

Tronox Ltd  
Form 10-Q  
May 08, 2014  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**Form 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2014**

**OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_**

**1-35573**

**(Commission file number)**

**TRONOX LIMITED**

**(ACN 153 348 111)**

**(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)**

**Western Australia, Australia**  
**(State or Other Jurisdiction of**

**98-1026700**  
**(I.R.S. Employer**

**Incorporation or Organization)**

**Identification Number)**

**263 Tresser Boulevard, Suite 1100**

**Stamford, Connecticut 06901**

**(Address of principal executive offices)**

**Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (203) 705-3800**

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Section 12, 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 subsequent to the distribution of securities under a plan confirmed by a court. Yes  No

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As of April 30, 2014, the Registrant had 62,558,451 Class A ordinary shares and 51,154,280 Class B ordinary shares outstanding.

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**Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)**

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**TRONOX LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| <b>Net sales</b>   | \$ 418                              | \$ 470      |
| Cost of goods sold   | 393                                 | 438         |
| <b>Gross profit</b>  | 25                                  | 32          |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses                                 | (46)                                | (51)        |
| <b>Loss from operations</b>  | (21)                                | (19)        |
| Interest and debt expense  | (34)                                | (27)        |
| Other income   |                                     | 2           |
| <b>Loss before income taxes</b>  | (55)                                | (44)        |
| Income tax benefit (provision)   | 1                                   | (1)         |
| <b>Net loss</b>  | (54)                                | (45)        |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest                           | 4                                   | 12          |
| <b>Net loss attributable to Tronox Limited</b>                               | \$ (58)                             | \$ (57)     |
| <b>Loss per share, basic and diluted</b>                                     | \$ (0.51)                           | \$ (0.50)   |
| <b>Weighted average shares outstanding, basic and diluted (in thousands)</b> | 113,577                             | 113,317     |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**TRONOX LIMITED****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS COMPREHENSIVE LOSS****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>     |
| <b>Net loss</b>  | \$ (54)                             | \$ (45)         |
| <b>Other comprehensive income (loss):</b>  |                                     |                 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments   | (8)                                 | (119)           |
| Retirement and postretirement plans, net of taxes of less than \$1 million in each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 | 3                                   | 1               |
| <b>Other comprehensive loss</b>  | <b>(5)</b>                          | <b>(118)</b>    |
| <b>Total comprehensive loss</b>  | <b>(59)</b>                         | <b>(163)</b>    |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest:</b>  |                                     |                 |
| Net income   | 4                                   | 12              |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments   | (3)                                 | (28)            |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest</b>   | <b>1</b>                            | <b>(16)</b>     |
| <b>Comprehensive loss attributable to Tronox Limited</b>   | <b>\$ (60)</b>                      | <b>\$ (147)</b> |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**TRONOX LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

|   | March 31,<br>2014 | December 31,<br>2013 |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>   |                   |                      |
| <b>Current Assets</b>                                       |                   |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                   | \$ 1,403          | \$ 1,478             |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts | 327               | 308                  |
| Inventories, net  | 754               | 759                  |
| Prepaid and other assets                                    | 48                | 61                   |
| Deferred tax assets   | 35                | 47                   |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                                 | <b>2,567</b>      | <b>2,653</b>         |
| <b>Noncurrent Assets</b>                                    |                   |                      |
| Property, plant and equipment, net                          | 1,245             | 1,258                |
| Mineral leaseholds, net                                     | 1,185             | 1,216                |
| Intangible assets, net                                      | 293               | 300                  |
| Long-term deferred tax assets                               | 238               | 192                  |
| Other long-term assets, net                                 | 78                | 80                   |
| <b>Total assets</b>   | <b>\$ 5,606</b>   | <b>\$ 5,699</b>      |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>                               |                   |                      |
| <b>Current Liabilities</b>                                  |                   |                      |
| Accounts payable  | \$ 161            | \$ 164               |
| Accrued liabilities   | 116               | 146                  |
| Long-term debt due within one year                          | 19                | 18                   |
| Income taxes payable  | 26                | 28                   |
| Deferred tax liabilities                                    | 8                 | 7                    |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>                            | <b>330</b>        | <b>363</b>           |
| <b>Noncurrent Liabilities</b>                               |                   |                      |
| Long-term debt  | 2,390             | 2,395                |
| Pension and postretirement healthcare benefits              | 145               | 148                  |
| Asset retirement obligations                                | 92                | 90                   |
| Long-term deferred tax liabilities                          | 226               | 204                  |
| Other long-term liabilities                                 | 68                | 62                   |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                    | <b>3,251</b>      | <b>3,262</b>         |



**Contingencies and Commitments****Shareholders Equity**

|  |  |          |          |
|--|--|----------|----------|
| Tronox Limited Class A ordinary shares, par value \$0.01 | 64,190,320 shares issued and 62,535,672 shares outstanding at March 31, 2014 and 64,046,647 shares issued and 62,349,618 shares outstanding at December 31, 2013 | 1        | 1        |
| Tronox Limited Class B ordinary shares, par value \$0.01 | 51,154,280 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013   |          |          |
| Capital in excess of par value                           |  | 1,454    | 1,448    |
| Retained earnings  |  | 986      | 1,073    |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss                     |  | (286)    | (284)    |
| <b>Total shareholders equity</b>                         |  | 2,155    | 2,238    |
| Noncontrolling interest                                  |  | 200      | 199      |
| <b>Total equity</b>                                      |  | 2,355    | 2,437    |
| <b>Total liabilities and equity</b>                      |  | \$ 5,606 | \$ 5,699 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**TRONOX LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>                                |                                     |             |
| Net loss  | \$ (54)                             | \$ (45)     |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: |                                     |             |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization                                    | 73                                  | 73          |
| Deferred income taxes   |                                     | 3           |
| Share-based compensation expense  | 5                                   | 5           |
| Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs and discount on debt           | 2                                   | 2           |
| Pension and postretirement healthcare benefit expense                       | 1                                   | 2           |
| Other noncash items affecting net loss                                      | 8                                   | 14          |
| Contributions to employee pension and postretirement plans                  | (2)                                 | (1)         |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:  |                                     |             |
| (Increase) decrease in accounts receivable                                  | (21)                                | (36)        |
| (Increase) decrease in inventories  | 4                                   | 24          |
| (Increase) decrease in prepaid and other assets                             | 13                                  | 11          |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities             | (32)                                | (41)        |
| Increase (decrease) in taxes payable  | (7)                                 | (7)         |
| Other, net  | (2)                                 | (5)         |
| Cash used in operating activities   | (12)                                | (1)         |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>                                |                                     |             |
| Capital expenditures  | (31)                                | (45)        |
| Cash used in investing activities   | (31)                                | (45)        |
| <b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>                                |                                     |             |
| Repayments of debt  | (5)                                 | (179)       |
| Proceeds from debt  |                                     | 945         |
| Debt issuance costs and commitment fees                                     |                                     | (28)        |
| Dividends paid  | (29)                                | (29)        |
| Proceeds from the exercise of warrants and options                          | 1                                   | 1           |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities                             | (33)                                | 710         |
| <b>Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents</b>        | <b>1</b>                            | <b>(5)</b>  |

|   |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|
| <b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b> | (75)     | 659      |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period</b>     | 1,478    | 716      |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of period</b>           | \$ 1,403 | \$ 1,375 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**TRONOX LIMITED**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY**

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

|                                     | Tronox<br>Limited                | Tronox<br>Limited                | Capital in<br>Excess | Retained<br>Earnings | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Loss | Total<br>Shareholder<br>Equity | Non-controlling<br>Interest | Total<br>Equity |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | Class<br>A<br>Ordinary<br>Shares | Class<br>B<br>Ordinary<br>Shares | of<br>par<br>Value   |                      |   |                                |                             |                 |
| <b>Balance at December 31, 2013</b> | <b>\$ 1</b>                      | <b>\$</b>                        | <b>\$ 1,448</b>      | <b>\$ 1,073</b>      | <b>\$ (284)</b>                               | <b>\$ 2,238</b>                | <b>\$ 199</b>               | <b>\$ 2,437</b> |
| Net income (loss)                   |                                  |                                  |                      | (58)                 |   | (58)                           | 4                           | (54)            |
| Other comprehensive loss            |                                  |                                  |                      |                      | (2)   | (2)                            | (3)                         | (5)             |
| Share-based compensation            |                                  |                                  | 5                    |                      |   | 5                              |                             | 5               |
| Class A and Class B share dividends |                                  |                                  |                      | (29)                 |   | (29)                           |                             | (29)            |
| Warrants and options exercised      |                                  |                                  | 1                    |                      |   | 1                              |                             | 1               |
| <b>Balance at March 31, 2014</b>    | <b>\$ 1</b>                      | <b>\$</b>                        | <b>\$ 1,454</b>      | <b>\$ 986</b>        | <b>\$ (286)</b>                               | <b>\$ 2,155</b>                | <b>\$ 200</b>               | <b>\$ 2,355</b> |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**TRONOX LIMITED**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**(Unaudited)**

**(Millions of U.S. dollars, except share, per share and metric tons data or unless otherwise noted)**

**1. The Company**

Tronox Limited and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as Tronox, we, us, or our) is a public limited company registered under the laws of the State of Western Australia, Australia. We are a global leader in the production and marketing of titanium bearing mineral sands and titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) pigment. Our world-class, high performance TiO<sub>2</sub> products are critical components of everyday applications such as paint and other coatings, plastics, paper and other applications. Our mineral sands business consists primarily of three product streams titanium feedstock, zircon and pig iron. Titanium feedstock is primarily used to manufacture TiO<sub>2</sub>. Zircon, a hard, glossy mineral, is used for the manufacture of ceramics, refractories, TV screen glass and a range of other industrial and chemical products. Pig iron is a metal material used in the steel and metal casting industries to create wrought iron, cast iron and steel. We have global operations in North America, Europe, South Africa, and the Asia-Pacific region. We operate three TiO<sub>2</sub> facilities at the following locations: Hamilton, Mississippi; Botlek, The Netherlands; and Kwinana, Western Australia, and we operate three separate mining operations: KwaZulu-Natal (KZN) Sands and Namakwa Sands both located in South Africa, and Cooljarloo located in Western Australia.

At March 31, 2014, Exxaro Resources Limited (Exxaro) held approximately 44.4% of the voting securities of Tronox Limited. Exxaro has agreed that through June 15, 2015, it would not engage in any transaction or other action, that would result in its beneficial ownership of the voting shares of Tronox Limited exceeding 45% of the total issued shares of Tronox Limited.

In addition, Exxaro has a 26% ownership interest in each of our Tronox KZN Sands (Pty) Ltd. and Tronox Mineral Sands (Pty) Ltd. subsidiaries in order to comply with the ownership requirements of the Black Economic Empowerment legislation in South Africa. Exxaro is entitled to exchange this interest for approximately 3.2% in additional Class B Shares under certain circumstances. Exxaro also has a 26% ownership interest in certain of our other non-operating subsidiaries. We account for such ownership interest as Noncontrolling interest in our condensed consolidated financial statements. During the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, net income attributable to noncontrolling interest was \$4 million and \$12 million, respectively, with an offsetting comprehensive loss of \$3 million and \$28 million, respectively.

***Basis of Presentation***

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements are unaudited, and have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) regarding interim financial reporting. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) for complete financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2013 was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements.

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In management's opinion, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation. Our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of all majority-owned subsidiary companies. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the manner and presentation in the current period.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. It is at least reasonably possible that the effect on the financial statements of a change in estimate within one year of the date of the financial statements due to one or more future confirming events could have a material effect on the financial statements.

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During 2014, we adopted accounting standards update ( ASU ) 2013-5, *Parent's Accounting for the Cumulative Translation Adjustment upon Derecognition of Certain Subsidiaries or Groups of Assets within a Foreign Entity or of an Investment in a Foreign Entity*, which addresses the treatment of the cumulative translation adjustment into net income when a parent either sells or liquidates a part or all of its investment in a foreign entity or no longer holds a controlling financial interest in a subsidiary or group of assets within a foreign entity. The adoption of this guidance did not have an impact on our consolidated financial statements.

**2. Anadarko Litigation**

In May 2009, we commenced an adversary proceeding in the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (Manhattan) (the Bankruptcy Court ) against Kerr-McGee Corp. ( Kerr-McGee ) and its parent, Anadarko Petroleum Corp. ( Anadarko ), related to the 2005 Spin-Off of Tronox Incorporated (Tronox Incorporated v. Anadarko (In re Tronox Inc.)), 09-1198 (the Anadarko Litigation ). Pursuant to the plan of reorganization, we assigned the rights to any pre-tax proceeds that may be recovered in the Anadarko Litigation.

On December 12, 2013, the Bankruptcy Court ruled in favor of the plaintiff, and found that Kerr-McGee acted with intent to delay, and hindered Tronox Incorporated's creditors when it spun off Tronox Incorporated. The court held Anadarko liable, and indicated damages in the range of \$5 billion to \$14 billion, subject to a set off against claims that Anadarko filed as a creditor in Tronox Incorporated's 2009 bankruptcy filing.

On April 3, 2014, a proposed settlement was reached with Anadarko for \$5.15 billion. We will not receive any portion of the settlement amount. Instead, 88% of the \$5.15 billion will go to trusts and other governmental entities for the remediation of polluted sites by Kerr-McGee. The remaining 12% will be distributed to a tort trust to compensate individuals injured as a result of Kerr-McGee's environmental failures.

We received a private letter ruling from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service confirming that the trusts that held the claims against Anadarko are grantor trusts of Tronox Incorporated solely for federal income tax purposes. As a result, we should be entitled to tax deductions equal to the amount spent by the trusts to remediate environmental matters and to compensate the injured individuals. These deductions will accrue over the life of the trusts as the \$5.15 billion is spent. We believe that these expenditures and the accompanying tax deductions may continue for decades.

No provision has been made in our consolidated financial statements for the proposed settlement, as it is subject to Bankruptcy Court approval.

**3. Income Taxes**

Our operations are conducted through our various subsidiaries in a number of countries throughout the world. We have provided for income taxes based upon the tax laws and rates in the countries in which operations are conducted and income is earned.

|                                | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| Income tax benefit (provision) | \$ 1                                | \$ (1)      |
| Loss before income taxes       | \$ (55)                             | \$ (44)     |

|                    |    |      |
|--------------------|----|------|
| Effective tax rate | 2% | (2)% |
|--------------------|----|------|

The effective tax rate for each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, differs from the Australian statutory rate of 30% primarily due to withholding tax accruals, valuation allowances in the United States, and income in foreign jurisdictions taxed at rates different than 30%.

We continue to maintain a valuation allowance related to the net deferred tax assets in the United States, excluding the deferred benefit for the alternative minimum tax credit. Future provisions for income taxes will include no tax benefits with respect to losses incurred and tax expense only to the extent of current alternative minimum tax and state tax payments until the valuation allowance in the United States is eliminated. Accounting Standards Codification ( ASC 740 ), *Income Taxes*, requires that all available positive and negative evidence be weighted to determine whether a valuation allowance should be recorded.



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The computation of basic and diluted loss per share for the periods indicated is as follows:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| <b>Numerator Basic and Diluted:</b>                      |                                     |             |
| Net loss   | \$ (54)                             | \$ (45)     |
| Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest | 4                                   | 12          |
| Undistributed net loss                                   | (58)                                | (57)        |
| Percentage allocated to ordinary shares (1)              | 100%                                | 100%        |
| Loss available to ordinary shares                        | \$ (58)                             | \$ (57)     |
| <b>Denominator Basic and Diluted:</b>                    |                                     |             |
| Weighted-average ordinary shares (in thousands)          | 113,577                             | 113,317     |
| <b>Loss per Ordinary Share (2):</b>                      |                                     |             |
| Basic and diluted loss per ordinary share                | \$ (0.51)                           | \$ (0.50)   |

(1) Our participating securities do not have a contractual obligation to share in losses; therefore, when we have a net loss, none of the loss is allocated to participating securities. Consequently, for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, the two class method did not have an effect on our loss per ordinary share calculation, and as such, dividends paid during the year were not included for purposes of this calculation.

(2) Loss per ordinary share amounts were calculated from exact, not rounded income (loss) and share information. In computing diluted loss per share under the two-class method, we considered potentially dilutive shares. At March 31, 2014, 2,939,568 options with an average exercise price of \$21.08, 357,295 Series A Warrants and 465,129 Series B Warrants, with exercise prices of \$59.30 and \$65.44, respectively, and 1,002,232 restricted share units with an average price of \$22.04 were not recognized in the diluted loss per share calculation as they were anti-dilutive. At March 31, 2013, 2,027,304 options with an average exercise price of \$20.56, 357,570 Series A Warrants and 465,465 Series B Warrants, with exercise prices of \$60.81 and \$67.11, respectively, and 324,472 restricted share units with an average price of \$20.99 were not recognized in the diluted loss per share calculation as they were anti-dilutive.

**5. Accounts Receivable**

|                   | <b>March 31,</b> | <b>December 31,</b> |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                   | <b>2014</b>      | <b>2013</b>         |
| Trade receivables | \$ 321           | \$ 304              |
| Other             | 8                | 6                   |

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|                                 |        |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Gross                           | 329    | 310    |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (2)    | (2)    |
| Net                             | \$ 327 | \$ 308 |

Bad debt expense recorded on the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations was less than \$1 million for each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

**6. Inventories**

|                                 | March 31,<br>2014 | December 31,<br>2013 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Raw materials                   | \$ 234            | \$ 218               |
| Work-in-process                 | 49                | 45                   |
| Finished goods                  | 362               | 390                  |
| Materials and supplies, net (1) | 109               | 106                  |
| Total                           | \$ 754            | \$ 759               |

- (1) Consists of processing chemicals, maintenance supplies, and spare parts, which will be consumed directly and indirectly in the production of our products.

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Finished goods includes inventory on consignment to others of \$41 million and \$48 million at March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively. At both March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, inventory obsolescence reserves were \$13 million. At March 31, 2014, we recognized a \$13 million net lower of cost or market charge due to market price declines in ilmenite (feedstock), which is included in Cost of goods sold on the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

**7. Property, Plant and Equipment**

|  | <b>March 31,<br/>2014</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2013</b> |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Land and land improvements                     | \$ 81                     | \$ 79                        |
| Buildings                                      | 192                       | 181                          |
| Machinery and equipment                        | 1,198                     | 1,156                        |
| Construction-in-progress                       | 102                       | 133                          |
| Other  | 28                        | 28                           |
| Total  | 1,601                     | 1,577                        |
| Less accumulated depreciation and amortization | (356)                     | (319)                        |
| Net  | \$ 1,245                  | \$ 1,258                     |

Depreciation expense related to property, plant and equipment during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 was \$39 million and \$42 million, respectively.

**8. Mineral Leaseholds**

|                            | <b>March 31,<br/>2014</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2013</b> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Mineral leaseholds         | \$ 1,384                  | \$ 1,388                     |
| Less accumulated depletion | (199)                     | (172)                        |
| Net                        | \$ 1,185                  | \$ 1,216                     |

Depletion expense related to mineral leaseholds during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 was \$27 million and \$24 million, respectively.

**9. Intangible Assets**

|                        | <b>March 31, 2014</b> |                                     |                                | <b>December 31, 2013</b> |                                     |                                |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                        | <b>Gross<br/>Cost</b> | <b>Accumulated<br/>Amortization</b> | <b>Net Carrying<br/>Amount</b> | <b>Gross<br/>Cost</b>    | <b>Accumulated<br/>Amortization</b> | <b>Net Carrying<br/>Amount</b> |
| Customer relationships | \$ 294                | \$ (64)                             | \$ 230                         | \$ 294                   | \$ (59)                             | \$ 235                         |

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|                             |               |                |               |               |                |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| TiO <sub>2</sub> technology | 32            | (5)            | 27            | 32            | (5)            | 27            |
| Internal-use software       | 42            | (7)            | 35            | 42            | (6)            | 36            |
| Other                       | 7             | (6)            | 1             | 7             | (5)            | 2             |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>\$ 375</b> | <b>\$ (82)</b> | <b>\$ 293</b> | <b>\$ 375</b> | <b>\$ (75)</b> | <b>\$ 300</b> |

Amortization expense related to intangible assets during each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 was \$7 million. Estimated future amortization expense related to intangible assets is \$20 million for the remainder of 2014, \$27 million for 2015, \$25 million for 2016, \$25 million for 2017, \$25 million for 2018, and \$171 million thereafter.

**Table of Contents****10. Accrued Liabilities**

|                                     | March 31,<br>2014 | December 31,<br>2013 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Employee-related costs and benefits | \$ 47             | \$ 55                |
| Taxes other than income taxes       | 40                | 44                   |
| Interest                            | 8                 | 22                   |
| Sales rebates                       | 16                | 18                   |
| Other                               | 5                 | 7                    |
| Total                               | \$ 116            | \$ 146               |

**11. Debt*****Short-term Debt******UBS Revolver***

We have a global senior secured asset-based syndicated revolving credit facility with UBS AG (the UBS Revolver) with a maturity date of June 18, 2017. The UBS Revolver provides us with a committed source of capital with a principal borrowing amount of up to \$300 million, subject to a borrowing base. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, our borrowing base was \$235 million and \$210 million, respectively. During each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, we had no borrowings or repayments on the UBS Revolver.

***ABSA Revolving Credit Facility***

We have a R900 million (approximately \$86 million at March 31, 2014) revolving credit facility with ABSA Bank Limited (ABSA) acting through its ABSA Capital Division (the ABSA Revolver) with a maturity date of June 14, 2017. During the three months ended March 31, 2014, we had no borrowings or repayments on the ABSA Revolver. During the three months ended March 31, 2013, we had no borrowings and repayments of \$30 million on the ABSA Revolver. The average effective interest rate was 8.5% during the three months ended March 31, 2013.

***Long-term Debt***

|  | Original<br>Principal | Annual<br>Interest Rate | Maturity<br>Date | March 31,<br>2014 | December 31,<br>2013 |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Term Loan, net of unamortized discount (1) | \$ 1,500              | Variable (2)            | 3/19/2020        | \$ 1,479          | \$ 1,482             |
| Senior Notes                               | \$ 900                | 6.375%                  | 8/15/2020        | 900               | 900                  |
| Co-generation Unit Financing Arrangement   | \$ 16                 | 6.5%                    | 2/1/2016         | 5                 | 6                    |
| Capital leases                             |                       |                         |                  | 25                | 25                   |
| Total debt                                 |                       |                         |                  | 2,409             | 2,413                |
| Less: Long-term debt due in one year       |                       |                         |                  | (19)              | (18)                 |

|                |          |          |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Long-term debt | \$ 2,390 | \$ 2,395 |
|----------------|----------|----------|

- (1) Average effective interest rate of 4.9% and 4.8% during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.
- (2) The Term Loan bore interest at our option at either: (i) 2.5% plus the base rate defined as the greater of the prime lending rate quoted in the print edition of The Wall Street Journal or the Federal Funds Effective rate in effect on such day plus one half of 1%; provided, however, that the Base Rate is not less than 2% per annum; or (ii) 3.5% plus the greater of the 3 month LIBOR Eurodollar rate or 1%.

*Term Loan*

On March 19, 2013, we, along with our wholly-owned subsidiary, Tronox Pigments (Netherlands) B.V., and certain of our subsidiaries named as guarantors, entered into a Second Amended and Restated Credit and Guaranty Agreement (the "Second Agreement") with Goldman Sachs Bank USA, as administrative agent and collateral agent, and Goldman Sachs Bank USA, UBS Securities LLC, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC and RBC Capital Markets, as joint lead arrangers, joint bookrunners and co-syndication agents. Pursuant to the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, we obtained a \$1.5 billion senior secured term loan (the "Term Loan"). The Term Loan was issued net of an original issue discount. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the unamortized discount was \$10 million and \$11 million, respectively. During the three months ended March 31, 2014 we made principal repayments of \$4 million. We had no repayments during the three months ended March 31, 2013.

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On April 23, 2014, we, along with our wholly-owned subsidiary, Tronox Pigments (Netherlands) B.V., and certain of our subsidiaries named as guarantors, entered into a Third Amendment to the Credit and Guaranty Agreement (the Third Agreement ) with the lender parties thereto and Goldman Sachs Bank USA, as administrative agent, which amends the Second Agreement. The Third Agreement provides for the re-pricing of the Term Loan by replacing the existing definition of Applicable Margin with a grid pricing matrix dependent upon our public corporate family rating as determined by Moody's and Standard & Poor's (with the interest rate under the Third Agreement remaining subject to Eurodollar Rate and Base Rate floors, as defined in the Third Agreement). Pursuant to the Third Agreement, based upon our current public corporate family rating by Moody's and Standard & Poor's, the current interest rate per annum is 300 basis points plus LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1% per annum) compared to 350 basis points plus LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1% per annum) in the Second Agreement. The Third Agreement also amended certain provisions of the Second Agreement to permit us and certain of our subsidiaries to obtain new cash flow revolving credit facilities in place of our existing asset based revolving credit facility. The maturity date under the Second Agreement and all other material terms of the Second Agreement remain the same under the Third Agreement.

***Senior Notes***

Our wholly-owned subsidiary, Tronox Finance LLC, issued \$900 million aggregate principal amount of senior notes at par value (the Senior Notes ). The Senior Notes bear interest semiannually at a rate equal to 6.375%, and are fully and unconditionally guaranteed on a senior, unsecured basis by us and certain of our subsidiaries. The Senior Notes were initially offered to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act ), and outside the United States to non-U.S. persons pursuant to Regulation S under the Securities Act. During 2013, we and certain of our subsidiaries filed a Registration Statement on Form S-4 with the SEC, pursuant to which we and such subsidiaries offered to exchange \$900 million in aggregate principal amount of registered 6.375% senior notes due 2020 and related guarantees for existing and substantially identical \$900 million aggregate principal amount of 6.375% senior notes due 2020, which were previously issued by Tronox Finance LLC.

***Capital Leases***

We have capital lease obligations in South Africa, which are payable through 2031 at a weighted average interest rate of approximately 14%. At both March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, such obligations had a net book value of assets recorded under capital leases aggregating \$23 million. During each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, we made principal payments of less than \$1 million.

***Fair Value***

Our debt is recorded at historical amounts. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the fair value of the Term Loan was \$1,500 million and \$1,524 million, respectively. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the fair value of the Senior Notes was \$928 million and \$924 million, respectively. We determined the fair value of the Term Loan and the Senior Notes using Bloomberg market prices. The fair value hierarchy for the Term Loan and the Senior Notes is a Level 1 input.

***Debt Covenants***

At March 31, 2014, we had financial covenants in the UBS Revolver, the ABSA Revolver and the Term Loan; however, only the ABSA Revolver had a financial maintenance covenant that applies to local operations and only when the ABSA Revolver is drawn upon. The Term Loan and the UBS Revolver are subject to an intercreditor agreement pursuant to which the lenders' respective rights and interests in the security are set forth. We were in compliance with all our financial covenants as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2014.

***Security***

We have pledged the majority of our U.S. assets and certain assets of our non-U.S. subsidiaries in support of our outstanding debt.



**Table of Contents*****Interest and Debt Expense***

Interest and debt expense consisted of the following:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |              |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>  |
| Debt   | \$ 32                               | \$ 24        |
| Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs and discounts on debt | 2                                   | 2            |
| Other  | 1                                   | 2            |
| Capitalized interest   | (1)                                 | (1)          |
| <b>Total interest and debt expense</b>                             | <b>\$ 34</b>                        | <b>\$ 27</b> |

In connection with obtaining debt, we incurred debt issuance costs, which are being amortized through the respective maturity dates using the effective interest method. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, we had \$55 million and \$57 million, respectively, of deferred debt issuance costs, which are recorded in Other long-term assets, net on the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

**12. Asset Retirement Obligations**

Asset retirement obligations consist primarily of rehabilitation and restoration costs, landfill capping costs, decommissioning costs, and closure and post-closure costs. A summary of the changes during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 is as follows:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |               |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------|
|   | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>   |
| Beginning balance   | \$ 96                               | \$ 113        |
| Additions   |                                     | 1             |
| Accretion expense   | 1                                   | 2             |
| Remeasurement/translation                                     | 2                                   | (3)           |
| Changes in estimates, including cost and timing of cash flows | 1                                   | (1)           |
| Settlements/payments  | (2)                                 | (1)           |
| <b>Ending balance</b>   | <b>\$ 98</b>                        | <b>\$ 111</b> |
| Current portion included in accrued liabilities               | \$ 6                                | \$ 6          |
| <b>Noncurrent portion</b>                                     | <b>\$ 92</b>                        | <b>\$ 105</b> |

***Environmental Rehabilitation Trust***

In accordance with applicable regulations, we have established an environmental rehabilitation trust for the prospecting and mining operations in South Africa, which receives, holds, and invests funds for the rehabilitation or management of asset retirement obligations. The trustees of the fund are appointed by us, and consist of sufficiently qualified employees capable of fulfilling their fiduciary duties. At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the environmental rehabilitation trust assets were \$21 million and \$22 million, respectively, which were recorded in Other long-term assets, net on the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

### **13. Commitments and Contingencies**

**Letters of Credit** At March 31, 2014, we had outstanding letters of credit, bank guarantees, and performance bonds of \$45 million, of which \$25 million were letters of credit issued under the UBS Revolver, \$18 million were bank guarantees issued by ABSA and \$2 million were performance bonds issued by Westpac Banking Corporation.

**Other Matters** From time to time, we may be party to a number of legal and administrative proceedings involving legal, environmental, and/or other matters in various courts or agencies. These proceedings, individually and in the aggregate, may have a material adverse effect on us. These proceedings may be associated with facilities currently or previously owned, operated or used by us and/or our predecessors, some of which may include claims for personal injuries, property damages, cleanup costs, and other environmental matters. Current and former operations may also involve management of regulated materials that are subject to various environmental laws and regulations including the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act or state equivalents. Similar environmental laws and regulations and other requirements exist in foreign countries in which we operate.

**Table of Contents****14. Shareholders Equity**

The changes in outstanding Class A ordinary shares ( Class A Shares ) and Class B ordinary shares ( Class B Shares ) for the three months ended March 31, 2014 were as follows:

| <b>Class A Shares:</b>                     |            |
|--|------------|
| Balance at December 31, 2013               | 62,349,618 |
| Shares issued for share-based compensation | 125,618    |
| Shares issued for warrants exercised       | 49         |
| Shares issued for options exercised        | 60,387     |
| Balance at March 31, 2014                  | 62,535,672 |
| <b>Class B Shares:</b>                     |            |
| Balance at December 31, 2013               | 51,154,280 |
| Balance at March 31, 2014                  | 51,154,280 |

**Warrants**

Tronox Limited has outstanding Series A Warrants (the Series A Warrants ) and Series B Warrants (the Series B Warrants, and together with the Series A Warrants, the Warrants ). Holders of the Warrants are entitled to purchase 5.21 Class A Shares and receive \$12.50 in cash at an exercise prices of \$59.30 for each Series A Warrant and \$65.44 for each Series B Warrant. The Warrants have a seven-year term from the date initially issued and will expire on February 14, 2018. A holder may exercise the Warrants by paying the applicable exercise price in cash or exercising on a cashless basis. The Warrants are freely transferable by the holder. At March 31, 2014 there were 357,295 Series A Warrants and 465,129 Series B Warrants outstanding.

**Dividends**

On February 25, 2014, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share to holders of our Class A Shares and Class B Shares at the close of business on March 10, 2014, totaling \$29 million, which was paid on March 24, 2014.

**Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss**

The changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss were as follows:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| Foreign currency translation:                       |                                     |             |
| Beginning balance                                   | \$ (215)                            | \$ 3        |
| Changes in accumulated foreign currency translation | (5)                                 | (90)        |

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|   |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|
| Ending balance  | (220)    | (87)     |
| Pension and postretirement benefit plans:   |          |          |
| Beginning balance   | (69)     | (99)     |
| Net actuarial gains and amortization of unrecognized actuarial losses, net of taxes | 3        | 1        |
| Ending balance  | (66)     | (98)     |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss attributable to Tronox Limited                 |          |          |
|   | (286)    | (185)    |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interest        |          |          |
|   | (3)      | (28)     |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss  | \$ (289) | \$ (213) |

**Table of Contents****15. Share-Based Compensation**

Compensation expense consisted of the following:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| Restricted shares and restricted share units | \$ 3                                | \$ 2        |
| Options                                      | 2                                   | 2           |
| T-Bucks Employee Participation Plan          |                                     | 1           |
| Total compensation expense                   | \$ 5                                | \$ 5        |

***Tronox Limited Management Equity Incentive Plan***

On June 15, 2012, we adopted the Tronox Limited Management Equity Incentive Plan (the "MEIP"), which permits the grant of awards that are comprised of incentive options, nonqualified options, share appreciation rights, restricted shares, restricted share units, performance awards, and other share-based awards, cash payments, and other forms as the compensation committee of the Board in its discretion deems appropriate, including any combination of the above. Subject to further adjustment, the maximum number of shares which may be the subject of awards (inclusive of incentive options) is 12,781,225 Class A Shares.

***Restricted Shares***

During the three months ended March 31, 2014, we granted restricted shares to members of the Board which vest ratably over a three-year period. These awards are classified as equity awards, and are accounted for using the fair value established at the grant date.

The following table presents a summary of activity for the three months ended March 31, 2014:

|                                  | <b>Number of<br/>Shares</b> | <b>Weighted Average<br/>Grant Date<br/>Fair Value</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Outstanding, January 1, 2014     | 1,148,795                   | 20.61   |
| Granted                          | 38,766                      | 22.17   |
| Vested                           | (80,743)                    | 19.06   |
| Forfeited                        | (404)                       | 27.98   |
| Outstanding, March 31, 2014      | 1,106,414                   | \$ 20.79  |
| Expected to vest, March 31, 2014 | 1,095,489                   | \$ 20.77  |

At March 31, 2014, there was \$11 million of unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested restricted shares, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of two years. The total fair value of restricted shares that vested during the three months ended March 31, 2014 was \$2

million.

*Restricted Share Units ( RSUs )*

During the three months ended March 31, 2014, we granted RSUs to employees and members of the Board which have time and/or performance requirements. The time-based awards vest ratably over a three-year period, while the performance-based awards cliff vest at the end of the three years. These awards are classified as equity awards, and are accounted for using the fair value established at the grant date.

|                                  | <b>Number of<br/>Shares</b> | <b>Weighted Average<br/>Grant Date<br/>Fair Value</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Outstanding, January 1, 2014     | 303,324                     | 21.08   |
| Granted                          | 749,025                     | 22.26   |
| Vested                           | (44,875)                    | 19.25   |
| Forfeited                        | (5,242)                     | 21.34   |
| Outstanding, March 31, 2014      | 1,002,232                   | \$ 22.04  |
| Expected to vest, March 31, 2014 | 970,161                     | \$ 22.05  |

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At March 31, 2014, there was \$18 million of unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested RSUs, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of three years. The total fair value of RSUs that vested during the three months ended March 31, 2014 was \$1 million.

*Options*

During the three months ended March 31, 2014, we granted options to employees to purchase Class A Shares, which vest ratably over a three-year period and have a ten-year term. The following table presents a summary of activity for the three months ended March 31, 2014:

|                                  | Number of<br>Options | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Weighted<br>Average<br>Contractual<br>Life<br>(years) | Intrinsic<br>Value |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------------------|
| Outstanding, January 1, 2014     | 2,094,771            | \$ 20.63                                 | 8.97  | \$ 7               |
| Granted                          | 910,375              | 21.98                                    |   |                    |
| Exercised                        | (60,387)             | 19.09                                    |   |                    |
| Forfeited                        | (5,031)              | 19.52                                    |   |                    |
| Expired                          | (160)                | 25.90                                    |   |                    |
| Outstanding, March 31, 2014      | 2,939,568            | \$ 21.08                                 | 9.06  | \$ 9               |
| Expected to vest, March 31, 2014 | 2,189,782            | \$ 21.16                                 | 9.20  | \$ 7               |
| Exercisable, March 31, 2014      | 678,036              | \$ 20.85                                 | 8.58  | \$ 2               |

The aggregate intrinsic values in the table represent the total pre-tax intrinsic value (the difference between our share price at the indicated dates and the options' exercise price, multiplied by the number of in-the-money options) that would have been received by the option holders had all option holders exercised their in-the-money options at the end of the first quarter. The amount will change based on the fair market value of our stock. Total intrinsic value of options exercised during the three months ended 2014 was less than \$1 million. We issue new shares upon the exercise of options. During the three months ended 2014, we received \$1 million in cash for the exercise of stock options.

At March 31, 2014, unrecognized compensation expense related to options, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, was \$15 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of two years.

Fair value is determined on the grant date using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model and is recognized in earnings on a straight-line basis over the employee service period of three years, which is the vesting period. The assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option-pricing model were as follows:

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2014**

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|  |          |
|--|----------|
| Number of options granted              | 910,375  |
| Fair market value and exercise price   | \$ 21.98 |
| Risk-free interest rate                | 1.88%    |
| Expected dividend yield                | 4.55%    |
| Expected volatility                    | 58%      |
| Maturity (years)                       | 10       |
| Expected term (years)                  | 6        |
| Per-unit fair value of options granted | \$ 8.17  |

The fair value is based on the closing price of our Class A Shares on the grant date. The risk-free interest rate is based on U.S. Treasury Strips available with maturity period consistent with expected life assumption. The expected volatility assumption is based on historical price movements of our peer group.



**Table of Contents***T-Bucks Employee Participation Plan ( T-Bucks EPP )*

During 2012, we established the T-Bucks EPP for the benefit of certain qualifying employees of our South African subsidiaries. We funded the T-Bucks Trust (the Trust) with R124 million (approximately \$15 million), which was used to acquire Class A Shares. Additional contributions may be made in the future at the discretion of the Board. The T-Bucks EPP is classified as an equity-settled shared-based payment plan, whereby participants were awarded share units in the Trust, which entitles them to receive Class A Shares upon completion of the vesting period on May 31, 2017. Participants are entitled to receive dividends on the shares during the vesting period. Forfeited shares are retained by the Trust, and are allocated to future participants. Compensation costs are recognized over the vesting period using the straight-line method. During 2012, the Trust purchased 548,234 Class A Shares at \$25.79 per share, which was the fair value on the date of purchase. The balance at both March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013 was 548,234 shares.

**16. Pension and Other Postretirement Healthcare Benefits**

We sponsor a noncontributory defined benefit retirement plan (qualified) in the United States, a contributory defined benefit retirement plan in The Netherlands, a U.S. contributory postretirement healthcare plan, and a South Africa postretirement healthcare plan.

The components of net periodic cost associated with the U.S. and foreign retirement plans recognized in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations were as follows:

|                                    | <b>Retirement Plans</b>             |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|                                    | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
| Net periodic cost:                 |                                     |             |
| Service cost                       | \$ 1                                | \$ 1        |
| Interest cost                      | 6                                   | 5           |
| Expected return on plan assets     | (6)                                 | (5)         |
| Net amortization of actuarial loss |                                     | 1           |
| Total net periodic cost            | \$ 1                                | \$ 2        |

The components of net periodic cost associated with the postretirement healthcare plans for each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 were less than \$1 million.

**17. Segment Information**

The reportable segments presented below represent our operating segments for which separate financial information is available and which is utilized on a regular basis by our chief operating decision maker to assess performance and to allocate resources. In identifying our reportable segments, we also considered the nature of services provided by our operating segments. We have two reportable segments, Mineral Sands and Pigment. Our Mineral Sands segment includes the exploration, mining, and beneficiation of mineral sands deposits, as well as heavy mineral production, and produces titanium feedstock, including chloride slag, slag fines, and rutile, as well as pig iron and zircon. Our Pigment segment primarily produces and markets TiO<sub>2</sub>. Corporate and Other is comprised of our electrolytic operations, all of which are located in the United States, as well as our corporate activities.

Segment performance is evaluated based on segment operating profit (loss), which represents the results of segment operations before unallocated costs, such as general corporate expenses not identified to a specific segment, environmental provisions, net of reimbursements, related to sites no longer in operation, interest expense, other income (expense), and income tax expense or benefit.

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Net sales and income from operations by segment were as follows:

|                                 | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>    |
| Mineral Sands segment           | \$ 178                              | \$ 298         |
| Pigment segment                 | 291                                 | 288            |
| Corporate and Other             | 25                                  | 27             |
| Eliminations                    | (76)                                | (143)          |
| <b>Net sales (1)</b>            | <b>\$ 418</b>                       | <b>\$ 470</b>  |
| Mineral Sands segment           | \$ (17)                             | \$ 96          |
| Pigment segment                 | (13)                                | (68)           |
| Corporate and Other             | (20)                                | (24)           |
| Eliminations                    | 29                                  | (23)           |
| <b>Loss from operations</b>     | <b>(21)</b>                         | <b>(19)</b>    |
| Interest and debt expense       | (34)                                | (27)           |
| Other income                    |                                     | 2              |
| <b>Loss before income taxes</b> | <b>(55)</b>                         | <b>(44)</b>    |
| Income tax benefit (provision)  | 1                                   | (1)            |
| <b>Net loss</b>                 | <b>\$ (54)</b>                      | <b>\$ (45)</b> |

(1) Net sales to external customers, by geographic region, based on country of production, were as follows:

|                           | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
|                           | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>   |
| U.S. operations           | \$ 180                              | \$ 187        |
| International operations: |                                     |               |
| Australia                 | 95                                  | 108           |
| South Africa              | 78                                  | 110           |
| The Netherlands           | 65                                  | 65            |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>\$ 418</b>                       | <b>\$ 470</b> |

During the three months ended March 31, 2014, our ten largest pigment customers and our ten largest third-party mineral sands customers represented approximately 27% and 15%, respectively, of net sales; however, no single customer accounted for more than 10% of total net sales.

Capital expenditures by segment were as follows:

|                       | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |              |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
|                       | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>  |
| Mineral Sands segment | \$ 21                               | \$ 31        |
| Pigment segment       | 8                                   | 13           |
| Corporate and Other   | 2                                   | 1            |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>\$ 31</b>                        | <b>\$ 45</b> |

Total assets by segment were as follows:

|                       | <b>March 31,</b> | <b>December 31,</b> |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                       | <b>2014</b>      | <b>2013</b>         |
| Mineral Sands segment | \$ 2,983         | \$ 2,957            |
| Pigment segment       | 1,384            | 1,559               |
| Corporate and Other   | 1,254            | 1,227               |
| Eliminations          | (15)             | (44)                |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>\$ 5,606</b>  | <b>\$ 5,699</b>     |

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**18. Guarantor Condensed Consolidating Financial Statements**

The obligations of Tronox Finance LLC, our wholly-owned subsidiary, under the Senior Notes are fully and unconditionally (subject to certain customary circumstances providing for the release of a guarantor subsidiary) guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis, jointly and severally, by Tronox Limited (referred to for purposes of this note only as the Parent Company ) and each of its current and future U.S. restricted subsidiaries, other than excluded subsidiaries, that guarantee any indebtedness of the Parent Company or its restricted subsidiaries (collectively, the Guarantor Subsidiaries ). The Subsidiary Issuer and each of the Guarantor Subsidiaries are 100% owned, directly or indirectly, by the Parent Company. Our subsidiaries that do not guarantee the Senior Notes are referred to as the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries. The guarantor condensed consolidating financial statements presented below presents the statements of operations, statements of comprehensive income, balance sheets and statements of cash flow data for: (i) the Parent Company, the Guarantor Subsidiaries and the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis (which is derived from Tronox historical reported financial information); (ii) the Parent Company, alone (accounting for our Guarantor Subsidiaries and the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries on an equity basis under which the investments are recorded by each entity owning a portion of another entity at cost, adjusted for the applicable share of the subsidiary s cumulative results of operations, capital contributions and distributions, and other equity changes); (iii) the Guarantor Subsidiaries alone; and, (iv) the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries alone.

The guarantor condensed consolidating financial statements are presented on a legal entity basis, not on a business segment basis. The indenture governing the Senior Notes provides for a Guarantor Subsidiary to be automatically and unconditionally released and discharged from its guarantee obligations in certain customary circumstances, including:

Sale or other disposition of such Guarantor Subsidiary s capital stock or all or substantially all of its assets and all of the indenture obligations (other than contingent obligations) of such Subsidiary Guarantor in respect of all other indebtedness of the Subsidiary Guarantors terminate upon the consummation of such transaction;

Designation of such Guarantor Subsidiary as an unrestricted subsidiary under the indenture;

In the case of certain Guarantor Subsidiaries that incur or guarantee indebtedness under certain credit facilities, upon the release or discharge of such Guarantor Subsidiary s guarantee or incurrence of indebtedness that resulted in the creation of such guarantee, except a discharge or release as a result of payment under such guarantee;

Legal defeasance, covenant defeasance, or satisfaction and discharge of the indenture obligations;

Payment in full of the aggregate principal amount of all outstanding Senior Notes and all other obligations under the indenture; or

Release or discharge of the Guarantor Subsidiary s guarantee of certain other indebtedness.

**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

## Three Months Ended March 31, 2014

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

|   | Consolidated | Eliminations | Parent<br>Company | Guarantor<br>Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor<br>Subsidiaries |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Net sales</b>  | \$ 418       | \$ (52)      | \$                | \$ 277                    | \$ 193                        |
| Cost of goods sold                                      | 393          | (78)         |                   | 295                       | 176                           |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                                     | 25           | 26           |                   | (18)                      | 17                            |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses            | (46)         | 2            | (4)               | (33)                      | (11)                          |
| <b>Income (loss) from operations</b>                    | (21)         | 28           | (4)               | (51)                      | 6                             |
| Interest and debt expense                               | (34)         |              | 137               | (160)                     | (11)                          |
| Other income (expense)                                  |              | 32           |                   | (3)                       | (29)                          |
| Equity in earnings of subsidiary                        |              | 151          | (151)             |                           |                               |
| <b>Income (loss) before income taxes</b>                | (55)         | 211          | (18)              | (214)                     | (34)                          |
| Income tax benefit (provision)                          | 1            |              | (40)              | 60                        | (19)                          |
| <b>Net income (loss)</b>                                | (54)         | 211          | (58)              | (154)                     | (53)                          |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest      | 4            |              |                   | 4                         |                               |
| <b>Net income (loss) attributable to Tronox Limited</b> | \$ (58)      | \$ 211       | \$ (58)           | \$ (158)                  | \$ (53)                       |

Table of Contents**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****Three Months Ended March 31, 2013****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|   | <b>Consolidated</b> | <b>Eliminations</b> | <b>Parent<br/>Company</b> | <b>Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> | <b>Non-Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Net sales</b>  | \$ 470              | \$ (95)             | \$                        | \$ 312                            | \$ 253                                |
| Cost of goods sold  | 438                 | (68)                |                           | 303                               | 203                                   |
| <b>Gross profit</b>   | 32                  | (27)                |                           | 9                                 | 50                                    |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses                | (51)                | 1                   | (5)                       | (35)                              | (12)                                  |
| <b>Income (loss) from operations</b>                        | (19)                | (26)                | (5)                       | (26)                              | 38                                    |
| Interest and debt expense                                   | (27)                |                     | 137                       | (163)                             | (1)                                   |
| Other income (expense)                                      | 2                   |                     |                           | (6)                               | 8                                     |
| Equity in earnings of subsidiary                            |                     | 150                 | (150)                     |                                   |                                       |
| <b>Income (loss) before income taxes</b>                    | (44)                | 124                 | (18)                      | (195)                             | 45                                    |
| Income tax benefit (provision)                              | (1)                 |                     | (39)                      | 51                                | (13)                                  |
| <b>Net income (loss)</b>                                    | (45)                | 124                 | (57)                      | (144)                             | 32                                    |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest          | 12                  |                     |                           | 12                                |                                       |
| <b>Net income (loss) attributable to Tronox<br/>Limited</b> | \$ (57)             | \$ 124              | \$ (57)                   | \$ (156)                          | \$ 32                                 |

**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****Three Months Ended March 31, 2014****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|   | <b>Consolidated</b> | <b>Eliminations</b> | <b>Parent<br/>Company</b> | <b>Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> | <b>Non-Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Net income (loss)</b>                  | \$ (54)             | \$ 211              | \$ (58)                   | \$ (154)                          | \$ (53)                               |
| <b>Other comprehensive income (loss):</b> |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments  | (8)                 |                     |                           | (4)                               | (4)                                   |
| Pension and postretirement plans          | 3                   |                     |                           | 3                                 |                                       |

|   |                |               |                |                |
|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Other comprehensive loss  | (5)            |               | (1)            | (4)            |
| <b>Total comprehensive income (loss)</b>                                    | <b>(59)</b>    | <b>211</b>    | <b>(58)</b>    | <b>(57)</b>    |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest:</b> |                |               |                |                |
| Net income  | 4              |               | 4              |                |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments                                    | (3)            |               | (3)            |                |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interest                | 1              |               | 1              |                |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Tronox Limited</b>           | <b>\$ (60)</b> | <b>\$ 211</b> | <b>\$ (58)</b> | <b>\$ (57)</b> |



Table of Contents**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****Three Months Ended March 31, 2013****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|   | <b>Consolidated</b> | <b>Eliminations</b> | <b>Parent<br/>Company</b> | <b>Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> | <b>Non-Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Net income (loss)</b>  | \$ (45)             | \$ 124              | \$ (57)                   | \$ (144)                          | \$ 32                                 |
| <b>Other comprehensive income (loss):</b>                                       |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments  | (119)               |                     |                           |                                   | (119)                                 |
| Pension and postretirement plans  | 1                   |                     |                           |                                   | 1                                     |
| <b>Other comprehensive loss</b>   | <b>(118)</b>        |                     |                           |                                   | <b>(118)</b>                          |
| <b>Total comprehensive income (loss)</b>  | <b>(163)</b>        | <b>124</b>          | <b>(57)</b>               | <b>(144)</b>                      | <b>(86)</b>                           |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss)<br/>attributable to noncontrolling interest:</b> |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Net income  | 12                  |                     |                           | 12                                |                                       |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments  | (28)                |                     |                           | (28)                              |                                       |
| <b>Comprehensive income attributable to<br/>noncontrolling interest</b>         | <b>(16)</b>         |                     |                           | <b>(16)</b>                       |                                       |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss)<br/>attributable to Tronox Limited</b>           | <b>\$ (147)</b>     | <b>\$ 124</b>       | <b>\$ (57)</b>            | <b>\$ (128)</b>                   | <b>\$ (86)</b>                        |

**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEETS****As of March 31, 2014****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|                                    | <b>Consolidated</b> | <b>Eliminations</b> | <b>Parent<br/>Company</b> | <b>Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> | <b>Non-Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                      |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Cash and cash equivalents          | \$ 1,403            | \$                  | \$ 118                    | \$ 1,063                          | \$ 222                                |
| Investment in subsidiaries         |                     | (1,311)             | (772)                     | 1,626                             | 457                                   |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 1,245               |                     |                           | 708                               | 537                                   |

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|                                     |                 |                    |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Mineral leaseholds, net             | 1,185           |                    |                 | 679             | 506             |
| Other assets                        | 1,773           | (9,764)            | 6,835           | 2,482           | 2,220           |
| <b>Total assets</b>                 | <b>\$ 5,606</b> | <b>\$ (11,075)</b> | <b>\$ 6,181</b> | <b>\$ 6,558</b> | <b>\$ 3,942</b> |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>       |                 |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| Long-term debt                      | \$ 2,390        | \$ (7,246)         | \$ 804          | \$ 7,271        | \$ 1,561        |
| Other liabilities                   | 861             | (2,501)            | 696             | 2,155           | 511             |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>            | <b>3,251</b>    | <b>(9,747)</b>     | <b>1,500</b>    | <b>9,426</b>    | <b>2,072</b>    |
| <b>Total equity</b>                 | <b>2,355</b>    | <b>(1,328)</b>     | <b>4,681</b>    | <b>(2,868)</b>  | <b>1,870</b>    |
| <b>Total liabilities and equity</b> | <b>\$ 5,606</b> | <b>\$ (11,075)</b> | <b>\$ 6,181</b> | <b>\$ 6,558</b> | <b>\$ 3,942</b> |

Table of Contents**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEETS**

As of December 31, 2013

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

|                                     | Consolidated    | Eliminations       | Parent Company  | Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                       |                 |                    |                 |                        |                            |
| Cash and cash equivalents           | \$ 1,478        | \$                 | \$ 179          | \$ 1,094               | \$ 205                     |
| Investment in subsidiaries          |                 | (952)              | (1,095)         | 1,590                  | 457                        |
| Property, plant and equipment, net  | 1,258           |                    |                 | 710                    | 548                        |
| Mineral leaseholds, net             | 1,216           |                    |                 | 701                    | 515                        |
| Other assets                        | 1,747           | (9,645)            | 6,687           | 2,501                  | 2,204                      |
| <b>Total assets</b>                 | <b>\$ 5,699</b> | <b>\$ (10,597)</b> | <b>\$ 5,771</b> | <b>\$ 6,596</b>        | <b>\$ 3,929</b>            |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>       |                 |                    |                 |                        |                            |
| Long-term debt                      | \$ 2,395        | \$ (7,268)         | \$ 825          | \$ 7,272               | \$ 1,566                   |
| Other liabilities                   | 867             | (2,333)            | 658             | 2,037                  | 505                        |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>            | <b>3,262</b>    | <b>(9,601)</b>     | <b>1,483</b>    | <b>9,309</b>           | <b>2,071</b>               |
| <b>Total equity</b>                 | <b>2,437</b>    | <b>(996)</b>       | <b>4,288</b>    | <b>(2,713)</b>         | <b>1,858</b>               |
| <b>Total liabilities and equity</b> | <b>\$ 5,699</b> | <b>\$ (10,597)</b> | <b>\$ 5,771</b> | <b>\$ 6,596</b>        | <b>\$ 3,929</b>            |

**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

Three Months Ended March 31, 2014

(Unaudited)

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

|  | Consolidated | Eliminations | Parent Company | Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b> |              |              |                |                        |                            |
| Net income (loss)                            | \$ (54)      | \$ 211       | \$ (58)        | \$ (154)               | \$ (53)                    |
| Other  | 42           | (211)        | 25             | 146                    | 82                         |
|  | (12)         |              | (33)           | (8)                    | 29                         |

Cash provided by (used in) operating activities

**Cash Flows from Investing Activities:**

|                                   |      |      |     |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----|
| Capital expenditures              | (31) | (23) | (8) |
| Cash used in investing activities | (31) | (23) | (8) |

**Cash Flows from Financing Activities:**

|  |      |      |     |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Repayments of debt                                 | (5)  |      | (5) |
| Dividends paid                                     | (29) | (29) |     |
| Proceeds from the exercise of warrants and options | 1    | 1    |     |
| Cash used in financing activities                  | (33) | (28) | (5) |

**Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | 1 |
|---|---|

**Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents**

|      |      |      |    |
|------|------|------|----|
| (75) | (61) | (31) | 17 |
|------|------|------|----|

**Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period**

|       |     |       |     |
|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1,478 | 179 | 1,094 | 205 |
|-------|-----|-------|-----|

**Cash and cash equivalents at end of period**

|          |        |          |        |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| \$ 1,403 | \$ 118 | \$ 1,063 | \$ 222 |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|

Table of Contents**GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****Three Months Ended March 31, 2013****(Unaudited)****(Millions of U.S. dollars)**

|  | <b>Consolidated</b> | <b>Eliminations</b> | <b>Parent<br/>Company</b> | <b>Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> | <b>Non-Guarantor<br/>Subsidiaries</b> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>                         |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Net income (loss)  | \$ (45)             | \$ 124              | \$ (57)                   | \$ (144)                          | \$ 32                                 |
| Other  | 44                  | (124)               | 742                       | 201                               | (775)                                 |
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities                      | (1)                 |                     | 685                       | 57                                | (743)                                 |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>                         |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Capital expenditures   | (45)                |                     |                           | (14)                              | (31)                                  |
| Cash used in investing activities                                    | (45)                |                     |                           | (14)                              | (31)                                  |
| <b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>                         |                     |                     |                           |                                   |                                       |
| Repayments of debt   | (179)               |                     |                           |                                   | (179)                                 |
| Proceeds from borrowings   | 945                 |                     |                           |                                   | 945                                   |
| Debt issuance costs  | (28)                |                     |                           |                                   | (28)                                  |
| Dividends paid   | (29)                |                     | (29)                      |                                   |                                       |
| Proceeds from the exercise of warrants                               | 1                   |                     | 1                         |                                   |                                       |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities                      | 710                 |                     | (28)                      |                                   | 738                                   |
| <b>Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents</b> | (5)                 |                     |                           |                                   | (5)                                   |
| <b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>          | 659                 |                     | 657                       | 43                                | (41)                                  |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period</b>              | 716                 |                     | 533                       | 82                                | 101                                   |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of period</b>                    | \$ 1,375            | \$                  | \$ 1,190                  | \$ 125                            | \$ 60                                 |



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**Table of Contents****Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

*The following discussion should be read in conjunction with Tronox Limited's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as well as Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. This discussion and other sections in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contain forward-looking statements, within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, that involve risks and uncertainties, and actual results could differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements as a result of numerous factors. Forward-looking statements provide current expectations of future events based on certain assumptions and include any statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact. Forward-looking statements also can be identified by words such as future, anticipates, believes, estimates, expects, intends, plans, predicts, will, would, could, can, may, and similar terms.*

*This Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contains certain financial measures, in particular the presentation of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, which are not presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ( U.S. GAAP ). We are presenting these non-U.S. GAAP financial measures because they provide us and readers of this Form 10-Q with additional insight into our operational performance relative to earlier periods and relative to our competitors. We do not intend for these non-U.S. GAAP financial measures to be a substitute for any U.S. GAAP financial information. Readers of these statements should use these non-U.S. GAAP financial measures only in conjunction with the comparable U.S. GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation of Net income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA is also provided herein.*

**Executive Overview**

We are a global leader in the production and marketing of titanium bearing mineral sands and titanium dioxide ( TiO<sub>2</sub> ) pigment. We are the third largest global producer and marketer of TiO<sub>2</sub> manufactured via chloride technology, as well as the third largest global producer of titanium feedstock and a leader in global zircon production. We have operations in North America, Europe, South Africa, and the Asia-Pacific region. We operate three TiO<sub>2</sub> pigment facilities at the following locations: Hamilton, Mississippi; Botlek, The Netherlands; and Kwinana, Western Australia, representing an aggregate of approximately 465,000 metric tons of annual TiO<sub>2</sub> production capacity. Additionally, we operate three separate mining operations: KwaZulu-Natal ( KZN ) Sands located in South Africa, Namakwa Sands located in South Africa and Cooljarloo Sands located in Western Australia, which have a combined annual production capacity of approximately 753,000 metric tons of titanium feedstock and approximately 265,000 metric tons of zircon.

We have two reportable operating segments, Mineral Sands and Pigment. Corporate and Other is comprised of our electrolytic manufacturing and marketing operations, as well as our corporate activities.

The Mineral Sands segment includes the exploration, mining, and beneficiation of mineral sands deposits. These operations produce titanium feedstock, including chloride slag, slag fines, and rutile, as well as zircon and pig iron. Titanium feedstock is used primarily to manufacture TiO<sub>2</sub> pigment. Zircon is a mineral which is primarily used as an opacifier in ceramic glazes for tiles, plates, dishes, and industrial products. Pig iron is a metal material used in the steel and metal casting industries to create wrought iron, cast iron, and steel.

The Pigment segment primarily produces and markets TiO<sub>2</sub>, which is used in a wide range of products due to its ability to impart whiteness, brightness, and opacity. TiO<sub>2</sub> pigment is used extensively in the manufacture of paint and other coatings, plastics and paper, and in a wide range of other applications, including inks, fibers, rubber, food, cosmetics, and pharmaceuticals. Moreover, it is a critical component of everyday consumer applications due to its

superior ability to cover or mask other materials effectively and efficiently relative to alternative white pigments and extenders. We believe that, at present, TiO<sub>2</sub> has no effective substitute because no other white pigment has the physical properties for achieving comparable opacity and brightness or can be incorporated in a cost-effective manner.

### **Recent Developments**

*Dividends* On May 6, 2014, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share to holders of our Class A ordinary shares ( *Class A Shares* ) and Class B ordinary shares ( *Class B Shares* ) at the close of business on May 19, 2014, totaling \$29 million, which will be paid on June 2, 2014. On February 25, 2014, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share to holders of our Class A Shares and Class B Shares at the close of business on March 10, 2014, totaling \$29 million, which was paid on March 24, 2014.

*Amendments to Term Loan* On April 23, 2014, we entered into a Third Amendment to the Credit and Guaranty Agreement, which provides for the re-pricing of our \$1.5 billion senior secured term loan (the *Term Loan* ). See Note 11 of Notes to unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.



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*Litigation Settlement* On April 3, 2014, a proposed settlement was reached with Anadarko Petroleum Corp. ( Anadarko ) for \$5.15 billion. We will not receive any portion of the settlement amount. Instead, 88% of the \$5.15 billion will go to trusts and other governmental entities for the remediation of polluted sites by Kerr-McGee Corp. ( Kerr-McGee ). The remaining 12% will be distributed to a tort trust to compensate individuals injured as a result of Kerr-McGee's environmental failures. See Note 2 of Notes to unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

*Changes in Certifying Accountant* On April 7, 2014, our Audit Committee of the Board of Directors nominated PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP ( PWC ) for appointment to serve as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014. Such appointment is subject to the dismissal of Grant Thornton LLP ( Grant Thornton ), our current independent registered public accounting firm, which dismissal is conditioned upon and will be effective upon (i) the required consent of the Australian Securities and Investments Commission to Grant Thornton Audit Pty Ltd's resignation as our Australian statutory auditor, which was submitted to the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors on April 7, 2014, and (ii) the approval of our shareholders of the appointment of PWC at our Annual General Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 21, 2014.

*Executive Management Appointment* On March 1, 2014, we appointed Richard L. Muglia, our former Deputy General Counsel, as Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary.

*Executive Management Departure* On February 28, 2014, we entered into a Separation Letter Agreement (the Separation Agreement ) with Michael J. Foster, former Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary. Pursuant to the Separation Agreement, Mr. Foster resigned as General Counsel and Secretary effective March 1, 2014. Mr. Foster will remain in the role of Senior Vice President and Counsel through May 31, 2014 or such earlier date as is mutually agreed by us and Mr. Foster.

**Business Environment**

The following discussion includes trends and factors that may affect future operating results.

The price of TiO<sub>2</sub> pigment in all regions globally showed volatility during 2013; however, by the end of 2013, prices appeared to be back to normal levels. We expect pigment prices to remain stable with positive movement in the second half of 2014. Sales volumes during 2014 have increased slightly from the end of 2013, primarily in the North America and Europe. The demand for TiO<sub>2</sub> during a given year is subject to seasonal fluctuations. Because TiO<sub>2</sub> is widely used in paint and other coatings, titanium feedstock is in higher demand prior to the painting season in the Northern Hemisphere (spring and summer).

We believe the feedstock market continues to be oversupplied. During the first quarter of 2014, we have seen feedstock prices decrease due to excess supply in the market. At March 31, 2014, we recognized a \$13 million net lower of cost or market charge due to market price declines in ilmenite (feedstock). The ilmenite market is different from high quality feedstock, which is our primary market. There are only three major producers of high quality feedstock in the world, including us. As pigment producers begin to utilize their inventory on hand, we expect pigment production to increase thereby increasing the demand for high quality feedstock.

We continue to be uniquely tax-advantaged by the following factors:

Tax loss carryforwards totaling \$2 billion of U.S. federal and state, and foreign net operating losses;

Interest expense deductions of \$2 billion over ten years resulting from U.S. borrowing activity, subject to an annual taxable income limitation;

Deductions for cash and property we contributed to litigation trusts in connection with our emergence from bankruptcy (originally \$350 million, currently in the amount of \$290 million), which we will be able to claim as the trusts spend the money; and

On April 3, 2014, a proposed settlement was reached with Anadarko for \$5.15 billion. We will not receive any portion of the settlement amount. Instead, 88% of the \$5.15 billion will go to trusts and other governmental entities for the remediation of polluted sites by Kerr-McGee. The remaining 12% will be distributed to a tort trust to compensate individuals injured as a result of Kerr-McGee's environmental failures. However, we should be entitled to tax deductions equal to the amount spent by the trusts to remediate environmental matters and to compensate the injured individuals. These deductions will accrue over the life of the trusts as the \$5.15 billion is spent. We believe that these expenditures and the accompanying tax deductions may continue for decades.

These tax-advantaged factors are not currently recognized as assets on our balance sheet, but create opportunities for our operations to benefit for years to come.

Planned construction on the Fairbreeze mine has continued during 2014. The Fairbreeze mine will serve as a replacement source of feedstock production for our Hillendale mine, which ceased mining operations in December 2013. Depending on the timing of regulatory approval and subsequent construction, we expect the Fairbreeze mine to begin operations in the second half of 2015, and be fully operational in 2016. The Fairbreeze mine is estimated to have a life expectancy of approximately 15 years.

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Going forward, we will continue to review strategic opportunities both in the U.S. and in foreign jurisdictions. We believe we bring a strong set of attributes to the table in either an acquisition or a business combination. As such, we will continue to seek opportunities to realize those value creating attributes, whether in the form of a single transaction with a large party, or a series of transactions to expand our portfolio.

**Consolidated Results of Operations*****Three Months Ended March 31, 2014 compared to the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013***

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|  | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |             |               |
| <b>Net sales</b>                             | \$ 418                              | \$ 470      | \$ (52)       |
| Cost of goods sold                           | 393                                 | 438         | (45)          |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                          | 25                                  | 32          | (7)           |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | (46)                                | (51)        | 5             |
| <b>Income from operations</b>                | (21)                                | (19)        | (2)           |
| Interest and debt expense                    | (34)                                | (27)        | (7)           |
| Other income                                 |                                     | 2           | (2)           |
| <b>Loss before income taxes</b>              | (55)                                | (44)        | (11)          |
| Income tax benefit (provision)               | 1                                   | (1)         | 2             |
| <b>Net loss</b>                              | \$ (54)                             | \$ (45)     | \$ (9)        |

Net sales for the first quarter of 2014 decreased 11% compared to the first quarter of 2013 primarily due to the impact of lower selling prices and product mix of \$42 million and lower volumes of \$12 million. Selling prices were lower in both businesses, while lower volumes in our Mineral Sands business were partially offset by higher volumes in our Pigment business. During the first quarter of 2014, the effect of changes in foreign currency translation positively impacted net sales by \$2 million.

Cost of goods sold decreased 10% compared to the same period in the prior year which principally reflects the impact of lower volumes of \$34 million, lower noncash amortization of inventory step-up and unfavorable ore sales contracts liability of \$8 million (which concluded at the end of 2013) and favorable foreign currency translation of \$27 million. These amounts were offset by a net lower of cost or market charge of \$13 million related to market price declines in ilmenite (feedstock) and higher production costs of \$11 million.

During the first quarter of 2014, gross profit was 6% of net sales compared to 7% of net sales in the first quarter of 2013. The decrease was principally due to lower selling prices, net lower of cost or market charge related to market price declines in ilmenite, and an unfavorable change in product mix, partially offset by lower production costs and favorable foreign currency translation impacts.

Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased 10% in the first quarter of 2014 compared to the first quarter of 2013. The net decrease is primarily due to decreases in spending for professional services and corporate initiatives.

The increase in interest and debt expense is attributable to interest expense on the Term Loan of \$17 million during 2014 compared to \$8 million on the Term Loan and a term facility (which included a \$550 million senior secured term loan and a \$150 million senior secured delayed draw) (the Term Facility ) during 2013, partially offset by miscellaneous increases and decreases in interest and debt expense on other debt.

The change in other income is attributable to a loss on foreign currency translation of \$3 million in the first quarter of 2014 compared to a \$6 million gain in the first quarter of 2013 due to a strengthening U.S. dollar as compared to the South African Rand and Australian dollar, partially offset by a \$4 million loss on the early extinguishment of debt during 2013 and other miscellaneous income and expenses of \$3 million.

The effective tax rate for both 2014 and 2013 differs from the Australian statutory rate of 30% primarily due to withholding tax accruals, valuation allowances in various jurisdictions, and income in foreign jurisdictions taxed at rates different than 30%.

**Table of Contents****Operations Review of Segment Revenue and Profit**

We currently operate our business in two reportable segments, Mineral Sands and Pigment. Corporate and Other is comprised of our electrolytic operations, all of which are located in the United States, as well as our corporate activities. We evaluate reportable segment performance based on segment operating profit (loss), which represents the results of segment operations before unallocated costs, such as general corporate expenses not identified to a specific segment, environmental provisions, net of reimbursements, related to sites no longer in operation, interest expense, other income (expense), and income tax expense or benefit. See Note 17 of Notes to unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

***Net Sales***

Net sales by segments were as follows:

|                       | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                       | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|                       | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |             |               |
| Mineral Sands segment | \$ 178                              | \$ 298      | \$ (120)      |
| Pigment segment       | 291                                 | 288         | 3             |
| Corporate and Other   | 25                                  | 27          | (2)           |
| Eliminations          | (76)                                | (143)       | 67            |
| Net sales             | \$ 418                              | \$ 470      | \$ (52)       |

***Mineral Sands segment***

Net sales during the first quarter of 2014 decreased 40% compared to the same period in 2013 primarily due to lower selling prices of \$78 million and decreased volumes of \$42 million. Mineral Sands selling prices declined for our titanium feedstock (which includes a portion sold to our pigments business) due to oversupply in the market. Mineral sales volumes were lower for titanium feedstock and zircon.

***Pigment segment***

Pigment segment net sales increased 1% during the first quarter of 2014 compared to the first quarter of 2013 primarily due to higher volumes of \$14 million, offset by a decrease in selling prices and product mix of \$13 million. The volume impact reflects increased shipments to the European and North American regions. Slightly lower prices were experienced in all regions of the world. During the first quarter of 2014, the effect of changes in foreign currency translation positively impacted Pigment net sales by \$2 million.

***Corporate and Other***

Corporate and Other includes our electrolytic and other chemical products business. Net sales were \$2 million lower during the first quarter of 2014 as compared to the same period in 2013, primarily as a result of lower sales volumes of electrolytic manganese dioxide. Sodium chlorate sales were essentially flat as higher volumes were offset by lower pricing.

*Eliminations*

Eliminations include the impact of transactions between our segments, principally sales from our Mineral Sands business to our Pigment business. Lower selling prices for titanium feedstock, and to a lesser extent lower sales volumes, contributed to the change.

**Table of Contents*****Loss from Operations***

Loss from operations by segments was as follows:

|                                 | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                 | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b>    | <b>Change</b> |
|                                 | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |                |               |
| Mineral Sands segment           | \$ (17)                             | \$ 96          | \$ (113)      |
| Pigment segment                 | (13)                                | (68)           | 55            |
| Corporate and Other             | (20)                                | (24)           | 4             |
| Eliminations                    | 29                                  | (23)           | 52            |
| <b>Loss from operations</b>     | <b>(21)</b>                         | <b>(19)</b>    | <b>\$ (2)</b> |
| Interest and debt expense       | (34)                                | (27)           |               |
| Other income                    |                                     | 2              |               |
| <b>Loss before income taxes</b> | <b>(55)</b>                         | <b>(44)</b>    |               |
| Income tax benefit (provision)  | 1                                   | (1)            |               |
| <b>Net loss</b>                 | <b>\$ (54)</b>                      | <b>\$ (45)</b> |               |

***Mineral Sands segment***

During the first quarter of 2014, we had a loss of \$17 million compared to income of \$96 million during the same period in 2013. The change is primarily attributable to a \$78 million decrease in selling prices, lower volumes of \$19 million, a lower of cost or market charge of \$23 million and higher production costs of \$29 million, partially offset by favorable foreign currency translation of \$28 million and lower noncash amortization of inventory step-up and unfavorable ore sales contracts liability of \$8 million (which concluded at the end of 2013).

***Pigment segment***

During the first quarter of 2014, loss from operations decreased 81% compared to the first quarter of 2013, which was primarily driven by lower ore and production costs of \$71 million, offset by the negative impact of price and product mix of \$16 million.

***Corporate and Other***

During the first quarter of 2014, Corporate and Other results improved by \$4 million compared to the same period in 2013 due to decreases in spending for professional services and corporate initiatives and to a lesser extent, a slight improvement in the operations of the electrolytic and other chemical products business.

***Eliminations***

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Eliminations principally reflect the change in deferred profit in inventory resulting from our Mineral Sands sales to our Pigment business. The net benefits (charges) included in eliminations were as follows:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
|   | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |             |
| Increase in intercompany profit in inventory  | \$ (11)                             | \$ (55)     |
| Release of intercompany profit in inventory   | 30                                  | 32          |
| Reversal of the portion of the Mineral Sands lower of cost or market charge that relates to intercompany activity with our Pigment business | 10                                  |             |
| Eliminations  | \$ 29                               | \$ (23)     |



**Table of Contents****Non-U.S. GAAP Financial Measures**

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, which are used by management to measure performance, are not presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Management believes that EBITDA is useful to investors, as it is commonly used in the industry as a means of evaluating operating performance. We do not intend for these non-U.S GAAP financial measures to be a substitute for any U.S. GAAP financial information. Readers of these statements should use these non-U.S. GAAP financial measures only in conjunction with the comparable U.S. GAAP financial measures. Because other companies may calculate EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA differently than we do, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, as presented herein, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Management believes these non-U.S. GAAP financial measures:

Reflect our ongoing business in a manner that allows for meaningful period-to-period comparison and analysis of trends in our business, as they exclude income and expense that are not reflective of ongoing operating results;

Provide useful information in understanding and evaluating our operating results and comparing financial results across periods;

Provide a normalized view of our operating performance by excluding items that are either noncash or non-recurring in nature;

Assist investors in assessing our compliance with financial covenants under our debt instruments; and,

Adjusted EBITDA is one of the primary measures management uses for planning and budgeting processes, and to monitor and evaluate financial and operating results. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA is a factor in evaluating management's performance when determining incentive compensation.

The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
|   | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |             |
| Net loss  | \$ (54)                             | \$ (45)     |
| Interest and debt expense, net of interest income | 31                                  | 26          |
| Income tax (benefit) provision                    | (1)                                 | 1           |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense  | 73                                  | 73          |
| <b>EBITDA</b>                                     | <b>49</b>                           | <b>55</b>   |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt                    |                                     | 4           |
| Share-based compensation                          | 5                                   | 5           |

|   |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Amortization of inventory step-up and unfavorable ore sales contracts liability |              | 8            |
| Foreign currency remeasurement  | 6            | (6)          |
| Other items(a)  | 4            | 7            |
| <b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>  | <b>\$ 64</b> | <b>\$ 73</b> |

(a) Includes noncash pension and postretirement costs, accretion expense, severance expense, and other non-recurring items.

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our total liquidity at March 31, 2014 was \$1,724 million, which was comprised of \$235 million available under the \$300 million UBS Revolver (as defined below), \$86 million available under the ABSA Revolver (as defined below), and \$1,403 million in cash and cash equivalents.

Historically, we have funded our operations and met our commitments through cash generated by operations. During 2012, we issued \$900 million aggregate principal amount of 6.375% senior notes due August 15, 2020 (the Senior Notes ) at par value. Additionally, during 2013, we obtained a \$1.5 billion Term Loan, which matures on March 19, 2020.

In addition to these cash resources, we have a \$300 million global senior secured asset-based syndicated revolving credit facility with UBS AG (the UBS Revolver ) with a borrowing base of \$235 million at March 31, 2014, and a R900 million (approximately \$86 million at March 31, 2014) revolving credit facility with ABSA Bank Limited ( ABSA ) acting through its ABSA Capital Division (the ABSA Revolver ). As of March 31, 2014, we had not drawn on either revolver. At March 31, 2014, we had outstanding letters of credit, bank guarantees, and performance bonds of \$45 million, of which \$25 million were letters of credit issued under the UBS Revolver, \$18 million were bank guarantees issued by ABSA and \$2 million were performance bonds issued by Westpac Banking Corporation.

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In the near term, we expect that our operations will provide sufficient cash to fund our operating expenses, capital expenditures, debt repayments, and dividends. Working capital (calculated as current assets less current liabilities) was \$2,237 million at March 31, 2014 compared to \$2,290 at December 31, 2013, a decrease of \$53 million, which is primarily due to cash used in operations, as well as dividends paid of \$29 million and capital expenditures of \$31 million.

Principal factors that could affect the availability of our internally-generated funds include (i) the deterioration of our revenues in either of our business segments; (ii) changes in our working capital requirements; or (iii) an increase in our expenses.

Principal factors that could affect our ability to obtain cash from external sources include (i) debt covenants that limit our total borrowing capacity; (ii) increasing interest rates applicable to our floating rate debt; (iii) credit rating downgrades, which could limit our access to additional debt; (iv) a decrease in the market price of our common stock; or (v) volatility in public debt and equity markets.

Our credit rating with Standard & Poor's is BB, and our credit rating with Moody's is Ba3.

### *Cash and Cash Equivalents*

We consider all investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. As of March 31, 2014, our cash and cash equivalents were primarily invested in money market funds. We maintain cash and cash equivalents in bank deposit and money market accounts that may exceed federally insured limits. The financial institutions where our cash and cash equivalents are held are generally highly rated and geographically dispersed, and we have a policy to limit the amount of credit exposure with any one institution. We have not experienced any losses in such accounts and believe we are not exposed to significant credit risk.

The use of our cash includes servicing our interest and debt repayment obligations, making pension contributions, making quarterly dividend payments and funding capital expenditures for innovative initiatives, productivity enhancements and maintenance and safety requirements.

### *Repatriation of Cash*

At March 31, 2014, we held \$1,403 million in cash and cash equivalents in these respective jurisdictions: \$750 million in Europe, \$282 million in Australia, \$195 million in South Africa, and \$176 million in the United States. Our credit facilities limit transfers of funds from subsidiaries in the United States to certain foreign subsidiaries.

Tronox Limited has foreign subsidiaries with positive undistributed earnings at March 31, 2014. We have made no provision for deferred taxes related to these undistributed earnings because they are considered to be indefinitely reinvested in the foreign jurisdictions.

### *Cash Dividends on Class A and Class B Shares*

On March 24, 2014, we paid a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.25 per share, totaling \$29 million. See Note 14 of Notes to unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

### *Debt Obligations*

The following table summarizes our debt obligations:

|  | <b>Original<br/>Principal</b> | <b>Annual<br/>Interest Rate</b> | <b>Maturity<br/>Date</b> | <b>March 31,<br/>2014</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2013</b> |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>        |                               |                                 |                          |                           |                              |
| Term Loan, net of unamortized discount   | \$ 1,500                      | Variable                        | 3/19/2020                | \$ 1,479                  | \$ 1,482                     |
| Senior Notes                             | \$ 900                        | 6.375%                          | 8/15/2020                | 900                       | 900                          |
| Co-generation Unit Financing Arrangement | \$ 16                         | 6.5%                            | 2/1/2016                 | 5                         | 6                            |
| Lease financing                          |                               |                                 |                          | 25                        | 25                           |
| <b>Total debt</b>                        |                               |                                 |                          | <b>2,409</b>              | <b>2,413</b>                 |
| Less: Long-term debt due in one year     |                               |                                 |                          | (19)                      | (18)                         |
| <b>Long-term debt</b>                    |                               |                                 |                          | <b>\$ 2,390</b>           | <b>\$ 2,395</b>              |

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At March 31, 2014, we had financial covenants in the UBS Revolver, the ABSA Revolver and the Term Loan; however, only the ABSA Revolver had a financial maintenance covenant that applies to local operations and only when the ABSA Revolver is drawn upon. The Term Loan and the UBS Revolver are subject to an intercreditor agreement pursuant to which the lenders' respective rights and interests in the security are set forth. We were in compliance with all our financial covenants as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2014.

On April 23, 2014, we, along with our wholly-owned subsidiary, Tronox Pigments (Netherlands) B.V., and certain of our subsidiaries named as guarantors, entered into a Third Amendment to the Credit and Guaranty Agreement (the Third Agreement) with the lender parties thereto and Goldman Sachs Bank USA, as administrative agent. The Third Agreement amends the Second Amended and Restated Credit and Guaranty Agreement (Second Agreement) with Goldman Sachs Bank USA, as administrative agent and collateral agent, and Goldman Sachs Bank USA, UBS Securities LLC, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC and RBC Capital Markets, as joint lead arrangers, joint bookrunners and co-syndication agents dated March 19, 2013. The Third Agreement provides for the re-pricing of the Term Loan by replacing the existing definition of Applicable Margin with a grid pricing matrix dependent upon our public corporate family rating as determined by Moody's and Standard & Poor's (with the interest rate under the Third Agreement remaining subject to Eurodollar Rate and Base Rate floors, as defined in the Third Agreement). Pursuant to the Third Agreement, based upon our current public corporate family rating by Moody's and Standard & Poor's, the current interest rate per annum is 300 basis points plus LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1% per annum) compared to 350 basis points plus LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1% per annum) in the Second Agreement. The Third Agreement also amended certain provisions of the Second Agreement to permit us and certain of our subsidiaries to obtain new cash flow revolving credit facilities in place of our existing asset based revolving credit facility. The maturity date under the Second Agreement and all other material terms of the Second Agreement remain the same under the Third Agreement.

At March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, our net debt (excess debt over cash and cash equivalents) was \$1,006 million and \$935 million, respectively.

**Cash Flows**

The following table presents cash flow for the periods indicated:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2014</b>                         | <b>2013</b> |
|  | <b>(Millions of U.S. dollars)</b>   |             |
| Net cash used in operating activities                    | \$ (12)                             | \$ (1)      |
| Net cash used in investing activities                    | (31)                                | (45)        |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities      | (33)                                | 710         |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash                  | 1                                   | (5)         |
| <br>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | <br>\$ (75)                         | <br>\$ 659  |

*Cash Flows from Operating Activities* The use of funds during the first quarter of 2014 was primarily attributable to cash used in operations, resulting in an increase in accounts receivable, as well as a decrease in accrued liabilities related to interest expense and accrued employee costs. The use of funds during the first quarter of 2013 was primarily attributable to cash used in operations, which resulted in increased accounts receivable and decreased accounts

payable, offset by a decrease in inventories.

*Cash Flows from Investing Activities* The use of funds for both periods presented is attributable to capital expenditure purchases. Capital expenditures for the remainder of 2014 are expected to be in the range of \$210 million to \$230 million.

*Cash Flows from Financing Activities* Net cash used in financing activities during the first quarter of 2014 was primarily attributable to \$4 million of principal repayments on the Term Loan, as well as repayments of other debt of \$1 million. Additionally, during the first quarter of 2014 we paid dividends of \$29 million. Net cash provided by financing activities during the first quarter of 2013 was primarily attributable to proceeds of \$945 million for the refinancing of the Term Loan, which were offset by repayments of other debt of \$179 million, and payments of debt issuance costs associated with the refinancing of the Term Loan of \$28 million. Additionally, during the first quarter of 2013, we paid dividends of \$29 million.

***Recent Accounting Pronouncements***

See Note 1 of Notes to unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for recently issued accounting pronouncements.

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**Environmental Matters**

We are subject to a broad array of international, federal, state, and local laws and regulations relating to safety, pollution, protection of the environment, and the generation, storage, handling, transportation, treatment, disposal, and remediation of hazardous substances and waste materials. In the ordinary course of business, we are subject to frequent environmental inspections and monitoring, and occasional investigations by governmental enforcement authorities. Under these laws, we are or may be required to obtain or maintain permits or licenses in connection with our operations. In addition, under these laws, we are or may be required to remove or mitigate the effects on the environment of the disposal or release of chemical, petroleum, low-level radioactive and other substances at our facilities. We may incur future costs for capital improvements and general compliance under environmental, health, and safety laws, including costs to acquire, maintain, and repair pollution control equipment. Environmental laws and regulations are becoming increasingly stringent, and compliance costs are significant and will continue to be significant in the foreseeable future. There can be no assurance that such laws and regulations or any environmental law or regulation enacted in the future will not have a material effect on our business. We are in compliance with applicable environmental rules and regulations in all material respects. Currently, we do not have any outstanding notices of violations or orders from regulatory agencies.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

This Item should be read in conjunction with Item 7A - Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 (the Form 10-K ).

Our exposure to interest rate risk is minimized by the fact that our \$1.5 billion of floating rate debt includes a Libor floor of 1%. As such, Libor would need to increase from the rate in effect at March 31, 2014 to greater than 1% before our borrowing rate would increase. Using a sensitivity analysis as of March 31, 2014, a hypothetical 1% increase in interest rates would result in an increase to pre-tax income of approximately \$11 million on an annualized basis. This is due to the fact that earnings on our floating rate financial assets of \$1.5 billion at March 31, 2014 would increase by the full 1% while the interest expense on our floating rate debt would increase by less than the full 1%.

There have been no other significant changes in market risk during the quarter ended March 31, 2014.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

*(a) Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

As of March 31, 2014, our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, have conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this Report.

*(b) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting*

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the three months ended March 31, 2014 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

## **Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

From time to time, the Company may be party to a number of legal and administrative proceedings involving environmental and/or other matters in various courts or agencies. These proceedings, individually and in the aggregate, may have a material adverse effect on the Company. These proceedings may be associated with facilities currently or previously owned, operated or used by the Company and/or its predecessors, some of which may include claims for personal injuries, property damages, cleanup costs and other environmental matters. Current and former operations of the Company may also involve management of regulated materials, which are subject to various environmental laws and regulations including the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act ( CERCLA ), the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act ( RCRA ) or state equivalents. Similar environmental laws and regulations and other requirements exist in foreign countries in which the Company operates.

### **Item 1A. Risk Factors**

In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the factors discussed under Risk Factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 (the Form 10-K ). The risks described in the Form 10-K are not the only risks facing us. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or operating results. There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed under the heading Risk Factors in our Form 10-K.

## **Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

None.

## **Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None.



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**Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures**

Not applicable.

**Item 5. Other Information**

None.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

**Exhibit No.**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 10.1*   | Employment Agreement entered into as of March 1, 2014 by and between Tronox LLC and Richard L. Muglia.   |
| 10.2*   | Separation Agreement entered into as of March 1, 2014 by and between Tronox Limited and Michael J. Foster.   |
| 10. 3   | Third Amendment to Credit and Guaranty Agreement, dated as of April 23, 2014, among Tronox Pigments (Netherlands) B.V., Tronox Limited, the guarantors listed therein, the lender parties thereto and Goldman Sachs Bank USA (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 of the Current Report on Form 8-K filed by Tronox Limited on April 29, 2014, Commission File No. 1-35573). |
| 31.1    | Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Thomas Casey.  |
| 31.2    | Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Katherine C. Harper.   |
| 32.1    | Section 1350 Certification for Thomas Casey.   |
| 32.2    | Section 1350 Certification for Katherine C. Harper.  |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document   |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document  |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document  |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document  |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document   |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document   |

\* Indicates management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 8, 2014

TRONOX LIMITED

(Registrant)

By: /s/ Katherine C. Harper  
Name: Katherine C. Harper  
Title: Senior Vice President and Chief  
Financial Officer