members and each member of the Audit Committee is an Audit Committee financial expert, as defined in the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Audit Committee operates under a charter that is available on our website at www.marchex.com. The functions of the Audit Committee include reviewing, with the Company's independent registered public accounting firm, the scope and timing of the independent registered public accounting firm's services, the independent registered public accounting firm's report on the Company's consolidated financial statements and internal control over financial reporting following completion of the Company's audits, and the Company's internal accounting and financial control policies and procedures, and making annual recommendations to the Board of Directors for the appointment of independent registered public accounting firm for the ensuing year. The Audit Committee held eight meetings and took action by written consent on six occasions during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

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ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION.

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

The Role of Stockholder Say-on-Pay Votes

In August 2017, we held a stockholder advisory vote to approve the compensation of our named executive officers (the “say-on-pay proposal”). Our stockholders overwhelmingly approved the compensation of our named executive officers, with approximately 89% of stockholder votes cast in favor of the say-on-pay proposal. The Compensation Committee believes this affirms the stockholders’ support of our approach to executive compensation, and did not change its approach in 2018.

The Compensation Committee will continue to consider the outcome of our say-on-pay votes when making future compensation decisions for the named executive officers.

Overview

We established an Office of the CEO in October 2016 which currently consists of Michael Arends and Russell C. Horowitz. The Office of the CEO performs the duties and responsibilities of the CEO. Our “named executive officers”, or “NEOs”, are:

Michael Arends	Chief Financial Officer and member of the Office of the CEO
Russell C. Horowitz	Executive Chairman and member of the Office of the CEO
Ethan Caldwell	Former Chief Administrative Officer, General Counsel, Secretary and former member of the Office of the CEO, who ceased serving as an executive officer of the Company in December 2018

You can find detailed information regarding the compensation we paid to our NEOs in the tables that begin on page 7.

Our executive compensation programs are intended to serve two related goals:

Long-Term Retention of our Strong Management Team. We believe that our continued success depends on our ability to retain our experienced, complementary and dedicated management team. Although we always consider the ultimate interest of our stockholders in setting NEO compensation, we also must acknowledge that our executives face many career options and we therefore must provide strong incentives for them to continue to participate in our growth.

Long-Term Growth in Stockholder Value. We believe that management compensation packages should reflect as much as possible the risk and opportunity experienced by our stockholders. As a result, we strongly emphasize performance-based compensation arrangements which reward NEOs for contributions to our long-term growth and overall corporate success.

We believe that this long-term focus will appropriately reward our management team for performance that will most benefit our Company and stockholders. We think that a focus on shorter-term results could inappropriately over- or under-compensate our executives due to short-term fluctuations that do not as accurately reflect our corporate growth and the corresponding benefit to our stockholders.

Our “long-term” emphasis results in NEO compensation packages that are weighted significantly towards long-term equity grants, with a relatively low proportion of NEO compensation derived from cash salaries. Annual cash bonuses to our NEOs are generally paid under our annual incentive plan, which ties such bonus payments directly to our annual corporate performance.

The Compensation Committee is responsible for setting the compensation and benefits for our executive officers, to determine distributions and grants of awards under our various stock and other incentive plans and to assume

responsibility for all matters related to the foregoing. Meetings of the Compensation Committee are called by the chair of the committee and the chair sets the agenda for each committee meeting. In performing its responsibilities, the Compensation Committee typically invites, for all or a portion of each meeting, members of the Office of the CEO and other members of management to its meetings. Members of the Office of the CEO meet with the Compensation Committee on an ongoing basis to discuss the objectives and performance of Marchex's NEOs. For compensation decisions relating to our executive officers, the Compensation Committee considers recommendations from members of the Office of the CEO, who utilize various industry compensation surveys as part of our company wide annual compensation review process. After receipt and discussion of such recommendations with members of the Office of CEO, the Compensation Committee meets to ultimately determine the compensation packages for each of our executive officers. Members of the Office of the CEO do not participate in deliberations regarding their individual compensation.

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Role of a Compensation Consultant

The duties of any compensation consultant we engage are generally to evaluate executive compensation, perform an analysis on realized pay alignment with financial and stock performance, discuss general compensation trends, provide competitive market practice data and benchmarking, participate in the design and implementation of certain elements of the executive compensation program and assist our Office of the CEO in developing compensation recommendations to present to the Compensation Committee for the executive officers other than the members of the Office of the CEO. The Compensation Committee may accept, reject or modify any recommendations by compensation consultants or other outside advisors. The compensation consultant does not make specific recommendations on individual amounts for the executive officers or the independent directors, nor does the consultant determine the amount or form of executive and director compensation.

In February 2016, the Compensation Committee engaged Pearl Meyer & Partners, LLC (“Pearl Meyer”) as its independent compensation consultant. The Compensation Committee conducted an assessment of Pearl Meyer’s independence relative to standards prescribed by the SEC and determined that no conflicts existed. Historically, the Company has not used a compensation consultant for executive compensation matters and the Company did not use a compensation consultant for the 2017 and 2018 period.

NEO Compensation for 2018

Our Compensation Committee in reviewing our executive compensation packages assesses salary, salary history, the number and value of shares owned by our executives, prior equity grants and vesting and exercise history. The Compensation Committee also considers data regarding compensation paid at public media, internet and technology-based companies of comparable size to our Company and which could compete for the services of our NEOs. Although the compensation practices of our competitors instruct our review, we use that data only to gain perspective and do not “benchmark” our compensation to any particular level. The Compensation Committee consults with outside counsel in its review.

Competitive Positioning

The Compensation Committee periodically reviews competitive data regarding compensation at various comparable peer companies. We do not benchmark compensation levels to fall within specific ranges compared to selected peer groups in our industry. We use the information developed by management and counsel using proxy data for peer group companies to gain a general understanding of current compensation practices.

Base Salary

The 2018 salaries shown in the Summary Compensation Table on page 7 were set by our Compensation Committee based on the compensation review discussed above, as well as a consideration of each NEO’s total compensation package including prior equity grants, exercise history, and existing stock ownership. Base salaries are a necessary part of our compensation program and provide executives with a fixed portion of pay that is not performance-based. Our goal is to provide competitive base pay levels. Historically, the Compensation Committee considered our desire to maintain cash remuneration as a relatively small portion of overall compensation. In addition, the Compensation Committee considered each NEO’s skills, experience, level of responsibility, performance and contribution to our Company. The Compensation Committee also took into account in conjunction with the NEO’s specific areas of responsibilities and objectives, each NEO’s contribution to the Company’s overall success as a member of the management team. The Compensation Committee considers the relative compensation levels among all the members

of the management team to ensure the Company's executive compensation programs are internally consistent and equitable. All salaries are reviewed at least annually and subject to future adjustment by the Compensation Committee.

Equity Compensation

All of our employees and directors are eligible to receive options, shares of restricted stock, and/or restricted stock units under our 2012 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2012 Stock Plan").

The Compensation Committee does not automatically grant equity to NEOs every year. The Compensation Committee takes into account the various factors outlined in the discussion of base salary above as well as the Company's financial performance and its impact on stockholder value and also analyzes existing NEO equity holdings and prior equity awards to

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take into account whether additional grants are appropriate and necessary to recalibrate the cash-equity balance of NEO compensation packages.

On August 21, 2018, the Compensation Committee granted stock options to Mr. Arends for our Class B common stock under the 2012 Stock Plan (with time-based vesting), based on the compensation review discussed above. The Compensation Committee determined the size of Mr. Arends' equity grant based on a consideration of his existing stock ownership and outstanding equity grants awarded in prior years. Given its vesting schedule, we believe that this equity grant will help further motivate Mr. Arends to continue to focus on the long-term success of our business enterprise. You can find more information regarding this grant, including its vesting schedule, by referring to our Outstanding Equity Awards at 2018 Fiscal Year-End Table on pages 8-9.

Most equity awards for employees are tied to their annual performance reviews and are generally granted following the release of our fourth quarter financial results. We may occasionally make employee grants outside of that review process and such awards typically are granted as of the date the grant is approved. All new-hire awards have a grant date set to correspond to the date of hire. All options have an exercise price set at the closing market price of our Class B common stock on the grant date.

Annual Incentive Plan

The Compensation Committee originally adopted our annual incentive plan in 2006 and as amended to date (the "Incentive Plan") to motivate and reward key employees for enabling our Company to achieve specified corporate objectives together, to increase the competitiveness of our management compensation packages without increasing our fixed costs, and to align management compensation with key measures of our financial performance.

The Compensation Committee in its discretion determines the maximum amount available for award, in the aggregate, to all plan participants in light of the number of participants and the Company's resources. The Compensation Committee also determines the participants in the pool. Eligibility determinations are based upon the Compensation Committee's assessment of the importance of a participant's role, together with such participant's overall cash and equity compensation level. Finally, the Compensation Committee determines the measures of performance on which bonus awards are based, using any of the following as it determines in its sole discretion:

- revenues;
- pre-tax income;
- adjusted operating income before amortization;
- operating income before amortization;
- operating income;
- net earnings;
- net income;
- cash flow or funds from operations;
- adjusted earnings per share;
- earnings per share;

- appreciation in the fair market value of our stock;
- cost reduction or savings;
- implementation of critical processes or projects; or
- adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, or adjusted earnings before any of them.

The Compensation Committee determined that for the 2018 fiscal period, a maximum aggregate bonus pool of \$776,328 would be available for award to plan participants based upon the achievement of updated revenue and adjusted OIBA targets at the highest threshold. The participants for the 2018 fiscal period were Michael Arends, Ethan Caldwell and Russell Horowitz. The target bonus payout percentages were 25 to 175% based on the performance target category and were based on achieving specified revenue (new revenue and total revenue) and adjusted OIBA targets for the 2018 fiscal year with each target category weighted 33 1/3%.

The Compensation Committee elected to use these revenues and adjusted OIBA targets because it believes that such targets most accurately reflect our growth and improvements in our corporate performance without the impact of certain non-

cash and non-recurring expenses which the Company does not regard as ongoing costs of doing business. The Compensation Committee set a range of specific revenue and adjusted OIBA targets based on a review of our actual revenue and adjusted OIBA for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 and our budgeted revenue and adjusted OIBA for the 2018 fiscal year. At the low end of the range, the targets were intended to be difficult but realistic given our expectations regarding corporate performance. The high end of the range, intended to reflect “optimum” Company performance, were set in consideration of our projected financial results and were considered “stretch” goals.

The Compensation Committee also has absolute discretion to award no bonuses at all even if the highest target is achieved. It is our intention that any such bonus payments would still constitute a relatively small percentage of our NEO compensation so that the bulk of their compensation package will remain dependent on our long-term growth. For 2018, the Compensation Committee awarded cash bonuses under the Incentive Plan in the amount of \$22,878 to Mr. Horowitz, \$68,438 to Mr. Caldwell, and \$377,825 to Mr. Arends.

Cash Bonuses

On August 21, 2017, the Compensation Committee separately approved the following performance cash bonus parameters applicable to Mr. Horowitz: performance cash bonuses subject to the execution of certain customer or partner contracts with each contract exceeding certain annualized minimum contract values and assuming continued employment at each such payment date (a) in the amount of \$250,000 (the “First Performance Payment”) if such conditions are met on or before December 31, 2017, and (b) additional incremental performance cash bonuses in two tranches of \$125,000 each, if such incremental performance conditions are met for one or both tranches on or before August 31, 2018 (collectively, the “Second Performance Payments”). The First Performance Payment and Second Performance Payment parameters were met and such amounts were paid to Mr. Horowitz in 2017 and 2018, respectively.

Risk Assessment of Compensation Policies and Practices

We believe our compensation policies and practices do not promote imprudent risk taking. In this regard, we note the following: (i) our annual incentive compensation is based on balanced performance metrics that promote disciplined progress towards longer-term Company goals; (ii) we do not offer short-term incentives that might drive high-risk investments at the expense of long-term Company value; and (iii) our compensation programs are weighted towards offering long-term incentives that reward sustainable performance, especially when considering our executive share ownership. Accordingly, we believe that our compensation policies and practices do not create risks that are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

None of the members of the Compensation Committee during 2018, are or have been an officer or employee of the Company. No member of the Compensation Committee had any relationship with the Company requiring disclosure under Item 404 of Regulation S-K. During fiscal year 2018, none of the Company’s executive officers served on the Compensation Committee (or its equivalent) or Board of Directors of another entity any of whose executive officers served on the Company’s Compensation Committee or Board of Directors.

Summary Compensation Table ⁽¹⁾

The following table sets forth information concerning the compensation earned during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2017 and 2018, as applicable, by our NEOs:

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) ⁽²⁾	Option Awards (\$) ⁽³⁾	Non-equity compensation (\$)	All Other Compensation (\$) ⁽⁴⁾	Total (\$)
Michael Arends Chief Financial Officer and member of the Office of the CEO	2018	297,500	—	—	93,160	377,825	10,160	778,645
	2017	294,063	150,000	216,750	181,700	278,438	13,130	1,134,081
Russell C. Horowitz ⁽⁵⁾ Executive Chairman and member of the Office of the CEO	2018	255,000	250,000	41,250	21,000	22,878	—	590,128
	2017	92,083	250,000	524,511	150,100	—	155,605	1,172,299
Former Executive Officer: Ethan Caldwell ⁽⁶⁾ Former Chief Administrative Officer, General Counsel, Secretary and former member of the Office of the CEO	2018	292,500	—	—	—	68,438	—	360,938
	2017	289,063	—	115,600	237,000	277,617	—	1,090,075

(1) Includes only those columns relating to compensation awarded to, earned by or paid to the NEOs in 2017 and 2018.

(2) These amounts do not reflect whether the NEO has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards (such as by vesting of a restricted stock award). Amounts represent the aggregate grant date fair value of restricted stock each year computed in accordance with FASB ASC 718, excluding the effect of forfeitures. For a more detailed discussion on the valuation model and assumptions used to calculate the fair value of each stock award, refer to note 5 to the consolidated financial statements contained in our 2018 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 18, 2019.

(3) These amounts do not reflect whether the NEO has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards (such as by exercising stock options). Amounts represent the aggregate grant date fair value of option awards each year computed in accordance with FASB ASC 718, excluding the effect of forfeitures. The fair value of the shares underlying the option awards that vest based on time is estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. For a more detailed discussion on the valuation model and assumptions used to calculate the fair value of each stock award, refer to note 5 to the consolidated financial statements contained in our 2018 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 18, 2019.

(4) Unless otherwise noted, the total of all perquisites and personal benefits of each NEO falls below the reportable amount for disclosure within this table. Mr. Arends' amounts in 2017 and 2018 exceeded the reportable amount and includes the Company's 401K matching contribution, auto allowance and life insurance premium.

(5) Mr. Horowitz received an annual director restricted stock grant of 15,000 shares and 15,000 options under Marchex's 2012 Stock Incentive Plan with fifty (50%) percent of such shares of restricted stock and options vesting on the first and second annual anniversary of September 27, 2018, respectively, and with vesting in full in the event of a Change in Control. Mr. Horowitz was paid a performance cash bonus of \$250,000 in two tranches of \$125,000 each in connection with the execution of certain customer or partner contracts prior to August 31, 2018.

(6)

Mr. Caldwell entered into an agreement with the Company on March 26, 2019 pursuant to which Mr. Caldwell terminated his employment effective March 27, 2019 (the "Termination Date") and entered into a one (1) year consulting agreement commencing on the Termination Date pursuant to which Mr. Caldwell will receive an aggregate amount of \$292,500 through the one (1) year anniversary of the Termination Date and the Company awarded Mr. Caldwell a restricted stock grant under the Company's 2012 Stock Incentive Plan to purchase 40,000 shares of Marchex's Class B common stock with vesting in equal quarterly amounts over the one (1) year period from the Termination Date.

Outstanding Equity Awards at 2018 Fiscal Year-End ⁽¹⁾

The following table sets forth certain information with respect to the value of all unexercised options and unvested stock awards previously awarded to our NEOs as of December 31, 2018. Certain option and stock awards provide for accelerated vesting, in certain circumstances. For more information on these acceleration provisions, please refer to Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control at pages 9-10.

Name	Grant Date	Option Awards				Stock Awards	
		Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Exercisable (#)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Unexercisable (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#)	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested ⁽²⁾ (\$)
Michael Arends							
Stock Options	8/12/2009	21,601	—	4.63	8/12/2019	—	—
Stock Options	5/11/2010	13,167	—	4.89	5/11/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2010	98,000	—	8.77	12/20/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2011	100,000	—	6.35	12/20/2021	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2012	70,090	—	4.41	12/20/2022	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2013	140,000	—	8.94	12/20/2023	—	—
Stock Options	4/21/2016 ⁽³⁾	81,250	48,750	4.26	4/21/2026	—	—
Restricted Stock	4/21/2016 ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	—	—	60,000	159,000
Stock Options	6/15/2017 ⁽³⁾	43,125	71,875	2.90	6/15/2027	—	—
Restricted Stock	6/15/2017 ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	—	—	56,250	149,063
Stock Options	8/21/2018 ⁽³⁾	—	68,000	2.69	8/21/2028	—	—
Russell C. Horowitz							
Stock Options	8/12/2009	150,000	—	4.63	8/12/2019	—	—
Stock Options	5/11/2010	182,500	—	4.89	5/11/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2010	137,000	—	8.77	12/20/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2011	116,000	—	6.35	12/20/2021	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2012	117,500	—	4.41	12/20/2022	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2013	75,000	—	8.94	12/20/2023	—	—
Stock Options	8/21/2017 ⁽⁵⁾	—	95,000	2.94	8/21/2027	—	—
Restricted Stock	8/21/2017 ⁽⁵⁾	—	—	—	—	145,000	384,250
Stock Options	9/27/2018 ⁽⁶⁾	—	15,000	2.76	47,023	—	—
Restricted Stock	9/27/2018 ⁽⁶⁾	—	—	—	—	15,000	39,750
Former Executive Officer:							
Ethan Caldwell ⁽⁹⁾							

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Stock Options	8/12/2009	100,000	—	4.63	8/12/2019	—	—
Stock Options	5/11/2010	76,500	—	4.89	5/11/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2010	62,000	—	8.77	12/20/2020	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2011	70,000	—	6.35	12/20/2021	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2012	85,000	—	4.41	12/20/2022	—	—
Stock Options	12/20/2013	75,000	—	8.94	12/20/2023	—	—
Stock Options	4/21/2016 ⁽³⁾	81,250	48,750	4.26	4/21/2026	—	—
Restricted Stock	4/21/2016 ⁽⁷⁾	—	—	—	—	60,000	159,000
Stock Options	6/15/2017 ⁽³⁾	56,250	93,750	2.90	6/15/2027	—	—
Restricted Stock	6/15/2017 ⁽⁸⁾	—	—	—	—	30,000	79,500

(1) Includes only those columns for which there are outstanding equity awards at December 31, 2018. All other columns have been omitted.

(2) The market value of unvested stock awards is calculated by multiplying the number of unvested stock awards held by the applicable NEO by the closing price of \$2.65 per share of our Class B common stock on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on December 31, 2018.

(3) The option vests at the rate of 25% on the first anniversary of the grant date and 1/12 of the remainder vests quarterly thereafter in equal increments and with accelerated vesting in certain circumstances.

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- (4) The shares of restricted stock vest at the rate of 25% on each of the first, second, third, and fourth anniversaries, respectively, of the grant date with accelerated vesting in certain circumstances.
- (5) The options and shares of restricted stock vest 100% on the third anniversary of the grant date assuming continued service as Executive Director on the vesting date with Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration and with accelerated vesting in full upon death or disability.
- (6) The annual director grant of option and shares of restricted stock vest 50% on the first and second anniversary of the grant date assuming continued service as Executive Director on the vesting date with vesting in the event of a Change in Control.
- (7) Mr. Caldwell's 4/21/16 grant was modified in April 2017 to vest as follows: 60,000 shares on 12/20/2018, 30,000 shares each in 4/21/2019 and 4/21/2020 and in the event of termination for any reason prior to 12/20/2018, the 60,000 shares to vest on 12/20/18 will become immediately vested upon such termination with the remaining shares subject to vesting to the extent applicable as provided in Mr. Caldwell's employment agreement with the Company.
- (8) Mr. Caldwell's 6/15/2017 grant was modified in June 2018 to vest as follows: 10,000 shares on 12/20/2018, 10,000 shares each in 6/15/2019, 6/15/2020, and 6/15/2021 with vesting in full upon termination, to the extent vested based on the vesting schedule for such shares prior to such amendment.
- (9) Mr. Caldwell entered into an agreement with the Company on March 26, 2019 pursuant to which Mr. Caldwell terminated his employment effective March 27, 2019 (the "Termination Date") and entered into a one (1) year consulting agreement commencing on the Termination Date, and in connection therewith, received a restricted stock grant to purchase 40,000 shares with vesting in equal quarterly amounts over the one (1) year period from the Termination Date. In connection with his employment termination, 90,000 shares of unvested restricted stock and 142,500 unvested stock options were forfeited. In addition, 606,000 of stock options vested as of December 31, 2018 must be exercised within 90 days of the Termination Date or will be forfeited.

Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control

Amended and Restated Executive Officer Employment Agreements

Effective on April 21, 2016, pursuant to the Compensation Committee's review of long-term incentives and annual compensation for executive officers, we entered into Amended and Restated Executive Officer Employment Agreements with each of Messrs. Michael Arends and Ethan Caldwell. Mr. Caldwell ceased serving as an executive officer of the Company in December 2018.

The Amended and Restated Executive Officer Employment Agreements for each of Messrs. Arends and Caldwell provide for the following: (i) that the excise tax gross-up provision contained in the Retention Agreements shall terminate and have no further force and effect, and (ii) in the event the Company terminates executive's employment for any reason other than Cause, or executive terminates his employment for Good Reason (regardless of a Change in Control) and subject to executive's execution of a release of claims, executive will be eligible to receive the following severance and related post-termination benefits: (a) a lump sum payment equal to one (1) times executive's then annual salary payable at the time of termination, unless the termination of executive's employment occurs within 12 months following a Change in Control, in which case executive will receive the benefits under his Retention Agreement, (b) payment by the Company of its share of medical, dental and vision insurance premiums under COBRA ("Health Benefits") for executive and executive's dependents for the 12 month period following the separation date or such lesser period as executive remains eligible under COBRA, unless the termination of executive's employment occurs within 12 months following a Change in Control, in which case executive will receive the benefits under executive's Retention Agreement; and (c) and an additional one (1) year of time-based vesting on any unvested options, restricted stock and restricted stock units as of the separation date. In the event that executive's employment terminates due to death or disability, and subject to execution of a release of claims, executive will be eligible to receive the following severance and related post-termination benefits: (i) payment by the Company of Health Benefits for the 18 month period following the separation date or such lesser period as executive remains eligible under COBRA, and (ii) one hundred percent (100%) of all performance and time-based unvested options, restricted stock and restricted stock units will immediately vest upon executive's separation date. Additionally, one hundred percent (100%) of all performance

and time based options, restricted stock and restricted stock units not already vested, shall become immediately vested upon the occurrence of both (a) a Change in Control, (b) followed by the first to occur of (i) a termination of executive's employment by the Company or any successor thereto without Cause, (ii) a material diminution in the nature or scope of executive's duties, responsibilities, authorities, powers or functions that constitutes Good Reason, or (iii) the twelve month anniversary of the occurrence of the Change in Control provided that executive then remains an employee of the Company or its successor (collectively, the "Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration").

Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units Agreements

On June 15, 2017, we granted an aggregate of 115,000 shares of restricted stock under our 2012 Stock Plan to our current NEOs (excluding Mr. Horowitz) pursuant to a review by our Compensation Committee of equity incentive for NEOs. These shares of restricted equity are subject to certain conditions on vesting as well as the Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration.

On August 21, 2017 in connection with Mr. Horowitz's appointment as Executive Director of the Board, we granted Mr. Horowitz 145,000 shares of restricted stock under our 2012 Stock Plan with 100% of such shares vesting on the third annual anniversary of the grant date assuming continued service as Executive Director on the vesting date with Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration and with accelerated vesting in full upon death or disability. Mr. Horowitz also received an annual director grant of 34,014 shares of restricted stock under our 2012 Stock Plan with 100% of such shares vesting on the earlier of August 21, 2018 or the date of the 2018 annual meeting of stockholders with accelerated vesting in full in the event of a Change in Control.

On June 13, 2018, the vesting of Mr. Caldwell's unvested shares of restricted stock from his June 15, 2017 grant were modified to vest as follows: 10,000 shares shall become vested on December 20, 2018, 10,000 shares shall become vested on June 15, 2019, 10,000 shares shall become vested on June 15, 2020, and 10,000 shares shall become vested on June 15, 2021 and in the event termination for any reason prior to December 20, 2018, the 10,000 shares which shall vest on December 20, 2018 shall become immediately vested upon such termination to the extent vested based on the vesting schedule for such shares prior to this amendment and subject to additional vesting to the extent applicable as provided in Mr. Caldwell's employment agreement with the Company.

On September 27, 2018, Mr. Horowitz received an annual director grant of 15,000 shares of restricted stock under our 2012 Stock Incentive Plan with 50% of such shares vesting on the first and second annual anniversary of the grant date, respectively, and with accelerated vesting in full in the event of a Change in Control.

Option Agreements

On June 15, 2017, we granted an aggregate of 265,000 options under our 2012 Stock Plan to our current NEOs (excluding Mr. Horowitz) pursuant to a review by our Compensation Committee of equity incentives for NEOs. These options are subject to certain conditions on vesting as well as Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration.

On August 21, 2017 in connection with Mr. Horowitz's appointment as Executive Director of the Board, we granted Mr. Horowitz 95,000 options under our 2012 Stock Incentive Plan, with 100% of such options vesting on the third annual anniversary of the grant date assuming continued service as Executive Director on the vesting date with Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration and with accelerated vesting in full upon death or disability.

On August 21, 2018, we granted 68,000 options under our 2012 Stock Plan to Mr. Arends pursuant to a review by our Compensation Committee of equity incentive for NEOs. These options are subject to certain conditions on vesting as well as Double-Trigger Change in Control Acceleration.

On September 27, 2018, Mr. Horowitz received an annual director grant of 15,000 options under our 2012 Stock Incentive Plan with 50% of such options vesting on the first and second annual anniversary of the grant date, respectively, and with accelerated vesting in full in the event of a Change in Control.

Retention Agreements

On October 2, 2006, we entered into retention agreements with each of Messrs. Arends and Caldwell. Mr. Caldwell ceased serving as an executive officer of the Company in December 2018.

The retention agreements provide that in the event of a Change in Control, each of Messrs. Arends and Caldwell would be entitled to a lump sum payment equal to two times the amount calculated by adding (1) his annual salary at that time plus (2) the greater of (a) any bonus he earned with respect to the prior fiscal year, or (b) his pro rata portion of the aggregate bonus pool under our Incentive Plan for the current year assuming achievement under the Incentive Plan of the maximum performance targets for such year. With respect to Messrs. Arends and Caldwell, if within twelve (12) months following a Change in Control: (1) the Company shall terminate his employment with the Company without cause, or (2) he shall voluntarily terminate such employment for Good Reason, the Company shall provide reimbursement of health care premiums for him and his dependents, for a period of eighteen (18) months from the date of his termination, to the extent that he is eligible for and elects continuation coverage under COBRA (provided that such reimbursement shall terminate upon commencement of new employment by an employer that offers health care coverage to its employees). In consideration for the Company's willingness to enter into amended and restated employment agreements with each of Messrs. Arends and Caldwell effective April 21, 2016, such executives relinquished the excise tax gross-up provision which was contained in the retention agreements.

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Compensation of Directors

The Compensation Committee is responsible for periodically reviewing and recommending to the Board of Directors the compensation of our independent directors. The following table summarizes compensation earned during 2018 by each of our directors, except Mr. Horowitz, who served as our Executive Director since August 21, 2017 and as our Executive Chairman since April 9, 2019 and whose compensation is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table:

2018 Director Compensation ⁽¹⁾

Name	Fees Earned		Total
	or Paid in Cash	Stock Awards ⁽²⁾	
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Dennis Cline	36,000	41,250	77,250
M. Wayne Wischart	35,000	41,250	76,250
Former Director ⁽³⁾ :			
Anne Devereux-Mills	31,000	41,250	72,250

(1) Includes only those columns relating to compensation awarded to, earned by, or paid to non-employee directors for their services.

(2) The amounts in the stock awards column reflect the aggregate grant fair value of stock awards granted to directors in 2018 in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. These amounts do not reflect whether the director has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards (such as by vesting in a restricted stock).

(3) Effective April 9, 2019 (the “Effective Date”), Ms. Devereux-Mills retired from the Board. In connection with Ms. Devereux-Mills’ retirement, the Compensation Committee accelerated the vesting in full of her options and shares of restricted stock held by Ms. Devereux-Mills as of the Effective Date.

The aggregate number of equity awards outstanding as of December 31, 2018 were:

Name	Stock Awards		Total
	(#)	Option Awards (#)	
Dennis Cline	15,000	15,000	30,000
M. Wayne Wischart	15,000	40,000	55,000
Former Director ⁽³⁾ :			
Anne Devereux-Mills	52,500	15,000	67,500

In September 2018, based upon the elections of the individual directors at our 2018 annual meeting of stockholders and in accordance with Marchex’s previously announced director compensation policy: (i) the Company granted an aggregate of (i) 60,000 restricted shares of Class B common stock at a purchase price of \$.01 per share; and (ii) 60,000 options at an exercise price of \$2.76 per share, the exercise price being the closing price of the Company’s stock price on September 27, 2018, in each case under Marchex’s 2012 Stock Incentive Plan to each of Marchex’s directors as compensation for their annual board service. Fifty percent (50%) of such shares of restricted stock and options shall

vest on the first and second annual anniversary of the grant date, respectively, and with vesting in full upon a Change in Control in each case assuming continued service on Marchex's Board of Directors for such period. In addition, Marchex agreed to pay an aggregate of \$75,000 in cash (subject to quarterly installments) for the independent directors' annual director service.

Effective April 9, 2019 (the "Effective Date"), Ms. Devereux-Mills retired from the Board and in connection therewith, Russell Horowitz, Executive Director and member of the Office of the CEO, was appointed Executive Chairman of the Board, and (i) Donald Cogsville was appointed to the Board and to the Audit, Compensation, and Nominating & Governance Committees thereof; and (ii) Mr. Cogsville will succeed Dennis Cline as Chairman of the Compensation Committee.

In connection with Mr. Cogsville's appointment to the Board on the Effective Date, the Company granted Mr. Cogsville the following equity as compensation for Board service under Marchex's 2012 Stock Incentive Plan: (i) 15,000 restricted shares of Class B common stock at a purchase price of \$.01 per share; and (ii) 15,000 options at an exercise price of \$4.84 per share, the exercise price being the closing price of Marchex's stock price on April 9, 2019 (the "Grant Date"). Fifty percent (50%) of such shares of restricted stock and options shall vest on the first and second annual anniversary of the Grant Date, respectively (in each case assuming continued Board service on the applicable vesting date), and with vesting in full

upon a Change in Control. In addition, Marchex agreed to pay cash compensation for Board service to Mr. Cogsville of \$6,250 per quarter prorated from the Effective Date.

ITEM SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND
12. RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS.

To the Company's knowledge, the following table sets forth information regarding the beneficial ownership of our Class A common stock and Class B common stock as of April 24, 2019 by:

- each person (or group of affiliated persons) who is known by us to own beneficially more than 5% of the outstanding shares of our Class A common stock or Class B common stock;
- each of our directors and nominees for director;
- each of our executive officers listed in the "Summary Compensation Table" ("NEOs"); and
- all of our directors, nominees for director and executive officers as a group.

Percentage of beneficial ownership is based on 5,056,136 shares of our Class A common stock and 37,241,003 shares of our Class B common stock outstanding as of April 24, 2019. In computing the number of shares beneficially owned by a person and the percentage ownership of that person, shares of common stock subject to options or restricted stock units held by that person that are currently exercisable or exercisable or issuable upon vesting within 60 days of April 24, 2019, are deemed outstanding. These shares are not, however, deemed outstanding for the purposes of computing the percentage ownership of any other person. Except as otherwise noted below, the address for each beneficial owner listed below is c/o Marchex, Inc., 520 Pike Street, Suite 2000, Seattle, Washington 98101.

Name and, as appropriate, Address of Beneficial Owner	Shares Beneficially Owned				%
	Class A Common Stock	Class B Common Stock	Shares	%	Total Voting Power (1)
5% Security Holders:					
Edenbrook Capital, LLC ⁽²⁾ 2 Depot Plaza Bedford Hills, NY 10507	—	—	5,360,495	14.4	3.3
Renaissance Technologies LLC ⁽³⁾ 800 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	—	—	2,047,634	5.5	1.3
Named Executive Officers and Directors:					
Michael Arends ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	1,227,712	3.2	*
Ethan Caldwell ⁽⁵⁾	395,209	7.8	1,184,002	3.1	6.4
Dennis Cline ⁽⁶⁾	—	—	155,260	*	*
Donald Cogsville ⁽⁷⁾	—	—	15,623	*	*
Russell C. Horowitz ⁽⁸⁾	4,660,927	92.2	1,248,418	3.3	71.5
M. Wayne Wishart ⁽⁹⁾	—	—	261,145	*	*
All directors and executive officers as a group (6 persons) ⁽¹⁰⁾	5,056,136	100.0	4,092,160	10.6	78.2

Except as indicated in the footnotes below and except as subject to community property laws where applicable, the persons named in the table above have sole voting and investment power with respect to all shares of common stock shown as beneficially owned by them.

*Beneficial ownership or total voting power, as the case may be, representing less than one percent.

(1)Percentage of voting power represents voting power with respect to shares of our Class A common stock and Class B common stock, as a single class. Each holder of Class A common stock shall be entitled to 25 votes per share of Class A common stock and each holder of Class B common stock shall be entitled to 1 vote per share of Class B

common stock on all matters submitted to a vote of stockholders, except as may otherwise be required by law. The Class A common stock is convertible at any time by the holder into shares of Class B common stock on a share-for-share basis.

- (2) Based on the most recently available Schedule 13D/A filed with the SEC on December 26, 2018 by Edenbrook Capital, LLC (“Edenbrook”), an investment manager to certain private investment funds on its behalf; on behalf of Jonathan Brolin (“Brolin”), whose address is 2 Depot Plaza, Bedford Hills, New York, an individual; and on behalf of Edenbrook Long Only Value Fund, LP (“Edenbrook Fund”). Edenbrook and Brolin each report beneficial ownership of 5,360,495 shares of our Class B common stock, and shared voting and dispositive power as to 5,360,495 shares of our Class B common stock. Edenbrook Long Only Value Fund, LP reports beneficial ownership of 4,412,232 shares of our Class B common stock, and shared voting and dispositive power as to 4,412,232 shares of our Class B common stock.
- (3) Based on the most recently available Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 12, 2019 by Renaissance Technologies LLC (“Renaissance”), an investment advisor on its behalf and on behalf of Renaissance Technologies Holdings Corporation (“Renaissance Holdings Corporation”). Renaissance and Renaissance Holdings Corporation each report beneficial ownership of 2,047,634 shares of our Class B common stock, sole voting power as to 1,841,933 shares of our Class B common stock, sole dispositive power as to 1,883,823 shares of our Class B common stock and shared dispositive power as to 163,811 shares of our Class B common stock.
- (4) Includes: (1) 150,250 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting; (2) 597,858 shares of our Class B common stock subject to options that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 24, 2019; (3) 10,500 shares of our Class B common stock held by the Nicole Marie Arends 2003 Trust for the benefit of Nicole Marie Arends, the daughter of Mr. Arends, for which shares Mr. Arends disclaims beneficial ownership; (4) 18,100 shares of Class B common stock held in an Individual Retirement Account for the benefit of Mr. Arends; and (5) 6,500 shares of Class B common stock held in an Individual Retirement Account for the benefit of Diana Arends, Mr. Arends’ wife.
- (5) Includes: (1) 40,000 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting; and (2) 606,000 shares of our Class B common stock subject to options that are currently exercisable. Mr. Caldwell terminated his employment effective March 27, 2019 (the “Termination Date”) and in connection with his employment termination, all shares of unvested restricted stock and unvested stock options were forfeited. In addition, Mr. Caldwell has ninety (90) days from his Termination Date to exercise any vested options.
- (6) Includes: (1) 15,000 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting; (2) 28,500 shares of our Class B common stock held by DMC Investments, LLC, a limited liability company of which Mr. Cline is the managing member; and (3) 10,000 shares of our Class B common stock held by the Colburn Cline Trust for the benefit of Colburn Cline, the son of Mr. Cline, for which shares Mr. Cline disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (7) Includes 15,000 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting.
- (8) Includes: (1) 4,660,927 shares of our Class A common stock held by MARRCH Investments, LLC; (2) 160,000 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting; (3) 778,000 shares of our Class B common stock subject to options that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 24, 2019; (4) 5,000 shares of Class B common stock held in an Individual Retirement Account for the benefit of Mr. Horowitz. Mr. Horowitz is the managing member of MARRCH Investments, LLC and, as such, may be deemed to exercise voting and investment power over the shares held by all of these entities.
- (9) Includes 15,000 shares of restricted stock subject to vesting; and (2) 15,000 shares of Class B common stock subject to options that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 24, 2019.
- (10) Includes an aggregate of: (1) 4,669,927 shares of our Class A common stock; (2) 1,468,300 shares of our Class B common stock which includes 20,500 shares for which beneficial ownership has been disclaimed; and (3) 1,405,858 shares of our Class B common stock subject to options that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 24, 2019.

Equity Compensation Plans

Amended and Restated 2003 Stock Incentive Plan. Our 2003 Stock Incentive Plan, effective on March 30, 2004, was adopted by our Board of Directors and approved by our stockholders on March 30, 2004 (the “2003 Stock Plan”). The 2003 Stock Plan provided for the granting of shares of Class B common stock to employees, directors, and consultants of Marchex, its affiliates and strategic partners and provided for the following types of grants:

- incentive stock options within the meaning of Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code, sometimes known as ISOs;
- non-statutory stock options, which are options not intended to qualify as ISOs, sometimes known as non-qualified options; and
- right to purchase shares pursuant to restricted stock purchase agreements.

The 2003 Stock Plan was amended in May of 2010 and provided for grants of restricted stock units to eligible participants under the 2003 Stock Plan. No further awards were made under the 2003 Stock Plan after December 31, 2012 and the 2012 Stock Plan covered the anticipated balance of shares available under the 2003 Stock Plan.

2012 Stock Incentive Plan. Our 2012 Stock Incentive Plan, effective on April 2, 2012, was adopted by our Board of Directors and approved by our stockholders on May 4, 2012 (the “2012 Stock Plan”). The 2012 Stock Plan provides for the granting of shares of Class B common stock to employees, directors, and consultants of Marchex, its affiliates and strategic partners and provides for the following types of grants:

- incentive stock options within the meaning of Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code, sometimes known as ISOs;
- non-statutory stock options, which are options not intended to qualify as ISOs, sometimes known as non-qualified options;
- right to purchase shares pursuant to restricted stock purchase agreements; and
- restricted stock units.

2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan. Our 2014 employee stock purchase plan was adopted by our Board of Directors on March 8, 2013 and approved by our stockholders on May 3, 2013 (the “2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan”). The 2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan is intended to qualify under Section 423 of the Internal Revenue Code and permits eligible employees to purchase our Class B common stock for amounts up to 15% of their compensation in purchase periods under the plan. Under the 2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, no employee will be permitted to purchase stock worth more than \$25,000 in any calendar year, valued as of the first day of each purchase period. We have authorized an aggregate of 225,000 shares of our Class B common stock for issuance under the 2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan to participating employees. The 2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan provides for purchase periods which shall be determined by the Board of Directors and the purchase price of shares of Class B common stock available under the purchase plan shall be equal to 95% of the closing price of the shares of Class B common stock on the last business day of each purchase period.

Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table sets forth certain information regarding our Class B common stock that may be issued upon exercise of options, warrants and other rights under all of our existing equity compensation plans as of December 31, 2018:

Plan Category	Number of shares to be	Weighted average	Number of shares remaining
---------------	------------------------	------------------	----------------------------

issued upon	exercise	available for
exercise of	price	future
outstanding	of	issuance
options,	outstanding	under equity
warrants	options,	compensation
and rights	warrants	plans
(#)	and rights	(excluding
(a)	(#)	shares
	(b)	reflected
		in column (a)
		(#)
		(c)

Equity compensation plans approved by security holders: