

COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC  
Form 10-Q  
May 08, 2009  
Table of Contents

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

**x            QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2009**

**OR**

**o            TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**Commission File No. 1-31227**

**COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

**Delaware**  
(State of Incorporation)

**52-2337274**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Number)

**1015 31st Street N.W.**  
**Washington, D.C. 20007**  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices and Zip Code)

Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

(202) 295-4200

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Common Stock, \$.001 par value 44,312,425 Shares Outstanding as of April 30, 2009

Table of Contents

**INDEX**

**PART I  
FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u> <u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets of Cogent Communications</u> <u>Group, Inc., and Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2008 and March 31,</u> <u>2009 (Unaudited)</u> <u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations of Cogent</u> <u>Communications Group, Inc., and Subsidiaries for the Three Months</u> <u>Ended March 31, 2008 and March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)</u> <u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows of Cogent</u> <u>Communications Group, Inc., and Subsidiaries for the Three months</u> <u>Ended March 31, 2008 and March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)</u> <u>Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u> <u>(Unaudited)</u>
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and</u> <u>Results of Operations</u>
<u>Item 3.</u>	<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>
<u>Item 4.</u>	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>

**PART II  
OTHER INFORMATION**

<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Purchases of Equity Securities</u>
<u>Item 4.</u>	<u>Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders</u>
<u>Item 6.</u>	<u>Exhibits</u>

**SIGNATURES**  
**CERTIFICATIONS**

Table of Contents

## COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC., AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008 AND MARCH 31, 2009  
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE DATA)

	December 31, 2008 (Adjusted)	March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current assets:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 71,291	\$ 67,177
Short term investments - restricted	62	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,914 and \$1,930 respectively	22,174	21,391
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	6,389	8,156
Total current assets	99,916	96,724
<b>Property and equipment, net</b>	243,939	246,409
<b>Deposits and other assets - \$1,091 and \$1,043 restricted, respectively</b>	3,938	3,702
Total assets	\$ 347,793	\$ 346,835
<b>Liabilities and stockholders equity</b>		
<b>Current liabilities:</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 12,795	\$ 11,691
Accrued liabilities	14,756	18,507
Current maturities, capital lease obligations	5,940	10,444
Total current liabilities	33,491	40,642
<b>Capital lease obligations, net of current maturities</b>	98,253	95,552
<b>Convertible senior notes, net of discount of \$30,253 and \$29,153, respectively</b>	61,725	62,825
<b>Other long term liabilities</b>	3,374	3,316
Total liabilities	196,843	202,335
<b>Commitments and contingencies:</b>		
<b>Stockholders equity:</b>		
Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 75,000,000 shares authorized; 44,318,949 and 44,312,425 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	44	44
Additional paid-in capital	465,114	468,922
Stock purchase warrants	764	283
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) foreign currency translation adjustment	572	(1,045)
Accumulated deficit	(315,544)	(323,704)
Total stockholders equity	150,950	144,500
<b>Total liabilities and stockholders equity</b>	\$ 347,793	\$ 346,835

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated balance sheets.

The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2008 has been restated for the retrospective application of FSP APB 14-1.



Table of Contents

## COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC., AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2008 AND MARCH 31, 2009  
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2008 (Unaudited & adjusted)	Three Months Ended March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)
<b>Service revenue</b>	\$ 52,110	\$ 55,076
<b>Operating expenses:</b>		
Network operations (including \$85 and \$76 of equity-based compensation expense, respectively, exclusive of amounts shown separately)	22,043	24,194
Selling, general, and administrative (including \$5,340 and \$3,738 of equity-based compensation expense, respectively, and \$1,159 and \$1,021 of bad debt expense, net of recoveries, respectively)	20,890	20,806
Asset impairment	1,592	
Depreciation and amortization	16,296	14,576
Total operating expenses	60,821	59,576
<b>Operating loss</b>	(8,711)	(4,500)
<b>Interest income and other, net</b>	1,480	248
<b>Interest expense</b>	(4,342)	(3,745)
<b>Loss before income taxes</b>	(11,573)	(7,997)
<b>Income tax provision</b>		(163)
<b>Net loss</b>	\$ (11,573)	\$ (8,160)
<b>Net loss per common share:</b>		
<b>Basic and diluted net loss per common share</b>	\$ (0.25)	\$ (0.19)
<b>Weighted-average common shares basic and diluted</b>	46,265,575	42,758,372

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The condensed consolidated statement of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2008 has been restated for the retrospective application of FSP ABP 14-1.

Table of Contents

## COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC., AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2008 AND MARCH 31, 2009  
(IN THOUSANDS)

	Three months Ended March 31, 2008 (Unaudited)	Three months Ended March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 11,492	\$ 12,816
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Purchases of property and equipment	(9,778)	(11,746)
Maturities of short term investments		62
Proceeds from dispositions of assets	22	
Net cash used in investing activities	(9,756)	(11,684)
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>		
Purchases of common stock	(18,054)	(730)
Proceeds from exercises of stock options	53	8
Repayments of capital lease obligations	(6,396)	(3,925)
Net cash used in financing activities	(24,397)	(4,647)
<b>Effect of exchange rate changes on cash</b>	245	(599)
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(22,416)	(4,114)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period</b>	177,021	71,291
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>	\$ 154,605	\$ 67,177

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated statements of cash flows.

Table of Contents

**COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC., AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**MARCH 31, 2008 and 2009**

**(unaudited)**

**1. Description of the business and recent developments:**

**Description of business**

Cogent Communications Group, Inc. (the Company) is a Delaware corporation and is headquartered in Washington, DC. The Company is a facilities-based provider of low-cost, high-speed Internet access and Internet Protocol (IP) communications services. The Company's network is specifically designed and optimized to transmit data using IP. The Company delivers its services to small and medium-sized businesses, communications service providers and other bandwidth-intensive organizations through approximately 18,200 customer connections in North America and Europe.

The Company offers on-net Internet access services exclusively through its own facilities, which run all the way to its customers' premises. Because of its integrated network architecture, the Company is not dependent on local telephone companies to serve its on-net customers. The Company provides on-net Internet access to its net centric customers which include certain bandwidth-intensive users such as universities, other Internet service providers, telephone companies, cable television companies and commercial content providers at speeds up to 10 Gigabits per second. These customers generally receive service in colocation facilities and the Company's data centers. The Company also offers Internet access services to its corporate customers in multi-tenant office buildings typically serving law firms, financial services firms, advertising and marketing firms and other professional services businesses. The Company operates data centers throughout North America and Europe that allow customers to collocate their equipment and access the Company's network.

In addition to providing on-net services, the Company also provides Internet connectivity to customers that are not located in buildings directly connected to its network. The Company serves these off-net corporate customers using other carriers' facilities to provide the last mile portion of the link from its customers' premises to the Company's network. The Company also provides certain non-core services that resulted from acquisitions. The Company continues to support but does not actively sell these non-core services.

**Basis of presentation**

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared by the Company pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. In the opinion of management, the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments that the Company considers necessary for the fair presentation of its results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods covered, and of the financial position of the Company at the date of the interim condensed consolidated balance sheet. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. The



## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

operating results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the entire year. While the Company believes that the disclosures are adequate to not make the information misleading, these interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes included in its 2008 annual report on Form 10-K.

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include all wholly-owned subsidiaries. All inter-company accounts and activity have been eliminated.

### *Use of estimates*

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

### *Foreign currency translation adjustment and comprehensive loss*

Statement of Financial Accounting Standard ( SFAS ) No. 130, Reporting of Comprehensive Income requires comprehensive income and the components of other comprehensive income to be reported in the financial statements and/or notes thereto. The Company's only component of other comprehensive income is the currency translation adjustment for all periods presented.

	<b>Three months ended</b> <b>March 31, 2008</b>	<b>Three months ended</b> <b>March 31, 2009</b>
Net loss	\$ (11,573)	\$ (8,160)
Foreign currency translation	1,430	(1,617)
Comprehensive loss	\$ (10,143)	\$ (9,777)

Table of Contents

*Financial instruments*

The Company was party to letters of credit totaling approximately \$0.9 million and \$0.8 million at December 31, 2008 and March 31, 2009, respectively. These letters of credit are secured by certificates of deposit and money market funds of approximately \$1.2 million at December 31, 2008 and \$1.0 million at March 31, 2009 that are restricted and included in short-term investments or deposits and other assets in the accompanying balance sheets. The Company records its cash equivalents (money market funds) at fair value based upon quoted market prices (Level 1 under SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements ).

Based upon the quoted market price at March 31, 2009, the fair value of the Company's \$92.0 million convertible senior notes was approximately \$53.2 million.

*Basic and diluted net (loss) income per common share*

Net (loss) income per share is presented in accordance with the provisions of SFAS No. 128 Earnings per Share. SFAS No. 128 requires a presentation of basic earnings per share (EPS) and diluted EPS. Basic EPS excludes dilution for common stock equivalents and is computed by dividing net income or (loss) available to common stockholders by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS is based on the weighted-average number of shares of common stock outstanding during each period, adjusted for the effect of common stock equivalents, if dilutive.

Shares of restricted stock are included in the computation of basic EPS as they vest and are included in diluted EPS, to the extent they are dilutive, determined using the treasury stock method. As of March 31, 2008 and March 31, 2009, 1.8 million and 1.6 million unvested shares of restricted common stock, respectively, are not included in the computation of diluted (loss) income per share, as the effect would be anti-dilutive.

Using the if-converted method, the shares issuable upon conversion of the Company's 1.00% Convertible Senior Notes (the Notes) were anti-dilutive for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009. Accordingly, the impact has been excluded from the computation of diluted income or (loss) per share. The Notes are convertible into shares of the Company's common stock at an initial conversion price of \$49.18 per share, yielding 1.9 million shares at December 31, 2008 and March 31, 2009, subject to certain adjustments set forth in the indenture.

The Company computes the dilutive effect of outstanding options using the treasury stock method. For the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, options to purchase 1.1 million and 1.0 million shares of common stock, respectively, at weighted-average exercise prices of \$5.69 and \$6.08 per share, respectively, are not included in the computation of diluted (loss) per share as the effect would be anti-dilutive. For the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, the Company's employees exercised options for approximately 27,000 and 101,800 common shares, respectively.

*Recent accounting pronouncements*

On January 1, 2009, the Company adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board's (FASB) Staff Position No. APB 14-1, Accounting for Convertible Debt Instruments That May Be Settled in Cash upon Conversion (Including Partial Cash Settlement) (FSP APB 14-1), which clarifies the accounting for convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash (including partial cash settlement) upon conversion. FSP APB 14-1 requires issuers to account separately for the liability and equity components of certain convertible debt instruments in a manner that reflects the issuer's nonconvertible debt borrowing rate when interest cost is recognized. FSP APB 14-1 requires bifurcation of a component of the debt, classification of that component in equity and the amortization of the resulting discount on the debt to be recognized as part of interest expense in the Company's consolidated statements of operations.

Once adopted, FSP APB 14-1 requires retrospective application for all periods presented for instruments that were outstanding during any of the periods presented in the consolidated financial statements. The adoption of FSP APB 14-1 affected the accounting for the Company's 1.00% Convertible Senior Notes (the Notes). The retrospective application of this pronouncement affects the period from June 2007 (when the Notes were issued) through December 31, 2008.

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

### Table of Contents

The following table sets forth the effect of the retrospective application of FSP APB 14-1 on certain previously reported line items (in thousands, except per share data):

#### Consolidated Statements of Operations:

	<b>Three Months ended March 31, 2008</b>	
	<b>Originally Reported</b>	<b>As Adjusted</b>
Interest expense	\$ (2,309)	\$ (4,342)
Net loss	(9,540)	(11,573)
Basic and Diluted Loss per Share	\$ (0.21)	\$ (0.25)

#### Consolidated Balance Sheet:

	<b>December 31, 2008</b>	
	<b>Originally Reported</b>	<b>As Adjusted</b>
Deposits and other assets	\$ 3,986	\$ 3,938
Convertible senior notes	90,367	61,725
Additional paid-in capital	390,181	465,114
Accumulated deficit	(269,205)	(315,544)
Total stockholders' equity	122,356	150,950

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements ( SFAS 157 ). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. In February 2008, the FASB issued FSP No. 157-1, Application of FASB Statement No. 157 to FASB Statement No. 13 and Other Accounting Pronouncements That Address Fair Value Measurements for Purposes of Lease Classification or Measurement under Statement 13 and FSP No. 157-2, Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 157 as amendments to SFAS 157, which exclude lease transactions from the scope of SFAS 157 and also defer the effective date of the adoption of SFAS 157 for non-financial assets and non-financial liabilities that are nonrecurring. The provisions of SFAS 157 are effective for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2008, except for certain non-financial assets and liabilities for which the effective date has been deferred to January 1, 2009. The adoption of SFAS 157 and its related pronouncements did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In June 2008, the FASB issued EITF No. 07-5, Determining whether an Instrument (or Embedded Feature) is Indexed to an Entity's Own Stock ( EITF 07-5 ). EITF 07-5 applies to any freestanding financial instrument or embedded feature that has all the characteristics of a derivative, as defined. If an instrument, or an embedded feature, is not considered indexed to the issuer's stock under EITF 07-5, that instrument is not eligible for equity classification and would be classified as an asset or liability and remeasured at fair value through earnings. We adopted EITF 07-5 on January 1, 2009. The adoption of EITF 07-5 did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

In April 2009, the FASB issued Staff Position No. FAS 107-1 and APB 28-1, Interim Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments ( FSP FAS 107-1 ). FSP FAS 107-1 amends SFAS No. 107, Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments ( SFAS 107 ) to require disclosures about fair value of financial instruments in interim reporting periods. Such disclosures were previously required only in annual financial statements. FSP FAS 107-1 is effective for the Company's quarter ending June 30, 2009. The adoption will not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

### **2. Property and equipment:**

Depreciation and amortization expense related to property and equipment and capital leases was \$16.3 million and \$14.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, respectively.

#### *Capitalized network construction labor and related costs*

The Company capitalized salaries and related benefits of employees working directly on the construction and build-out of its network of \$1.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, respectively.

Table of Contents**3. Long -term debt:***Convertible Senior Notes*

In June 2007, the Company issued 1.00% Convertible Senior Notes (the "Notes") due June 15, 2027, for an aggregate principal amount of \$200.0 million in a private offering for resale to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to SEC Rule 144A. The Notes are unsecured and bear interest at 1.00% per annum. Interest is payable in cash semiannually in arrears on June 15 and December 15, of each year, beginning on December 15, 2007. The Company received proceeds of approximately \$195.1 million, after deducting the original issue discount of 2.25% and issuance costs.

The Notes are convertible into shares of the Company's common stock at an initial conversion price of \$49.18 per share, or 20.3355 shares for each \$1,000 principal amount of Notes, subject to adjustment for certain events as set forth in the indenture. Upon conversion of the Notes, the Company has the right to deliver shares of the Company's common stock, cash or a combination of cash and shares of the Company's common stock. The Notes are convertible (i) during any fiscal quarter after the fiscal quarter ending September 30, 2007, if the closing sale price of the Company's common stock for 20 or more trading days in a period of 30 consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day of the immediately preceding fiscal quarter exceeds 130% of the conversion price in effect on the last trading day of the immediately preceding fiscal quarter, or (ii) specified corporate transactions occur, or (iii) the trading price of the Notes falls below a certain threshold, or (iv) if the Company calls the Notes for redemption, or (v) on or after April 15, 2027, until maturity. In addition, following specified corporate transactions, the Company will increase the conversion rate for holders who elect to convert Notes in connection with such corporate transactions, provided that in no event may the shares issued upon conversion, as a result of adjustment or otherwise, result in the issuance of more than 35.5872 common shares per \$1,000 principal amount. The Notes include an Irrevocable Election of Settlement whereby the Company may choose, in its sole discretion, and without the consent of the holders of the Notes, to waive the Company's right to settle the conversion feature in either cash or stock or in any combination.

*FSP APB 14-1*

As a result of the adoption of FSP APB 14-1, the Company was required to separately account for the debt and equity components of its Notes in a manner that reflects its nonconvertible debt (unsecured debt) borrowing rate when interest expense is recognized. The debt and equity components for the Notes were as follows (in thousands):

	<b>December 31, 2008</b>	<b>March 31, 2009</b>
Principal amount of convertible senior notes	\$ 91,978	\$ 91,978
Unamortized discount	30,253	29,153
Net carrying amount	61,725	62,825
Additional paid-in capital	74,933	74,933

At March 31, 2009, the unamortized discount had a remaining recognition period of approximately 5 years. The additional interest expense recorded from the increase in the debt discount during the three months ended March 31, 2008 was approximately \$1.0 million, or \$0.02 per basic and diluted common share. The amount of interest expense recognized and effective interest rate for the three months ended March 31 were as follows (in thousands):

	2008	2009
Contractual coupon interest	\$ 500	\$ 230
Amortization of discount and costs on Notes	2,203	1,103
Interest expense	\$ 2,703	\$ 1,333
Effective interest rate	8.7%	8.7%

#### *Purchases of Notes*

In September, October and December 2008, the Company purchased an aggregate of \$108.0 million of face value of the Notes for \$48.6 million in cash in a series of transactions. These transactions resulted in a restated gain, after the impact of the adoption of FSP APB 14-1, of \$23.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2008. The originally recorded gain was \$57.6 million for the year ended December 31, 2008.

#### **4. Share Buyback Program:**

In August 2007, the Company's board of directors approved a \$50.0 million common stock buyback program (the Buyback Program). In June 2008, the Company's board of directors approved an additional \$50.0 million of purchases of the Company's common stock under the Buyback Program to occur prior to December 31, 2009. In the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, the Company purchased approximately 1.0 million and 0.1 million shares of its common stock, respectively, for approximately \$18.1 million and \$0.7 million,

Table of Contents

respectively, under the Buyback Program. These common shares were subsequently retired. As of March 31, 2009, there was approximately \$30.1 million remaining under the Buyback Program.

**5. Contingencies:**

*Current and potential litigation*

The Company is involved in disputes with certain telephone companies that provide it local circuits or leased optical fibers. The total amount claimed by these vendors is approximately \$2.4 million. The Company does not believe any of these amounts are owed to these providers and intends to vigorously defend its position and believes that it has adequately reserved for any potential liability.

The Company has been made aware of several other companies in its own and in other industries that use the word "Cogent" in their corporate names. One company has informed the Company that it believes the Company's use of the name "Cogent" infringes on its intellectual property rights in that name. If such a challenge is successful, the Company could be required to change its name and lose the value associated with the Cogent name in its markets. Management does not believe such a challenge, if successful, would have a material impact on the Company's business, financial condition or results of operations.

In the normal course of business the Company is involved in other legal activities and claims. Because such matters are subject to many uncertainties and the outcomes are not predictable with assurance, the liability related to these legal actions and claims cannot be determined with certainty.

*Allied Riser warrants*

In connection with the February 2002 merger with Allied Riser, the Company assumed warrants issued by Allied Riser that could convert into approximately 5,200 shares of the Company's common stock. All warrants are exercisable at fixed exercise prices ranging from \$0 to \$230 per share. These warrants were issued in 1999 through 2001 and have terms of ten years. The warrants were valued at the merger date at approximately \$0.8 million using the Black Scholes method of valuation and were recorded as stock purchase warrants in the accompanying balance sheets. During the three months ended March 31, 2009, warrants with a carrying amount of approximately \$0.5 million expired resulting in a reduction to warrants and a corresponding increase to additional paid in capital of \$0.5 million.

*Purchase agreement*

In March 2009, the Company entered into an equipment purchase agreement with a vendor. Under the agreement, the Company is required to purchase certain quantities of equipment totaling approximately \$27 million through 2011.



**6. Related party transactions:***Office lease*

The Company's headquarters is located in an office building owned by a partnership (6715 Kenilworth Avenue Partnership). The two owners of the partnership are the Company's Chief Executive Officer, who has a 51% interest in the partnership and his wife, Ruth Schaeffer, who has a 49% interest in the partnership. The Company paid \$0.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009 in rent and related costs (including taxes and utilities) to this partnership under a lease that expires in August 2012. The dollar value of the Company's Chief Executive Officer's interest in the lease payments for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009 was \$0.1 million. The dollar value of his wife's interest in the lease payment for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009 was \$0.1 million. If the Company's Chief Executive Officer's interest is combined with that of his wife then the total dollar value of his interest in the lease payments for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009 was \$0.2 million.

**7. Segment information:**

The Company operates as one operating segment. Below are the Company's service revenue and long lived assets by geographic region (in thousands):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2008</b>		<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2009</b>	
<b><u>Service revenue</u></b>				
North America	\$	40,045	\$	42,966
Europe		12,065		12,110
Total	\$	52,110	\$	55,076

	<b>December 31, 2008</b>		<b>March 31, 2009</b>	
<b><u>Long lived assets, net</u></b>				
North America	\$	197,640	\$	204,802
Europe		46,473		41,758
Total	\$	244,113	\$	246,560

Table of Contents

**ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

*You should read the following discussion and analysis together with our consolidated condensed financial statements and related notes included in this report. The discussion in this report contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties, such as statements of our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions. The cautionary statements made in this report should be read as applying to all related forward-looking statements wherever they appear in this report. Our actual results could differ materially from those discussed here. Factors that could cause or contribute to these differences include those discussed in Item 1A Risk Factors in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2008.*

**General Overview**

We are a leading facilities-based provider of low-cost, high-speed Internet access and IP communications services. Our network is specifically designed and optimized to transmit data using IP. IP networks are significantly less expensive to operate and are able to achieve higher performance levels than the traditional circuit-switched networks used by many of our competitors when providing Internet access services, thus, we believe, giving us cost and performance advantages. We deliver our services to small and medium-sized businesses, communications service providers and other bandwidth-intensive organizations through approximately 18,200 customer connections in North America and Europe. Our primary on-net service is Internet access at a speed of 100 Megabits per second or greater, much faster than typical Internet access currently offered to businesses. We offer this on-net service exclusively through our own facilities, which run all the way to our customers' premises.

We provide on-net Internet access to our net-centric customers which include certain bandwidth-intensive users such as universities, other Internet service providers, telephone companies, cable television companies and commercial content providers at speeds up to 10 Gigabits per second. These customers generally receive service in colocation facilities and in our data centers. We also offer Internet access services to our corporate customers in multi-tenant office buildings typically serving law firms, financial services firms, advertising and marketing firms and other professional services businesses.

Our network is comprised of in-building riser facilities, metropolitan optical fiber networks, metropolitan traffic aggregation points and inter-city transport facilities. The network is physically connected entirely through our facilities to 1,355 buildings in which we provide our on-net services, including 968 multi-tenant office buildings. We also provide on-net services in carrier-neutral colocation facilities, Cogent-controlled data centers and single-tenant office buildings. Because of our integrated network architecture, we are not dependent on local telephone companies to serve our on-net customers. We emphasize the sale of on-net services because we believe we have a competitive advantage in providing these services and our sales of these services generate higher gross profit margins than our off-net and non-core services.

We also provide Internet connectivity to customers that are not located in buildings directly connected to our network. We serve these off-net corporate customers using other carriers' facilities to provide the last mile portion of the link from our customers' premises to our network. We also provide certain non-core services which are legacy services which we acquired and continue to support but do not actively sell.

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

We believe our key opportunity is provided by our high-capacity network, which provides us with the ability to add a significant number of customers to our network with minimal incremental costs. Our focus is to add customers to our network in a way that maximizes its use and at the same time provides us with a profitable customer mix. We are responding to this opportunity by increasing our sales and marketing efforts including increasing our number of sales representatives. In addition, we may add customers to our network through strategic acquisitions.

We are expanding our network to locations that we believe can be economically integrated and represent significant concentrations of Internet traffic. One of our keys to developing a profitable business will be to carefully match the expense of extending our network to reach new customers with the revenue generated by those customers.

We believe two of the most important trends in our industry are the continued long-term growth in Internet traffic and a decline in Internet access prices. As Internet traffic continues to grow and prices per unit of traffic continue to decline, we believe our ability to load our network and gain market share from less efficient network operators will continue to expand. However, continued erosion in Internet access prices will likely have a negative impact on the rate at which we can increase our revenues and our profitability. In June 2008, we introduced additional volume and term based discounts to certain of our customers in an effort to continue to gain market share and grow our on-net revenues.

Our on-net service consists of high-speed Internet access and IP connectivity ranging from 0.5 Megabits per second to 10 Gigabits per second of bandwidth. We offer our on-net services to customers located in buildings that are physically connected to our network. Off-net services are sold to businesses that are connected to our network primarily by means of "last mile" access service lines obtained from other carriers, primarily in the form of point-to-point TDM, POS, SDH and/or Carrier Ethernet circuits. Our non-core services, which consist primarily of legacy services of companies whose assets or businesses we have acquired, include managed modem services and voice services

Table of Contents

(only provided in Toronto, Canada). We do not actively market these non-core services and expect the service revenue associated with them to continue to decline.

The growth in Internet traffic has a more significant impact on our net-centric customers who represent the majority of the traffic on our network and who tend to consume the majority of their allocated bandwidth on their connections. Our corporate customers tend to utilize a small portion of their allocated bandwidth on their connections.

Due to our strategic acquisitions of network assets and equipment, we believe we are positioned to grow our revenue base. We continue to purchase and deploy network equipment to parts of our network to maximize the utilization of our assets and to expand our network. Our future capital expenditures will be based primarily on our planned expansion of our network, the addition of on-net buildings and the concentration and growth of our customer base. We plan to continue to expand our network and to increase our number of on-net buildings by approximately 100 buildings by December 31, 2009 from 1,326 buildings at December 31, 2008. We expect our 2009 capital expenditures to be similar to our 2008 capital expenditure rate.

Historically, our operating expenses have exceeded our service revenue resulting in operating losses of \$29.9 million, \$22.2 million and \$4.5 million in the years ended 2007, 2008 and the three months ended March 31, 2009, respectively. In each of these periods, our operating expenses consisted primarily of the following:

- Network operations expenses, which consist primarily of the cost of leased circuits, sites and facilities, telecommunications license agreements, maintenance expenses, and salaries of, and expenses related to, employees who are directly involved with maintenance and operation of our network.
- Selling, general and administrative expenses, which consist primarily of salaries, commissions and related benefits paid to our employees and other selling and administrative costs including professional fees and bad debt expenses.
- Depreciation and amortization expenses, which result from the depreciation of our property and equipment, including the assets associated with our network.
- Equity-based compensation expenses that result from the grants of stock options and restricted stock.

**Results of Operations**

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

Our management reviews and analyzes several key performance indicators in order to manage our business and assess the quality of and potential variability of our service revenues and cash flows. These key performance indicators include:

- service revenues, which are an indicator of our overall business growth and the success of our sales and marketing efforts;
- growth in our on-net customer base and revenues, which is an indicator of the success of our primarily on-net focused sales efforts;
- growth in our on-net buildings; and
- cash flows.

*Three Months Ended March 31, 2008 Compared to the Three Months Ended March 31, 2009*

The following summary table presents a comparison of our results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009 with respect to certain key financial measures. The comparisons illustrated in the table are discussed in greater detail below.

	Three months ended March 31,		Percent Change
	2008	2009	
	(in thousands)		
Service revenue	\$ 52,110	\$ 55,076	5.7%
On-net revenue	42,811	44,293	3.5%
Off-net revenue	7,994	9,867	23.4%
Non-core revenue	1,305	916	(29.8)%
Network operations expenses (1)	21,958	24,118	9.8%
Selling, general, and administrative expenses (2)	15,550	17,068	9.8%
Equity-based compensation expense	5,425	3,814	(29.7)%
Asset impairment	1,592		(100.0)%
Depreciation and amortization expenses	16,296	14,576	(10.6)%

(1) Excludes equity-based compensation expenses of \$85 and \$76 in the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, respectively, which, if included would have resulted in a period-to-period change of 9.8%.

(2) Excludes equity-based compensation expenses of \$5,340 and \$3,738 the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, respectively, which, if included would have resulted in a period-to-period change of (0.4)%.



Table of Contents

*Service Revenue.* Our service revenue increased 5.7% from \$52.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$55.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. The impact of exchange rates resulted in a reduction of revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2009 of approximately \$2.6 million. All foreign currency comparisons herein reflect first quarter 2009 results translated at the average foreign currency exchange rates for the first quarter of 2008. For the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2009, on-net, off-net and non-core revenues represented 82.2%, 15.3% and 2.5% and 80.4%, 17.9% and 1.7% of our service revenues, respectively.

Revenues from our corporate and net centric customers represented 42.3% and 57.7%, respectively, for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and represented 47.8% and 52.2%, respectively, for the three months ended March 31, 2009. Revenues from corporate customers increased 19.4% from \$22.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$26.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. Revenues from our net-centric customers decreased 4.4% from \$30.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$28.7 million for the three months ending March 31, 2009. The decline in net centric revenues from the three months ended March 31, 2008 to the three months ended March 31, 2009 is primarily attributed to the impact of exchange rates (all of our European revenues are from net centric customers) and due to a decline in the average revenue per net centric customer connection from discounting. In June 2008, we introduced additional volume and term based discounts to certain of our net centric customers in an effort to continue to gain market share and to continue to grow our revenues.

Our on-net revenues increased 3.5% from \$42.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$44.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. Our on-net revenues increased as we increased the number of our on-net customer connections by 23.8% from approximately 11,900 at March 31, 2008 to approximately 14,700 at March 31, 2009. On-net customer connections increased at a greater rate than on-net revenues due to a decline in the average revenue per on-net customer connection primarily from our net centric customers. This decline is partly attributed to a shift in the customer connection mix and due to volume and term based pricing discounts. Due to the increase in the size of our sales force, we are now able to focus not only on customers who purchase high-bandwidth connections, as we have done historically, but also on customers who purchase lower-bandwidth connections. We expect to continue to focus our sales efforts on a broad mix of customers. Additionally, on-net customers who cancel their service from our installed base of customers, in general, have greater average revenue per connection than new customers. These trends and the impact of foreign exchange rates resulted in a reduction to our average revenue per on-net connection.

Our off-net revenues increased 23.4% from \$8.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$9.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. Our off-net customer connections were approximately 3,000 at March 31, 2008 and approximately 3,000 at March 31, 2009. Off-net revenues increased at a greater rate than off-net customer connections due to an increase in the average revenue per off-net customer connection. Off-net customers who cancel their service, in general, have a lower average revenue per connection than new off-net customers who generally purchase higher-bandwidth connections.

Our non-core revenues decreased 29.8% from \$1.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$0.9 million for the three months ending March 31, 2009. The number of our non-core customer connections declined 24.2% from approximately 740 at March 31, 2008 to approximately 560 at March 31, 2009. We do not actively market these acquired non-core services and expect that the service revenue associated with them will continue to decline.

*Network Operations Expenses.* Our network operations expenses, excluding equity-based compensation expense, increased 9.8% from \$22.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$24.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. The impact of exchange rates resulted in a reduction of network operations expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2009 of approximately \$0.9 million. The increase is primarily attributable to an increase in

costs related to our network and facilities expansion activities and increase in our off-net revenues partly offset by the decline in network operations expenses associated with the decline in our non-core revenues and the impact of foreign exchange.

*Selling, General, and Administrative Expenses.* Our SG&A expenses, excluding equity-based compensation expense, increased 9.8% from \$15.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$17.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. The impact of exchange rates resulted in a reduction of SG&A expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2009 of approximately \$0.8 million. SG&A expenses increased primarily from the increase in salaries and related costs required to support our expanding sales and marketing efforts and a \$0.6 million increase in professional fees partly offset by the impact of foreign exchange.



Table of Contents

*Equity-based Compensation Expense.* Equity-based compensation expense results from grants of restricted stock and stock options. Equity-based compensation expense decreased 29.7% from \$5.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$3.8 million for the three months ending March 31, 2009. The decrease is primarily attributed to fully-vested share grants made to our board of directors in January 2008 resulting in approximately \$1.2 million of equity-based compensation expense in the three months ended March 31, 2008. There were no such share grants in the three months ended March 31, 2009.

*Depreciation and Amortization Expenses.* Our depreciation and amortization expense decreased 10.6% from \$16.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 to \$14.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. The decrease is primarily due to the decline in depreciation expense from fully depreciated fixed assets more than offsetting depreciation expense associated with the increase in deployed fixed assets.

*Asset Impairment.* In the first quarter of 2008, we recorded an impairment charge of \$1.6 million related to an IRU asset under a capital lease. The IRU asset was no longer in use and we have obtained alternative dark fiber that serves the related facilities and customers.

*Buildings On-net.* As of March 31, 2008 and 2009, we had a total of 1,247 and 1,355 on-net buildings connected to our network, respectively.

***Liquidity and Capital Resources***

In assessing our liquidity, management reviews and analyzes our current cash balances, short-term investments, accounts receivable, accounts payable, accrued liabilities, capital expenditure commitments, and required capital lease and debt payments and other obligations.

***Cash Flows***

The following table sets forth our consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and three months ended March 31, 2009.

(in thousands)	Three months ended March 31,	
	2008	2009
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 11,492	\$ 12,816
Net cash used in investing activities	(9,756)	(11,684)
Net cash used in financing activities	(24,397)	(4,647)
Effect of exchange rates on cash	245	(599)

Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents during period	\$	(22,416)	\$	(4,114)
---	----	----------	----	---------

*Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities.* Our primary sources of operating cash are receipts from our customers who are billed on a monthly basis for our services. Our primary uses of operating cash are payments made to our vendors and employees. Net cash provided by operating activities was \$11.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 compared to net cash provided by operating activities of \$12.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. The increase in cash provided by operating activities is due an increase in net cash from changes in assets and liabilities. The changes in assets and liabilities were a decrease of cash of \$3.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 compared to an increase of cash of \$1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009.

*Net Cash Used In Investing Activities.* Net cash used in investing activities was \$9.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and \$11.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2009. Our primary use of investing cash for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and three months ended March 31, 2009 was \$9.8 million and \$11.7 million, respectively, for the purchases of property and equipment. The increase in purchases of property and equipment from the three months ended March 31, 2008 to the three months ended March 31, 2009 is primarily due to our network expansion activities.

*Net Cash Used In Financing Activities.* . Net cash used in financing activities was \$24.4 million for the three months March 31, 2008. Net cash used in financing activities was \$4.6 million for the three months March 31, 2009. Our primary uses of financing cash for the three months ended March 31, 2008 were \$18.1 million for the purchases of shares of our common stock and \$6.4 million of principal payments under our capital lease obligations. Our primary use of financing cash for the three months ended March 31, 2009 was \$3.9 million of principal payments under our capital lease obligations and \$0.7 million for the purchases of shares of our common stock.

#### **Cash Position and Indebtedness**

Our total indebtedness, net of discount, at March 31, 2009 was \$168.8 million and our total cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments were \$67.2 million. Our total indebtedness, net of discount, at March 31, 2009 includes \$106.0 million of capital lease obligations for dark fiber primarily under 15-25 year IRUs, of which approximately \$10.4 million is considered a current liability.

Table of Contents

*\$150.0 Million Common Stock Repurchases*

In June 2007 we used approximately \$50.1 million of the net proceeds from our issuance of our \$200.0 million Convertible Senior Notes to repurchase approximately 1.8 million shares of our common stock. These 1.8 million common shares were subsequently retired.

In August 2007, our board of directors approved a common stock buyback program (the Buyback Program). Under the Buyback Program we were authorized to purchase up to \$50.0 million of our common stock prior to December 31, 2008. In June 2008, our board of directors approved an additional \$50.0 million of purchases of our common stock to occur prior to December 31, 2009. In the three months ended March 31, 2009, we purchased approximately 0.1 million shares of our common stock for approximately \$0.7 million under the Buyback Program. These common shares were subsequently retired. As of March 31, 2009, there was approximately \$30.1 million remaining under the Buyback Program.

*Convertible Senior Notes*

In June 2007, we issued 1.00% Convertible Senior Notes (the Notes) due June 15, 2027, for an aggregate principal amount of \$200.0 million in a private offering for resale to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to SEC Rule 144A. The Notes are unsecured and bear interest at 1.00% per annum. The Notes will rank equally with any future senior debt and senior to any future subordinated debt and will be effectively subordinated to all of our subsidiary's existing and future liabilities and to any secured debt that we may issue to the extent of the value of the collateral. Interest is payable in cash semiannually in arrears on June 15 and December 15, of each year, beginning on December 15, 2007. We received proceeds of approximately \$195.1 million after deducting the original issue discount of 2.25% and issuance costs.

In September, October and December 2008, we purchased an aggregate of \$108.0 million of face value of the Notes for \$48.6 million in cash in a series of transactions. These transactions resulted in a restated gain, after the impact of the adoption of FSP APB 14-1, of \$23.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2008. The originally recorded gain was \$57.6 million for the year ended December 31, 2008. After these transactions, there is \$92.0 million of face value of the Notes outstanding. We may purchase additional Notes.

The Notes are convertible into shares of our common stock at an initial conversion price of \$49.18 per share, or 20.3355 shares for each \$1,000 principal amount of Notes, subject to adjustment for certain events as set forth in the indenture. Upon conversion of the Notes, we will have the right to deliver shares of our common stock, cash or a combination of cash and shares of our common stock. The Notes are convertible (i) during any fiscal quarter after the fiscal quarter ending September 30, 2007, if the closing sale price of our common stock for 20 or more trading days in a period of 30 consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day of the immediately preceding fiscal quarter exceeds 130% of the conversion price in effect on the last trading day of the immediately preceding fiscal quarter, or (ii) specified corporate transactions occur, or (iii) the trading price of the Notes falls below a certain threshold, or (iv) if we call the Notes for redemption, or (v) on or after April 15, 2027, until maturity. In addition, following specified corporate transactions, we will increase the conversion rate for holders who elect to convert Notes in connection with such corporate transactions, provided that in no event may the shares issued upon conversion, as a result of adjustment or otherwise, result in the issuance of more than 35.5872 common shares per \$1,000 principal amount. The Notes include an Irrevocable Election of Settlement whereby we may choose, in our sole discretion, and without the consent of the holders of the Notes, to waive our right to settle the conversion feature in either cash or stock or in any combination, at our option.

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

The Notes may be redeemed by us at any time after June 20, 2014 at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount plus accrued interest. Holders of the Notes have the right to require us to repurchase for cash all or some of their Notes on June 15, 2014, 2017 and 2022 and upon the occurrence of certain designated events at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount plus accrued interest.

### **Contractual Obligations and Commitments**

For our contractual obligations and commitments see Item 7 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations of our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2008.

In March 2009, we entered into an equipment purchase agreement with a vendor. We are required to purchase certain quantities of equipment totaling approximately \$27 million through 2011 which represents an increase in our contractual cash commitments.

### **Future Capital Requirements**

We believe that our cash on hand and cash generated from our operating activities will be adequate to meet our working capital, capital expenditure, debt service and other cash requirements including future potential purchases by us of our common stock or Notes if we execute our business plan.

Any future acquisitions or other significant unplanned costs or cash requirements may require that we raise additional funds through the issuance of debt or equity. We cannot assure you that such financing will be available on terms acceptable to us or our stockholders, or at all. Insufficient funds may require us to delay or scale back the number of buildings that we serve, reduce our planned increase in our sales and

Table of Contents

marketing efforts, suspend or terminate our stock buyback program, suspend or terminate our Note purchases, or require us to otherwise alter our business plan or take other actions that could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations and financial condition. If issuing equity securities raises additional funds, substantial dilution to existing stockholders may result.

*Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements*

We do not have any relationships with unconsolidated entities or financial partnerships, such as entities often referred to as structured finance or special purpose entities, which would have been established for the purpose of facilitating off-balance sheet arrangements or other contractually narrow or limited purposes. In addition, we do not engage in trading activities involving non-exchange traded contracts. As such, we are not materially exposed to any financing, liquidity, market or credit risk that could arise if we had engaged in these relationships.

*Income taxes*

Due to the uncertainty surrounding the realization of our net deferred tax asset, we have recorded a valuation allowance for the full amount of our net deferred tax asset. As of December 31, 2008, we have combined net operating loss carry-forwards of approximately \$989 million. This amount includes federal and state net operating loss carry-forwards in the United States of approximately \$379 million and net operating loss carry-forwards related to our European operations of approximately \$611 million. Section 382 of the Internal Revenue Code in the United States limits the utilization of net operating losses when ownership changes, as defined by that section, occur. We have performed an analysis of our Section 382 ownership changes and have determined that the utilization of certain of our net operating loss carryforwards may be limited. This restricted amount includes the limitation on annual utilization related to the remaining \$183 million of federal and state net operating loss carry-forwards of Allied Riser Communications Corporation that were acquired by us via a 2002 merger. The net operating loss carryforwards in the United States will expire, if unused, between 2022 and 2027. The net operating loss carry-forwards related to the European operations include \$493 million that do not expire and \$115 million that expire beginning in 2016.

**Critical Accounting Policies and Significant Estimates**

Management believes that, except as discussed below, as of March 31, 2009, there have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and significant estimates from those listed in Item 7 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations of our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2008.

On January 1, 2009, we adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board's (FASB) Staff Position No. APB 14-1, Accounting for Convertible Debt Instruments That May Be Settled in Cash upon Conversion (Including Partial Cash Settlement) (FSP APB 14-1), which clarifies the accounting for convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash (including partial cash settlement) upon conversion. FSP APB 14-1 requires issuers to account separately for the liability and equity components of certain convertible debt instruments in a manner that reflects the issuer's nonconvertible debt borrowing rate when interest cost is recognized. FSP APB 14-1 requires bifurcation of a component of the debt, classification of that component in equity and the amortization of the resulting discount on the debt to be recognized as part of interest expense in our consolidated statements of operations.

## Edgar Filing: COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP INC - Form 10-Q

The adoption of FSP APB 14-1 affected the accounting for our 1.00% Convertible Senior Notes (the Notes). The retrospective application of this pronouncement affected the period from June 2007 (when the Notes were issued) through December 31, 2008 including the accounting for our purchases of Notes in September, October and December 2008. The adoption of FSP APB 14-1 required us to estimate the fair value of our Notes on the issuance date and on each purchase date. The fair value we assigned to the liability component of our Notes was determined using interest rates of similar debt that excluded a conversion feature and then applying that effective interest rate to the cash flows associated with the Notes to calculate the present value.

### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

On January 1, 2009, we adopted FSP APB 14-1, which clarifies the accounting for convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash (including partial cash settlement) upon conversion. FSP APB 14-1 required retrospective application for all periods presented for instruments that were outstanding during any of the periods presented in the consolidated financial statements. The retrospective application of this pronouncement affected the period from June 2007 (when the Notes were issued) through December 31, 2008. Note 1 of our interim condensed consolidated financial statements includes the effect of the retrospective application of FSP APB 14-1 on certain previously reported line items.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. In February 2008, the FASB issued FSP No. 157-1, Application of FASB Statement No. 157 to FASB Statement No. 13 and Other Accounting Pronouncements That Address Fair Value Measurements for Purposes of Lease Classification or Measurement under Statement 13 and FSP No. 157-2, Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 157 as amendments to SFAS 157, which exclude lease transactions from the scope of SFAS 157 and also defer the effective date of the adoption of SFAS 157 for non-financial assets and

Table of Contents

non-financial liabilities that are nonrecurring. The provisions of SFAS 157 are effective for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2008, except for certain non-financial assets and liabilities for which the effective date has been deferred to January 1, 2009. The adoption of SFAS 157 and its related pronouncements did not have a material effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In June 2008, the FASB issued EITF No. 07-5, Determining whether an Instrument (or Embedded Feature) is Indexed to an Entity's Own Stock ( EITF 07-5 ). EITF 07-5 applies to any freestanding financial instrument or embedded feature that has all the characteristics of a derivative, as defined. If an instrument, or an embedded feature, is not considered indexed to the issuer's stock under EITF 07-5, that instrument is not eligible for equity classification and would be classified as an asset or liability and remeasured at fair value through earnings. We adopted EITF 07-5 on January 1, 2009. The adoption of EITF 07-5 did not have a material effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In April 2009, the FASB issued Staff Position No. FAS 107-1 and APB 28-1, Interim Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments ( FSP FAS 107-1 ). FSP FAS 107-1 amends SFAS No. 107, Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments ( SFAS 107 ) to require disclosures about fair value of financial instruments in interim reporting periods. Such disclosures were previously required only in annual financial statements. FSP FAS 107-1 is effective for our quarter ending June 30, 2009. The adoption will not have a material effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.**

For quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk see Item 7A Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk, of our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2008. Our exposures to market risk have not changed materially since December 31, 2008. Based upon the quoted market price at March 31, 2009, the fair value of our 1.00% \$92.0 million Convertible Senior Notes was approximately \$53.2 million.

**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.**

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

As required by SEC Rule 13a-15(b), an evaluation was performed under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based upon that evaluation, our management, including our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer, concluded that the design and operation of these disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting during our most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.**

We are involved in legal proceedings in the normal course of our business that we do not expect to have a material impact on our operations or results of operations. Note 5 of our interim condensed consolidated financial statements includes information on these proceedings and other disputes.

### **ITEM 2. PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES.**

On August 14, 2007, we announced that our Board of Directors had authorized a plan to permit the repurchase of up to \$50.0 million of our common stock in negotiated and open market transactions. In June 2008, we announced that our Board of Directors had authorized an additional repurchase of up to \$50.0 million of our common stock in negotiated and open market transactions through December 31, 2009. As of March 31, 2009, we had purchased 4,948,485 shares of our common stock pursuant to these authorizations for an aggregate of \$69.9 million; approximately \$30.1 million remained available for such negotiated and open market transactions concerning our common stock. We may purchase shares and our convertible notes from time to time depending on market, economic, and other factors. The authorization will continue through December 31, 2009.



Table of Contents

The following table summarizes our common stock repurchases during the first quarter of 2009 made pursuant to this authorization. During the quarter, we did not purchase shares outside of this program, and all purchases were made by or on behalf of the Company and not by any affiliated purchaser (as defined by Rule 10b-18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934).

**Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased</b>	<b>Average Price Paid per Share (or (Unit))</b>	<b>Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs</b>	<b>Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares (or Units) that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs</b>
January 1-31, 2009	0	\$ 0	4,818,860	\$ 30,829,936
February 1-28, 2009	0	\$ 0	4,818,860	\$ 30,829,936
March 1-31, 2009	129,625	\$ 5.64	4,948,485	\$ 30,099,365

**ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS.**

NONE.

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS.**

(a) Exhibits

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith)
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith)
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith)
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith)

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 8, 2009

**COGENT COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, INC.**

By: /s/ David Schaeffer  
Name: David Schaeffer  
Title: Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer

Date: May 8, 2009

By: /s/ Thaddeus G. Weed  
Name: Thaddeus G. Weed  
Title: Chief Financial Officer (Principal Accounting Officer)

**Exhibit Index**

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith)
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith)
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith)
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith)