

BOSTON BEER CO INC
Form 10-Q
October 26, 2017
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number: 1-14092

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Edgar Filing: BOSTON BEER CO INC - Form 10-Q

Number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of October 20, 2017:

Class A Common Stock, \$.01 par value	8,663,936
Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value	3,097,355
(Title of each class)	(Number of shares)

Table of Contents

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC.

FORM 10-Q

September 30, 2017

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.	<u>FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	PAGE
Item 1.	<u>Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	3
	<u>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016</u>	3
	<u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016</u>	4
	<u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016</u>	5
	<u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	6-16
Item 2.	<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	17-22
Item 3.	<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u>	22
Item 4.	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	22
PART II.	<u>OTHER INFORMATION</u>	
Item 1.	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	22
Item 1A.	<u>Risk Factors</u>	22
Item 2.	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	23
Item 3.	<u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	23
Item 4.	<u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	23
Item 5.	<u>Other Information</u>	23
Item 6.	<u>Exhibits</u>	24
	<u>SIGNATURES</u>	25
	EX-31.1 Section 302 CEO Certification	
	EX-31.2 Section 302 CFO Certification	

EX-32.1 Section 906 CEO Certification

EX-32.2 Section 906 CFO Certification

Table of Contents**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(in thousands, except share data)

(unaudited)

	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 70,045	\$ 91,035
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$170 and \$0 as of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively	43,182	36,694
Inventories	54,943	52,499
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	9,593	8,731
Income tax receivable	1,380	4,928
Total current assets	179,143	193,887
Property, plant and equipment, net	387,637	408,411
Other assets	16,651	9,965
Goodwill	3,683	3,683
Total assets	\$ 587,114	\$ 615,946
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 42,193	\$ 40,585
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	67,201	60,934
Total current liabilities	109,394	101,519
Deferred income taxes, net	53,680	57,261
Other liabilities	9,751	10,584
Total liabilities	172,825	169,364
Commitments and Contingencies (see Note E)		
Stockholders' Equity:		
Class A Common Stock, \$.01 par value; 22,700,000 shares authorized; 8,650,988 and 9,170,956 issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively	87	92
	31	32

Edgar Filing: BOSTON BEER CO INC - Form 10-Q

Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value; 4,200,000 shares authorized;
3,097,355 and 3,197,355 issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2017 and
December 31, 2016, respectively

Additional paid-in capital	370,611	349,913
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(1,080)	(1,103)
Retained earnings	44,640	97,648
Total stockholders' equity	414,289	446,582
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 587,114	\$ 615,946

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

	Thirteen weeks ended		Thirty-nine weeks ended	
	September 30,	September 24,	September 30,	September 24,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Revenue	\$ 264,146	\$ 271,225	\$ 701,247	\$ 734,459
Less excise taxes	17,099	17,792	44,575	47,383
Net revenue	247,047	253,433	656,672	687,076
Cost of goods sold	115,546	119,826	314,808	335,062
Gross profit	131,501	133,607	341,864	352,014
Operating expenses:				
Advertising, promotional and selling expenses	63,647	63,817	185,232	186,318
General and administrative expenses	16,358	19,481	54,315	62,325
Impairment of assets			1,505	37
Total operating expenses	80,005	83,298	241,052	248,680
Operating income	51,496	50,309	100,812	103,334
Other income (expense), net:				
Interest income, net	211	22	381	65
Other income (expense), net	196	(169)	253	(594)
Total other income (expense), net	407	(147)	634	(529)
Income before income tax provision	51,903	50,162	101,446	102,805
Income tax provision	18,220	18,632	32,927	37,622
Net income	\$ 33,683	\$ 31,530	\$ 68,519	\$ 65,183
Net income per common share basic	\$ 2.82	\$ 2.53	\$ 5.60	\$ 5.16
Net income per common share diluted	\$ 2.78	\$ 2.48	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.05
Weighted-average number of common shares				
Class A basic	8,789	9,018	9,037	9,191
	3,097	3,367	3,122	3,367

Weighted-average number of common shares
Class B basic

Weighted-average number of common shares diluted	12,037	12,641	12,299	12,853
Net income	\$ 33,683	\$ 31,530	\$ 68,519	\$ 65,183
Other comprehensive income:				
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(13)	2	(23)	(90)
Comprehensive income	\$ 33,670	\$ 31,532	\$ 68,496	\$ 65,093

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASHFLOWS**

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

	Thirty-nine weeks ended	
	September 30,	September 24,
	2017	2016
Cash flows provided by operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 68,519	\$ 65,183
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	38,372	37,305
Impairment of assets	1,505	37
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	571	553
Bad debt expense (recovery)	170	(170)
Stock-based compensation expense	4,593	8,122
Excess tax benefit from stock-based compensation arrangements		(12,387)
Deferred income taxes	(3,581)	5,464
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(6,658)	(7,037)
Inventories	(9,330)	(2,897)
Prepaid expenses, income tax receivable and other assets	2,852	11,841
Accounts payable	5,371	(4,571)
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	6,244	13,365
Other liabilities	(390)	(6,446)
Net cash provided by operating activities	108,238	108,362
Cash flows used in investing activities:		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(23,415)	(37,108)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	16	4
Change in restricted cash	(4)	62
Net cash used in investing activities	(23,403)	(37,042)
Cash flows used in financing activities:		
Repurchase of Class A Common Stock	(121,535)	(138,055)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	15,159	37,452
Payment of taxes related to exercise of stock options		(510)
Cash paid on note payable	(60)	(58)
Excess tax benefit from stock-based compensation arrangements		12,387
Net proceeds from sale of investment shares	611	537

Net cash used in financing activities	(105,825)	(88,247)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(20,990)	(16,927)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	91,035	94,193
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 70,045	\$ 77,266
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Income taxes paid	\$ 22,408	\$ 21,939
Income taxes refunded	\$ 2	\$ 12,002
(Decrease) Increase in accounts payable for purchase of property, plant and equipment	\$ (3,763)	\$ 1,235
Decrease in accounts payable for repurchase of Class A Common Stock	\$	\$ (3,000)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****A. Organization and Basis of Presentation**

The Boston Beer Company, Inc. and certain subsidiaries (the Company) are engaged in the business of brewing and selling alcohol beverages throughout the United States and in selected international markets, under the trade names, The Boston Beer Company, Twisted Tea Brewing Company, Angry Orchard Cider Company and Hard Seltzer Beverage Company. The Company's Samuel Adams beers are produced and sold under the trade name The Boston Beer Company. A&S Brewing Collaborative LLC, d/b/a A&S Brewing (A&S), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, sells beer under various trade names including The Traveler Beer Company, Coney Island Brewing Company, Angel City Brewery and Concrete Beach Brewery.

The accompanying unaudited consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2017, and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income and consolidated statements of cash flows for the interim periods ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016 have been prepared by the Company in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, certain information and footnotes normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted. These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

In the opinion of the Company's management, the Company's unaudited consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2017 and the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for the interim periods ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016, reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal and recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the results of the interim periods presented. The operating results for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full year.

B. Inventories

Inventories consist of raw materials, work in process and finished goods. Raw materials, which principally consist of hops, apple juice, other brewing materials and packaging, are stated at the lower of cost, determined on the first-in, first-out basis, or net realizable value. The Company's goal is to maintain on hand a supply of at least one year for essential hop varieties, in order to limit the risk of an unexpected reduction in supply. Inventories are generally classified as current assets. The Company classifies hops inventory in excess of two years of forecasted usage in other long term assets. The cost elements of work in process and finished goods inventory consist of raw materials, direct labor and manufacturing overhead. Inventories consist of the following:

	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
	(in thousands)	
Current inventory:		
Raw materials	\$ 34,267	\$ 35,314
Work in process	8,687	8,131
Finished goods	11,989	9,054

Edgar Filing: BOSTON BEER CO INC - Form 10-Q

Total current inventory	54,943	52,499
Long term inventory	13,202	6,316
Total inventory	\$ 68,145	\$ 58,815

Table of Contents

C. Net Income per Share

The Company calculates net income per share using the two-class method, which requires the Company to allocate net income to its Class A Common Shares, Class B Common Shares and unvested share-based payment awards that participate in dividends with common stock, in the calculation of net income per share.

The Class A Common Stock has no voting rights, except (1) as required by law, (2) for the election of Class A Directors, and (3) that the approval of the holders of the Class A Common Stock is required for (a) certain future authorizations or issuances of additional securities which have rights senior to Class A Common Stock, (b) certain alterations of rights or terms of the Class A or Class B Common Stock as set forth in the Articles of Organization of the Company, (c) other amendments of the Articles of Organization of the Company, (d) certain mergers or consolidations with, or acquisitions of, other entities, and (e) sales or dispositions of any significant portion of the Company's assets.

The Class B Common Stock has full voting rights, including the right to (1) elect a majority of the members of the Company's Board of Directors and (2) approve all (a) amendments to the Company's Articles of Organization, (b) mergers or consolidations with, or acquisitions of, other entities, (c) sales or dispositions of any significant portion of the Company's assets, and (d) equity-based and other executive compensation and other significant corporate matters. The Company's Class B Common Stock is not listed for trading. Each share of the Class B Common Stock is freely convertible into one share of Class A Common Stock, upon request of the respective Class B holder, and participates equally in dividends.

The Company's unvested share-based payment awards include unvested shares (1) issued under the Company's investment share program, which permits employees who have been with the Company for at least one year to purchase shares of Class A Common Stock and to purchase those shares at a discount ranging from 20% to 40% below market value based on years of employment starting after two years of employment, and (2) awarded as restricted stock awards at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors. The investment shares and restricted stock awards generally vest over five years in equal number of shares. The unvested shares participate equally in dividends. See Note I for a discussion of the current year unvested stock awards and issuances.

Included in the computation of net income per diluted common share are dilutive outstanding stock options that are vested or expected to vest. At its discretion, the Board of Directors grants stock options to senior management and certain key employees. The terms of the employee stock options are determined by the Board of Directors at the time of grant. To date, stock options granted to employees vest over various service periods and/or based on the attainment of certain performance criteria and generally expire after ten years. The Company also grants stock options to its non-employee directors upon election or re-election to the Board of Directors. The number of option shares granted to non-employee directors is calculated based on a defined formula and these stock options vest immediately upon grant and expire after ten years.

Table of Contents*Net Income per Common Share Basic*

The following table sets forth the computation of basic net income per share using the two-class method:

	Thirteen weeks ended		Thirty-nine weeks ended	
	September 30,	September 24,	September 30,	September 24,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
	(in thousands, except per share data)			
Net income	\$ 33,683	\$ 31,530	\$ 68,519	\$ 65,183
Allocation of net income for basic:				
Class A Common Stock	\$ 24,772	\$ 22,841	\$ 50,647	\$ 47,465
Class B Common Stock	8,730	8,529	17,493	17,390
Unvested participating shares	181	160	379	328
	\$ 33,683	\$ 31,530	\$ 68,519	\$ 65,183
Weighted average number of shares for basic:				
Class A Common Stock	8,789	9,018	9,037	9,191
Class B Common Stock*	3,097	3,367	3,122	3,367
Unvested participating shares	65	63	67	64
	11,951	12,448	12,226	12,622
Net income per share for basic:				
Class A Common Stock	\$ 2.82	\$ 2.53	\$ 5.60	\$ 5.16
Class B Common Stock	\$ 2.82	\$ 2.53	\$ 5.60	\$ 5.16

*Change in Class B Common Stock resulted from the conversion of 100,000 shares to Class A Common Stock on March 7, 2017, 45,000 shares to Class A Common Stock on November 30, 2016 and 125,000 shares to Class A Common Stock on November 4, 2016, with the ending number of shares reflecting the weighted average for the periods.

Table of Contents*Net Income per Common Share Diluted*

The Company calculates diluted net income per share for common stock using the more dilutive of (1) the treasury stock method, or (2) the two-class method, which assumes the participating securities are not exercised.

The following table sets forth the computation of diluted net income per share, assuming the conversion of all Class B Common Stock into Class A Common Stock and using the two-class method for unvested participating shares:

	Thirteen weeks ended					
	September 30, 2017			September 24, 2016		
	Earnings to Common Common Shareholders Shares		Earnings to Common Common Shareholders Shares			
	(in thousands, except per share data)					
As reported basic	\$ 24,772	8,789	\$ 2.82	\$ 22,841	9,018	\$ 2.53
Add: effect of dilutive potential common shares						
Share-based awards		151			256	
Class B Common Stock	8,730	3,097		8,529	3,367	
Net effect of unvested participating shares	2			3		
Net income per common share diluted	\$ 33,504	12,037	\$ 2.78	\$ 31,373	12,641	\$ 2.48

	Thirty-nine weeks ended					
	September 30, 2017			September 24, 2016		
	Earnings to Common Common Shareholders Shares		Earnings to Common Common Shareholders Shares			
	(in thousands, except per share data)					
As reported basic	\$ 50,647	9,037	\$ 5.60	\$ 47,465	9,191	\$ 5.16
Add: effect of dilutive potential common shares						
Share-based awards		140			295	
Class B Common Stock	17,493	3,122		17,390	3,367	
Net effect of unvested participating shares	4			7		
Net income per common share diluted	\$ 68,144	12,299	\$ 5.54	\$ 64,862	12,853	\$ 5.05

During the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, weighted-average stock options to purchase approximately 791,000 and 800,000 shares, respectively, of Class A Common Stock were outstanding but not included in computing diluted income per common share because their effects were anti-dilutive. During the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016, weighted-average stock options to purchase approximately 740,000 and 704,000 shares, respectively, of Class A Common Stock were outstanding but not included in computing diluted income per common share because their effects were anti-dilutive. Additionally, performance-based stock options to purchase approximately 36,000 and 35,000 shares of Class A Common Stock were outstanding as of September 30,

2017 and September 24, 2016, respectively, but not included in computing diluted income per common share because the performance criteria of these stock options was not met as of the end of the reporting period.

Of the performance-based stock options to purchase approximately 36,000 shares of Class A Common Stock that were excluded from computing diluted net income per common share as of September 30, 2017, 31,000 shares were granted in 2016 to two key employees. The vesting of these shares requires annual depletions, or sales by distributors to retailers, of certain of the Company's brands to attain various thresholds during the period from 2017 to 2023. The remaining 5,000 shares were granted in 2017 to executive officers and the vesting of these shares requires annual depletions to attain certain thresholds in 2019.

Furthermore, stock options to purchase approximately 12,000 shares of Class A Common Stock were not included in computing diluted income per share because these stock options were cancelled during the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, due to performance criteria not being met or employee termination prior to vesting.

Table of Contents

D. Comprehensive Income or Loss

Comprehensive income or loss represents net income or loss, plus defined benefit plans liability adjustment, net of tax effect and foreign currency translation adjustment. The defined benefit plans liability and foreign currency translation adjustments for the interim periods ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016 were not material.

E. Commitments and Contingencies

Contract Obligations

The Company had outstanding total non-cancelable contract obligations of \$171.6 million at September 30, 2017. These obligations are made up of hops, barley and wheat totaling \$59.5 million, advertising contracts of \$40.7 million, other ingredients of \$32.0 million, operating leases of \$13.5 million, equipment and machinery of \$13.4 million, glass bottles of \$2.6 million and other commitments of \$9.9 million.

The Company has entered into contracts for the supply of a portion of its hops requirements. These purchase contracts extend through crop year 2022 and specify both the quantities and prices, denominated in U.S. Dollars, Euros and New Zealand Dollars, to which the Company is committed. Hops purchase commitments outstanding at September 30, 2017 totaled \$44.0 million, based on the exchange rates on that date. The Company does not use forward currency exchange contracts and intends to purchase future hops using the exchange rate at the time of purchase.

Currently, the Company has entered into contracts for barley and wheat with two major suppliers. The contracts include crop year 2017 and cover the Company's barley, wheat, and malt requirements for 2017 and part of 2018. These purchase commitments outstanding at September 30, 2017 totaled \$15.5 million.

The Company sources some of its glass bottles needs pursuant to a Glass Bottle Supply Agreement with Anchor Glass Container Corporation (Anchor), under which Anchor is the supplier of certain glass bottles for the Company's Cincinnati Brewery and its Pennsylvania Brewery. This agreement also establishes the terms on which Anchor may supply glass bottles to other breweries where the Company brews its beers. Under the agreement with Anchor, the Company has minimum purchase commitments that are based on Company-provided production estimates which, under normal business conditions, are expected to be fulfilled. Minimum purchase commitments under the agreement, assuming the supplier is unable to replace production cancelled by the Company, as of September 30, 2017 totaled \$2.6 million.

The Company has various operating lease agreements for facilities and equipment as of September 30, 2017. Terms of these leases include, in some instances, scheduled rent increases, renewals, purchase options and maintenance costs, and vary by lease. These lease obligations expire at various dates through 2022. The contractual obligation on these lease agreements as of September 30, 2017 totaled \$13.5 million.

Currently, the Company brews and packages more than 90% of its volume at Company-owned breweries. In the normal course of its business, the Company has historically entered into various production arrangements with other brewing companies. Pursuant to these arrangements, the Company purchases the liquid produced by those brewing companies, including the raw materials that are used in the liquid, at the time such liquid goes into fermentation. The Company is required to repurchase all unused raw materials purchased by the brewing company specifically for the Company's beers at the brewing company's cost upon termination of the production arrangement. The Company is also obligated to meet annual volume requirements in conjunction with certain production arrangements. These requirements are not material to the Company's operations.

Litigation

The Company is not a party to any pending or threatened litigation, the outcome of which would be expected to have a material adverse effect upon its financial condition or the results of its operations. In general, while the Company believes it conducts its business appropriately in accordance with laws, regulations and industry guidelines, claims, whether or not meritorious, could be asserted against the Company that might adversely impact the Company's results.

Table of Contents**F. Income Taxes**

As of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had approximately \$0.4 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, of unrecognized income tax benefits.

The Company's practice is to classify interest and penalties related to income tax matters in income tax expense. As of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had \$0.3 million and \$0.3 million, respectively, accrued for interest and penalties.

In September 2017, the Internal Revenue Service commenced an examination of the Company's 2015 consolidated corporate income tax return. The examination was still in process as of September 30, 2017. The Company's state income tax returns remain subject to examination for three or four years depending on the state's statute of limitations. The Company is being audited by two states as of September 30, 2017. In addition, the Company is generally obligated to report changes in taxable income arising from federal income tax audits.

The following table provides a summary of the income tax provision for the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016:

	Thirteen weeks ended	
	September 30,	September 24,
	2017	2016
	(in thousands)	
Summary of income tax provision		
Tax provision based on net income	\$ 18,753	\$ 18,632
Impact of adoption of ASU 2016-09	(533)	
Total income tax provision	\$ 18,220	\$ 18,632
	Thirty-nine weeks ended	
	September 30,	September 24,
	2017	2016
	(in thousands)	
Summary of income tax provision		
Tax provision based on net income	\$ 37,189	\$ 37,622
Impact of adoption of ASU 2016-09	(4,262)	
Total income tax provision	\$ 32,927	\$ 37,622

The Company's effective tax rate for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased to 35.1% from 37.1% for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The Company's effective tax rate for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased to 32.5% from 36.6% for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. These decreases were primarily due to the tax benefit resulting from the adoption of ASU 2016-09, which was effective for the Company on January 1, 2017.

Table of Contents**G. Revolving Line of Credit**

The Company has a credit facility in place that provides for a \$150.0 million revolving line of credit which expires on March 31, 2019. As of September 30, 2017, the Company was not in violation of any of its financial covenants to the lender under the credit facility and there were no borrowings outstanding, so that the line of credit was fully available to the Company for borrowing.

H. Fair Value Measures

The Company defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or be paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Company applies the following fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value into three levels and bases the categorization within the hierarchy upon the lowest level of input that is available and significant to the fair value measurement. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

Level 1 Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, a Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability in which there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date.

All financial assets or liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis (at least annually) have been segregated into the most appropriate level within the fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used to determine the fair value at the measurement date. The assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized in the table below (in thousands):

	As of September 30, 2017			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash equivalents	\$ 67,521	\$	\$	\$ 67,521

	As of December 31, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash equivalents	\$ 89,966	\$	\$	\$ 89,966

The Company's cash equivalents listed above represent money market funds and are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy because they are valued using quoted market prices. The money market funds were invested substantially in United States Treasury and government securities. The Company does not adjust the quoted market price for such financial instruments.

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents held in money market funds. At September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had money market funds which have been deemed Triple A rated. The Company considers the Triple A rated money market funds to be a large, highly-rated investment-grade institution. As of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company's cash and cash equivalents balance was \$70.0 million and \$91.0 million, respectively, including money market funds amounting to \$67.5 million and \$90.0 million, respectively.

Cash, certificates of deposit, receivables and payables are carried at their cost, which approximates fair value, because of their short-term nature. Financial instruments not recorded at fair value in the consolidated financial statements are summarized in the table below (in thousands):

	As of September 30, 2017			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Note payable	\$	\$ 340	\$	\$ 340

	As of December 31, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Note payable	\$	\$ 400	\$	\$ 400

Table of Contents**I. Common Stock and Stock-Based Compensation***Option Activity*

Information related to stock options under the Employee Equity Incentive Plan and the Stock Option Plan for Non-Employee Directors is summarized as follows:

	Shares	Weighted-Average Exercise Price	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term in Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands)
Outstanding at December 31, 2016	1,348,233	\$ 141.98		
Granted	15,373	150.10		
Forfeited	(12,208)	160.47		
Expired				
Exercised	(190,401)	79.61		
Outstanding at September 30, 2017	1,160,997	\$ 176.25	6.55	\$ 24,703
Exercisable at September 30, 2017	186,242	\$ 98.55	4.01	\$ 11,969
Vested and expected to vest at September 30, 2017	566,478	\$ 123.65	5.75	\$ 24,067

Of the total options outstanding at September 30, 2017, 35,885 shares were performance-based options for which the performance criteria had yet to be achieved.

On January 1, 2017, the Company granted options to purchase an aggregate of 5,185 shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock to senior management with a weighted average fair value of \$81.95 per share, of which all shares relate to performance-based stock options.

On May 18, 2017, the Company granted options to purchase an aggregate of 10,188 shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock to the Company's non-employee Directors. These options have a weighted average fair value of \$67.72 per share. All of the options vested immediately on the date of the grant.

On August 1, 2017, the Company modified the performance criteria for performance-based options that were originally granted on April 26, 2016. This modification was accounted for in accordance with ASC 718-20-35. The number of shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock granted as options remained unchanged from the original grant at 20,681 while the weighted average fair value decreased from \$72.53 per share to \$67.92 per share.

On January 1, 2008, the Company granted the Chief Executive Officer a stock option to purchase 753,864 shares of its Class A Common Stock, which vests over a five-year period, commencing on January 1, 2014, at the rate of 20% per year. The exercise price is determined by multiplying \$42.00 by the aggregate change in the DJ Wilshire 5000 Index

from and after January 1, 2008 through the close of business on the trading date next preceding each date on which the option is exercised. The exercise price will not be less than \$37.65 per share and the excess of the fair value of the Company's Class A Common Stock over the exercise price cannot exceed \$70.00 per share over the exercise price. At September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016, the stock option remained unexercised as to 150,773 shares and 301,546 shares, respectively. If the stock option had been exercised on September 30, 2017, the exercise price would have been \$86.20 per share. If the stock option had been exercised on September 24, 2016, the exercise price would have been \$82.30 per share. The Company is accounting for this award as a market-based award which was valued utilizing the Monte Carlo Simulation pricing model, which calculates multiple potential outcomes for an award and establishes fair value based on the most likely outcome. Under the Monte Carlo Simulation pricing model, the Company calculated the weighted average fair value per share to be \$8.41.

Table of Contents

On January 1, 2016, the Company granted the Chief Executive Officer an option to purchase 574,507 shares of its Class A Common Stock, which vests over a five-year period, commencing on January 1, 2019, at the rate of 20% per year. The exercise price is determined by multiplying \$201.91 by the aggregate percentage change in the DJ Wilshire 5000 Index from and after January 1, 2016 through the close of business on the trading date next preceding each date on which the option is exercised, plus an additional 1.5 percentage points per annum, prorated for partial years. The exercise price will not be less than \$201.91 per share and the excess of the fair value of the Company's Class A Common Stock cannot exceed \$150 per share over the exercise price. At September 30, 2017 and September 24, 2016, the stock option remained unexercised as to 574,507 shares. If the stock option had been exercised on September 30, 2017, the exercise price would have been \$229.53 per share. If the stock option had been exercised on September 24, 2016, the exercise price would have been \$217.53 per share. The Company is accounting for this award as a market-based award which was valued utilizing the Monte Carlo Simulation pricing model, which calculates multiple potential outcomes for an award and establishes fair value based on the most likely outcome. Under the Monte Carlo Simulation pricing model, the Company calculated the weighted average fair value per share to be \$39.16. As a result of the Chief Executive Officer's planned retirement in 2018, the Company estimated a 100% forfeiture rate related to this grant.

Non-Vested Shares Activity

The following table summarizes vesting activities of shares issued under the investment share program and restricted stock awards:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Fair Value
Non-vested at December 31, 2016	64,968	\$ 166.29
Granted	25,946	132.88
Vested	(21,003)	150.04
Forfeited	(5,980)	184.25
Non-vested at September 30, 2017	63,931	\$ 156.39

On January 1, 2017, the Company granted 12,358 shares of restricted stock awards to certain senior managers and key employees, of which all shares vest ratably over service periods of five years. On January 1, 2017, employees elected to purchase 10,146 shares under the investment share program. The weighted average fair value of the restricted stock awards and investment shares, which are sold to employees at discount under its investment share program, was \$169.85 and \$78.74 per share, respectively.

On March 3, 2017, the Company granted 2,167 shares of restricted stock awards to a newly hired key employee, of which all shares vest ratably over a service period of five years. The weighted average fair value of the restricted stock award was \$161.45.

On August 1, 2017, the Company granted 1,275 shares of restricted stock awards to a newly hired key employee, of which all shares vest ratably over a service period of five years. The weighted average fair value of the restricted stock award was \$156.80.

Stock-Based Compensation

Stock-based compensation expense related to share-based awards recognized in the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 was \$1.2 million and \$4.6 million, respectively, and was calculated based on awards expected to vest. Stock-based compensation expense related to share-based awards recognized in the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016 was \$2.4 million and \$8.1 million, respectively, and was calculated based on awards expected to vest.

Table of Contents**J. Recent Accounting Pronouncements***Accounting Pronouncements Recently Adopted*

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, *Stock Compensation (Topic 718), Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting*. ASU 2016-09 is part of the FASB's initiative to simplify accounting standards. The guidance impacted several aspects of the accounting for employee share-based payment transactions, including accounting for income taxes and forfeitures, as well as classification in the consolidated statements of cash flows. Under ASU 2016-09, excess tax benefits and deficiencies as a result of stock option exercises and restricted stock vesting are to be recognized as discrete items within income tax expense or benefit in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income in the reporting period in which they occur. Additionally, under ASU 2016-09, excess tax benefits and deficiencies should be classified along with other income tax cash flows as an operating activity in the consolidated statements of cash flows. The Company adopted this new accounting standard prospectively in the first quarter of 2017. Prior periods have not been adjusted. Under this new accounting standard, for the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, \$0.5 million and \$4.3 million, respectively, in excess tax benefit from stock-based compensation arrangements was recognized within income tax provision in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income and classified as an operating activity in the consolidated statement of cash flow. The Company will maintain the current forfeiture policy to estimate forfeitures expected to occur to determine stock-based compensation expense.

In November 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-17, *Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes*. ASU 2015-17 as part of the FASB's initiative to simplify accounting standards. The guidance required an entity to present deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities as noncurrent in the consolidated balance sheet. The Company adopted this new accounting standard retrospectively in the first quarter of 2017. As of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had \$4.7 million and \$7.4 million, respectively, of current deferred tax assets that are now classified as noncurrent on the consolidated balance sheets under this new accounting standard.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, *Inventory (Topic 330), Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory*. ASU 2015-11 is part of the FASB's initiative to simplify accounting standards. The guidance required an entity to recognize inventory within scope of the standard at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less reasonable predictable costs of completion, disposal and transportation. The Company adopted this new accounting standard prospectively in the first quarter of 2017. This new accounting standard did not have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.

Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Effective

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*. ASU 2014-09 will supersede virtually all existing revenue guidance. Under this update, an entity is required to recognize revenue upon transfer of promised goods or services to customers, in an amount that reflects the expected consideration received in exchange for those goods or services. As such, an entity will need to use more judgment and make more estimates than under the current guidance. ASU 2014-09 is to be applied retrospectively either to each prior reporting period presented in the financial statements, or only to the most current reporting period presented in the financial statements with a cumulative effect adjustment to retained earnings. The Company will elect to apply the impact (if any) of applying ASU 2014-09 to the most current reporting period presented in the financial statements with a cumulative effect adjustment to retained earnings. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-14, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Deferral of the Effective Date*. ASU 2015-14 defers the effective date of ASU 2014-09 for one year, making it effective for the Company's fiscal year beginning December 31, 2017, with early adoption permitted as of January 1, 2017. The Company currently expects to adopt ASU 2014-09 in

the first quarter of 2018. The Company expects that the adoption of ASU 2014-09 will require earlier recognition of variable customer promotional discount programs which will result in recording through retained earnings in the first quarter of 2018, an additional liability currently expected to be less than \$2 million. The Company does not expect this change to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements with the exception of the one time retained earnings impact in the first quarter of 2018. The Company is currently preparing to implement changes to accounting policies and controls to support the new revenue recognition and disclosure requirements.

Table of Contents

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. The guidance requires lessees to recognize assets and liabilities on the balance sheet for the rights and obligations created by all leases with terms of more than 12 months. ASU 2016-02 will be effective retrospectively for the year beginning December 30, 2018, with early adoption permitted. The Company currently expects to adopt ASU 2016-02 in the first quarter of 2019. As of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had \$13.5 million and \$15.9 million, respectively, of contractual obligation on lease agreements, the present value of which, would be included on the consolidated balance sheets under the new guidance.

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-04, *Intangibles – Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment*, which simplifies the accounting for goodwill impairments by eliminating step 2 from the goodwill impairment test. Instead, if the carrying amount of a reporting unit exceeds its fair value, an impairment loss shall be recognized in an amount equal to that excess, limited to the total amount of goodwill allocated to that reporting unit. ASU 2017-04 will be effective for all impairment tests performed beginning December 29, 2019. The Company does not expect adoption of ASU 2017-04 to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

K. Subsequent Events

On October 5, 2017, the Board of Directors approved an increase of \$150.0 million to the previously approved \$781.0 million share buyback expenditure limit for a new limit of \$931.0 million.

The Company evaluated subsequent events occurring after the balance sheet date, September 30, 2017, and concluded that there were no other events of which management was aware that occurred after the balance sheet date that would require any adjustment to or disclosure in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following is a discussion of the significant factors affecting the consolidated operating results, financial condition and liquidity and cash flows of the Company for the thirteen and thirty-nine week period ended September 30, 2017, as compared to the thirteen and thirty-nine week period ended September 24, 2016. This discussion should be read in conjunction with the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, and the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company and Notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS*Thirteen Weeks Ended September 30, 2017 compared to Thirteen Weeks Ended September 24, 2016*

	Thirteen Weeks Ended (in thousands, except per barrel)						Amount change	% change	Per barrel change
	September 30, 2017			September 24, 2016					
		% of net			% of net				
		Per barrel revenue			Per barrel revenue				
Barrels sold	1,084			1,131			(47)	-4.2%	
Net revenue	\$ 247,047	\$ 228.00	100.0%	\$ 253,433	\$ 224.08	100.0%	\$ (6,386)	-2.5%	\$ 3.92
Cost of goods	115,546	106.64	46.8%	119,826	105.95	47.3%	(4,280)	-3.6%	0.69
Gross profit	131,501	121.36	53.2%	133,607	118.13	52.7%	(2,106)	-1.6%	3.23
Advertising, promotional and selling expenses	63,647	58.74	25.8%	63,817	56.43	25.2%	(170)	-0.3%	2.31
General and administrative expenses	16,358	15.10	6.6%	19,481	17.22	7.7%	(3,123)	-16.0%	(2.12)
Impairment of assets			0.0%			0.0%		0.0%	
Total operating expenses	80,005	73.84	32.4%	83,298	73.65	32.9%	(3,293)	-4.0%	0.19
Operating income	51,496	47.53	20.8%	50,309	44.48	19.9%	1,187	2.4%	3.05
Other expense, net	407	0.38	0.2%	(147)	(0.13)	-0.1%	554	-376.9%	0.51
Income before income tax provision	51,903	47.90	21.0%	50,162	44.35	19.8%	1,741	3.5%	3.55
	18,220	16.82	7.4%	18,632	16.47	7.4%	(412)	-2.2%	0.35

Income tax
provision

Net income	\$ 33,683	\$ 31.09	13.6%	\$ 31,530	\$ 27.88	12.4%	\$ 2,153	6.8%	\$ 3.21
------------	-----------	----------	-------	-----------	----------	-------	----------	------	---------

Net revenue. Net revenue decreased by \$6.4 million, or 2.5%, to \$247.0 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$253.4 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016, primarily as a result of decreases in shipments, partially offset by pricing and package mix.

Volume. Total shipment volume decreased by 4.2% to 1,084,000 barrels for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 1,131,000 barrels for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016, due primarily to decreases in shipments of Samuel Adams and Angry Orchard brand products, partially offset by increases in Truly Spiked & Sparkling and Twisted Tea brand products.

Depletions, or sales by distributors to retailers, of the Company's products for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased by approximately 3.5% compared to the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016, primarily due to decreases in depletions of Samuel Adams and Angry Orchard brand products, partially offset by increases in Truly Spiked & Sparkling and Twisted Tea brand products.

The Company believes distributor inventory levels at September 30, 2017 were appropriate. Inventory at distributors participating in the Freshest Beer Program at September 30, 2017 decreased in terms of days of inventory on hand when compared to September 24, 2016. The Company has approximately 79% of its volume on the Freshest Beer Program.

Net revenue per barrel. Net revenue per barrel increased by 1.7% to \$228.00 per barrel for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$224.08 per barrel for the comparable period in 2016, due primarily to pricing and package mix.

Cost of goods sold. Cost of goods sold was \$106.64 per barrel for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$105.95 per barrel for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The 2017 increase in cost of goods sold of \$0.69 per barrel was primarily the result of unfavorable fixed cost absorption due to lower volumes, partially offset by lower brewery processing costs driven by waste reductions and efficiency gains.

Table of Contents

Gross profit. Gross profit was \$121.36 per barrel for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$118.13 per barrel for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. Gross margin was 53.2% for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 52.7% for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The increase in gross profit per barrel of \$3.23 was primarily due to the increase in net revenue per barrel, partially offset by the increase in cost of goods sold per barrel.

The Company includes freight charges related to the movement of finished goods from its manufacturing locations to distributor locations in its advertising, promotional and selling expense line item. As such, the Company's gross margins may not be comparable to those of other entities that classify costs related to distribution differently.

Advertising, promotional and selling. Advertising, promotional and selling expenses decreased by \$0.2 million, or 0.3%, to \$63.6 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$63.8 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The decrease was primarily the result of decreases in freight to distributors, as a result of lower volume and lower rates, which was partially offset by higher media spending.

Advertising, promotional and selling expenses were 25.8% of net revenue, or \$58.74 per barrel, for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 25.2% of net revenue, or \$56.43 per barrel, for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The Company invests in advertising and promotional campaigns that it believes will be effective, but there is no guarantee that such investments will generate sales growth.

The Company conducts certain advertising and promotional activities in its distributors' markets, and the distributors make contributions to the Company for such efforts. These amounts are included in the Company's statements of comprehensive income as reductions to advertising, promotional and selling expenses. Historically, contributions from distributors for advertising and promotional activities have amounted to between 2% and 3% of net sales. The Company may adjust its promotional efforts in the distributors' markets if changes occur in these promotional contribution arrangements, depending on industry and market conditions.

General and administrative. General and administrative expenses decreased by \$3.1 million, or 16.0%, to \$16.4 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$19.5 million for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. The decrease was primarily due to decreases in stock compensation related to the planned retirement of the Company's Chief Executive Officer in 2018, salary and benefit costs, consulting and legal costs.

Provision for income taxes. The Company's effective tax rate for the thirteen weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased to 35.1% from 37.1% for the thirteen weeks ended September 24, 2016. This decrease was primarily due to a \$0.5 million tax benefit resulting from the adoption of ASU 2016-09, which was effective for the Company on January 1, 2017.

Thirty-nine Weeks Ended September 30, 2017 compared to Thirty-nine Weeks Ended September 24, 2016

	Thirty-nine Weeks Ended (in thousands, except per barrel)		Amount change	% change	Per barrel change
	September 30, 2017	September 24, 2016			
Barrels sold	2,869	3,045	(176)	-5.8%	
	% of net Per barrel revenue	% of net Per barrel revenue			

Edgar Filing: BOSTON BEER CO INC - Form 10-Q

Net revenue	\$ 656,672	\$ 228.86	100.0%	\$ 687,076	\$ 225.64	100.0%	\$(30,404)	-4.4%	\$ 3.22
Cost of goods	314,808	109.71	47.9%	335,062	110.04	48.8%	(20,254)	-6.0%	(0.33)
Gross profit	341,864	119.14	52.1%	352,014	115.60	51.2%	(10,150)	-2.9%	3.54
Advertising, promotional and selling expenses	185,232	64.56	28.2%	186,318	61.19	27.1%	(1,086)	-0.6%	3.37
General and administrative expenses	54,315	18.93	8.3%	62,325	20.47	9.1%	(8,010)	-12.9%	(1.54)
Impairment of assets	1,505	0.52	0.2%	37	0.01	0.0%	1,468	3967.6%	0.51
Total operating expenses	241,052	84.01	36.7%	248,680	81.67	36.2%	(7,628)	-3.1%	2.34
Operating income	100,812	35.13	15.4%	103,334	33.94	15.0%	(2,522)	-2.4%	1.19
Other expense, net	634	0.22	0.1%	(529)	(0.17)	-0.1%	1,163	-219.8%	0.39
Income before income tax provision	101,446	35.35	15.4%	102,805	33.76	15.0%	(1,359)	-1.3%	1.59
Income tax provision	32,927	11.48	5.0%	37,622	12.36	5.5%	(4,695)	-12.5%	(0.88)
Net income	\$ 68,519	\$ 23.88	10.4%	\$ 65,183	\$ 21.41	9.5%	\$ 3,336	5.1%	\$ 2.47

Table of Contents

Net revenue. Net revenue decreased by \$30.4 million, or 4.4%, to \$656.7 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$687.1 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016, due primarily to decreased shipments, partially offset by pricing and package mix.

Volume. Total shipment volume decreased by 5.8% to 2,869,000 barrels for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 3,045,000 barrels for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016, due primarily to decreases in depletions of Samuel Adams and Angry Orchard brand products, partially offset by increases in Truly Spiked & Sparkling and Twisted Tea brand products.

Depletions, or sales by distributors to retailers, of the Company's products for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased by approximately 6% compared to the comparable thirty-nine week period in 2016, due primarily to decreases in depletions of Samuel Adams and Angry Orchard brand products, partially offset by increases in Truly Spiked & Sparkling and Twisted Tea brand products.

Net Revenue per barrel. Net revenue per barrel increased by 1.4% to \$228.86 per barrel for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$225.64 per barrel for the comparable period in 2016, due primarily to pricing and package mix.

Cost of goods sold. Cost of goods sold was \$109.71 per barrel for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$110.04 per barrel for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. The 2017 decrease in cost of goods sold of \$0.33 per barrel was primarily the result of lower brewery processing costs driven by waste reductions and efficiency gains, partially offset by unfavorable fixed cost absorption due to lower volumes.

Gross profit. Gross profit was \$119.14 per barrel for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$115.60 per barrel for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. Gross margin was 52.1% for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 51.2% for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. The increase in gross profit per barrel of \$3.54 was primarily due to the increase in net revenue per barrel and the decrease in cost of goods sold per barrel.

Advertising, promotional and selling. Advertising, promotional and selling expenses decreased \$1.1 million, or 0.6%, to \$185.2 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$186.3 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. The decrease was primarily the result of decreases in point of sale and freight to distributors, as a result of lower volume and lower freight rates, which was partially offset by higher investment in our sales force and media spending.

Advertising, promotional and selling expenses were 28.2% of net revenue, or \$64.56 per barrel, for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to 27.1% of net revenue, or \$61.19 per barrel, for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016.

General and administrative. General and administrative expenses decreased by \$8.0 million, or 12.9%, to \$54.3 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$62.3 million for the comparable period in 2016. The decrease was primarily due to decreases in stock compensation related to the planned retirement of the Company's Chief Executive Officer in 2018, consulting and legal costs.

Impairment of assets. Impairment of assets increased by \$1.5 million for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. This increase was primarily due to the write-down of brewery equipment at the Company's Pennsylvania and Cincinnati breweries.

Provision for income taxes. The Company's effective tax rate for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 decreased to 32.5% from 36.6% for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. This decrease was primarily due to a \$4.3 million tax benefit resulting from the adoption of ASU 2016-09, which was effective for the Company on January 1, 2017.

Table of Contents

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash decreased to \$70.0 million as of September 30, 2017 from \$91.0 million as of December 31, 2016, reflecting cash used in financing activities and for purchases of property, plant and equipment that was only partially offset by cash provided by operating activities.

Cash provided by operating activities consists of net income, adjusted for certain non-cash items, such as depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, other non-cash items included in operating results, and changes in operating assets and liabilities, such as accounts receivable, inventory, accounts payable and accrued expenses.

Cash provided by operating activities for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 was \$108.2 million and primarily consisted of net income of \$68.5 million and non-cash items of \$41.6 million, partially offset by a net increase in operating assets and liabilities of \$1.9 million. Cash provided by operating activities for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016 was \$108.4 million and primarily consisted of net income of \$65.2 million and non-cash items of \$38.8 million and a net decrease in operating assets and liabilities of \$4.4 million which includes a \$12 million tax refund in the first quarter of 2016.

The Company used \$23.4 million in investing activities during the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$37.0 million during the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. Investing activities primarily consisted of capital investments made mostly in the Company's breweries to drive efficiencies and cost reductions, support product innovation and future growth.

Cash used in financing activities was \$105.8 million during the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, as compared to \$88.2 million used in financing activities during the thirty-nine weeks ended September 24, 2016. The \$17.6 million increase in cash used in financing activities in 2017 from 2016 is primarily due to a decrease in proceeds from the exercise of stock options and excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation arrangements, partially offset by a decrease in stock repurchases under the Company's Stock Repurchase Program.

During the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017 and the period from October 1, 2017 through October 20, 2017, the Company repurchased approximately 884,000 shares of its Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$130.5 million. The Board of Directors increased the aggregate expenditure limit for the Company's Stock Repurchase Program by \$150.0 million on October 5, 2017, thereby increasing the limit from \$781.0 million to \$931.0 million. As of October 20, 2017, the Company had repurchased a cumulative total of approximately 13.4 million shares of its Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$738.2 million and had approximately \$192.8 million remaining on the \$931.0 million stock repurchase expenditure limit set by the Board of Directors.

The Company expects that its cash balance as of September 30, 2017 of \$70.0 million, along with future operating cash flow and the Company's unused line of credit of \$150.0 million, will be sufficient to fund future cash requirements. The Company's \$150.0 million credit facility has a term not scheduled to expire until March 31, 2019. As of the date of this filing, the Company was not in violation of any of its covenants to the lender under the credit facility and there were no amounts outstanding under the credit facility.

2017 and 2018 Outlook

Year-to-date depletions through the 42 weeks ended October 21, 2017 are estimated by the Company to have decreased approximately 6% from the comparable period in 2016.

The Company is currently estimating that 2017 depletions and shipments percentage change will be between minus 7% and minus 4%, a decrease and narrowing of the previously communicated estimate of between minus 7% and plus 1%. The Company is targeting increases in revenue per barrel of between 1% and 2%. Full-year 2017 gross margins are currently expected to be between 51% and 52%. The Company intends to increase advertising, promotional and selling expenses by between \$10 million and \$20 million for the full year 2017, not including any changes in freight costs for the shipment of products to distributors, a decrease in the previously communicated range of between \$20 million and \$30 million. This estimate is subject to timing of brand investments currently planned for the fourth quarter of 2017 which could move into 2018. The Company intends to increase its investment in its brands in 2017, commensurate with the opportunities for growth that it sees, but there is no guarantee that such increased investments will result in increased volumes.

Table of Contents

The Company currently projects Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share for 2017 of between \$5.60 and \$6.20, excluding the impact of ASU 2016-09, a narrowing up of the range from the previously communicated estimate of \$5.00 to \$6.20, but actual results could vary significantly from this target. The 2017 fiscal year includes only 52 weeks compared to the 2016 fiscal year which included 53 weeks. The Company estimates a full-year 2017 Non-GAAP effective tax rate of approximately 37%, which excludes the impact of ASU 2016-09 that took effect for the Company on January 1, 2017. Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share and Non-GAAP effective tax rate are not defined terms under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). These Non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for diluted earnings per share and effective tax rate data prepared in accordance with GAAP, and may not be comparable to calculations of similarly titled measures by other companies. Management believes these Non-GAAP measures provide meaningful and useful information to investors and analysts regarding our outlook and facilitate period to period comparisons of our forecasted financial performance. Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share and Non-GAAP effective tax rate exclude the potential impact of ASU 2016-09, which could be significant and will depend largely upon unpredictable future events outside the Company's control, including the timing and value realized upon exercise of stock options versus the fair value of those options when granted. Therefore, because of the uncertainty and variability of the impact of ASU 2016-09, the Company is unable to provide, without unreasonable effort, a reconciliation of these Non-GAAP measures on a forward-looking basis.

The Company is completing its 2018 planning process and will provide further detailed guidance when the Company presents its full-year 2017 results. The Company is currently using the following preliminary assumptions and targets for 2018. The Company is forecasting depletion and shipment percentage increase of low single digits. The Company is targeting price increases per barrel of between 1% and 2%. Full-year 2018 gross margins are currently expected to be between 52% and 53%. The Company intends to increase advertising, promotional and selling expenses between \$15 million and \$25 million for the full year 2018, not including any changes in freight costs for the shipment of products to distributors. This estimate is subject to timing of brand investments currently planned for the fourth quarter of 2017 which could move into 2018. The Company intends to increase its investment in its brands in 2018 commensurate with the opportunities for growth that it sees, but there is no guarantee that such increased investments will result in increased volumes. The Company estimates a full-year 2018 Non-GAAP effective tax rate of approximately 37%, excluding the impact of ASU 2016-09.

The Company is continuing to evaluate 2017 capital expenditures. Its current estimates are between \$35 million and \$45 million. The Company estimates full-year 2018 capital spending of between \$55 million and \$65 million. The capital will mostly be spent in the Company's breweries. The actual total amount spent on 2017 and 2018 capital expenditures may well be different from these estimates.

THE POTENTIAL IMPACT OF KNOWN FACTS, COMMITMENTS, EVENTS AND UNCERTAINTIES**Off-balance Sheet Arrangements**

At September 30, 2017, the Company did not have off-balance sheet arrangements as defined in Item 303(a)(4)(ii) of Regulation S-K.

Contractual Obligations

There were no material changes outside of the ordinary course of the Company's business to contractual obligations during the three-month period ended September 30, 2017.

Critical Accounting Policies

There were no material changes to the Company's critical accounting policies during the three month period ended September 30, 2017.

Table of Contents

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

In this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in other documents incorporated herein, as well as in oral statements made by the Company, statements that are prefaced with the words may, will, expect, anticipate, continue, estimate, intend, designed and similar expressions, are intended to identify forward-looking statements regarding events, conditions, and financial trends that may affect the Company's future plans of operations, business strategy, results of operations and financial position. These statements are based on the Company's current expectations and estimates as to prospective events and circumstances about which the Company can give no firm assurance. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect subsequent events or circumstances. Forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as a prediction of actual future financial condition or results. These forward-looking statements, like any forward-looking statements, involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or anticipated. Such risks and uncertainties include the factors set forth below in addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in the section titled "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Since December 31, 2016, there have been no significant changes in the Company's exposures to interest rate or foreign currency rate fluctuations. The Company currently does not enter into derivatives or other market risk sensitive instruments for the purpose of hedging or for trading purposes.

Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As of September 30, 2017, the Company conducted an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer (its principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively) regarding the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"). Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the requisite time periods and that such disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to its management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarter ended September 30, 2017 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

During the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, there were no material changes to the disclosure made in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Item 1A. RISK FACTORS

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, careful consideration should be given to the factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A. Risk Factors in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, which could materially affect the Company's business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to the Company or that it currently deems to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect its business, financial condition and/or operating results.

Table of Contents**Item 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

The Board of Directors increased the aggregate expenditure limit for the Company's Stock Repurchase Program by \$150.0 million on October 5, 2017, thereby increasing the limit from \$781.0 million to \$931.0 million. As of October 20, 2017, the Company had repurchased a cumulative total of approximately 13.4 million shares of its Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$738.2 million and had \$192.8 million remaining on the \$931.0 million share buyback expenditure limit set by the Board of Directors.

During the thirty-nine weeks ended September 30, 2017, the Company repurchased 833,000 shares of its Class A Common Stock as illustrated in the table below:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares	
			Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
January 1, 2017 to February 4, 2017	81,294	\$ 158.87	81,240	\$ 160,355,154
February 5, 2017 to March 4, 2017	66,205	161.69	65,968	149,659,234
March 5, 2017 to April 1, 2017	64,789	149.51	64,700	139,979,876
April 2, 2017 to May 6, 2017	121,182	141.44	121,087	122,845,427
May 7, 2017 to June 3, 2017	94,583	143.45	94,505	109,283,288
June 4, 2017 to July 1, 2017	106,328	134.39	105,533	95,067,397
July 2, 2017 to August 5, 2017	121,062	137.30	120,692	78,482,606
August 6, 2017 to September 2, 2017	96,181	148.40	96,181	64,204,353
September 3, 2017 to September 30, 2017	81,589	153.24	81,466	51,712,742
Total	833,213	\$ 146.06	831,372	\$ 51,712,742

Of the shares that were repurchased during the period, 1,841 shares represent repurchases of unvested investment shares issued under the Investment Share Program of the Company's Employee Equity Incentive Plan.

As of October 20, 2017, the Company had 8.7 million shares of Class A Common Stock outstanding and 3.1 million shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding.

Item 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not Applicable

Item 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not Applicable

Item 5. OTHER INFORMATION

Not Applicable

Table of Contents**Item 6. EXHIBITS**

Exhibit No.	Title
11.1	<u>The information required by Exhibit 11 has been included in Note C of the notes to the consolidated financial statements.</u>
*31.1	<u>Certification of the President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
*31.2	<u>Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
*32.1	<u>Certification of the President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
*32.2	<u>Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
*101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
*101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
*101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document
*101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Label Linkbase Document
*101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Presentation Linkbase Document
*101.DEF	XBRL Definition Linkbase Document

* Filed with this report

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this Form 10-Q to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC.

(Registrant)

Date: October 26, 2017

/s/ Martin F. Roper
Martin F. Roper
President and Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

Date: October 26, 2017

/s/ Frank H. Smalla
Frank H. Smalla
Chief Financial Officer
(principal financial officer)